

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Relevant news and research

12.3 Labelling of 'tar', nicotine and carbon monoxide yields of Australian cigarettes

Last updated October 2021

Research:

Zou, X, Bk, A, Rauf, A, Saeed, M, Al-Awthan, YS, M, AA.-D et al. (2021). Screening of Polyphenols in Tobacco (*Nicotiana tabacum*) and Determination of Their Antioxidant Activity in Different Tobacco Varieties. *ACS Omega*, 6(39), 25361-25371. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34632194>

Wang, SQ, Wang, WJ, Wu, CC, Bao, LJ, Yu, Y, & Zeng, EY. (2020). Low Tar Level Does Not Reduce Human Exposure to Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons in Environmental Tobacco Smoke. *Environ Sci Technol*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31859494>

Alpert, HR, Carpenter, D, Connolly, GN. Tobacco industry response to a ban on lights descriptors on cigarette packaging and population outcomes. *Tob Control*, 2017. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28778970>

Bernat, JK, Ferrer, RA, Margolis, KA, Blake, KD. US adult tobacco users' absolute harm perceptions of traditional and alternative tobacco products, information-seeking behaviors, and (mis)beliefs about chemicals in tobacco products. *Addict Behav*. 2017 Aug;71:38-45. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28259026>

Morgan, JC, Byron, MJ, Baig, SA, Stepanov, I and Brewer, NT. How people think about the chemicals in cigarette smoke: a systematic review. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine*, 2017. Feb 21, 2017. Available from: <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs10865-017-9823-5>

Yong, HH, Borland, R, Cummings, KM, Lindblom, EN, Li, L, Bansal-Travers, M, O'Connor, RJ, Elton-Marshall, T, Thrasher, JF, Hammond, D, Thompson, ME, Partos, TR. US smokers' beliefs, experiences

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Green, AC et al. The importance of the belief that "light" cigarettes are smoother in misperceptions of the harmfulness of "light" cigarettes in the Republic of Korea: a nationally representative cohort study. *BMC Public Health*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26547549>

Sharma, P et al. Nicotine quantity and packaging disclosure in smoked and smokeless tobacco products in India. *Indian J Pharmacol*, Jul-Aug 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26288479>

Elton-Marshall T, Fong GT, Yong HH, Borland R, Xu SS, et al. Smokers' sensory beliefs mediate the relation between smoking a 'light/low tar' cigarette and perceptions of harm. *Tob Control*, 2014. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25370698>

News reports:

Pieters, Janene. Netherlands withdraws from international cigarette advice committee: report. *NL Times*, 2018. May 14, 2018. Available from: <https://nltimes.nl/2018/05/07/netherlands-withdraws-international-cigarette-advice-committee-report>

No authors listed. Listing of Ingredients in Tobacco Products. FDA - Food and Drug Administration, 2017. Available from: https://www.fda.gov/TobaccoProducts/Labeling/RulesRegulationsGuidance/ucm191982.htm?utm_source=Eloqua&utm_medium=email&utm_term=StratComms&utm_campaign=CTP%20News%3A%20IngredientsReminder%20%26%20Tobacco%20Product%20Problem%20Page-%2011217

Salloum, RG, Louviere, JJ, Getz, KR, Islam, F, Anshari, D, Cho, Y, O'Connor, RJ, Hammond, D and Thrasher, JF. Evaluation of strategies to communicate harmful and potentially harmful constituent (HPHC) information through cigarette package inserts: a discrete choice experiment. *Tobacco Control*, 2017. Jul 13, 2017. Available from: <http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/early/2017/07/13/tobaccocontrol-2016-053579?papetoc=>

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Thrasher, JF, Abad-Vivero, EN, Moodie, C, O'Connor, RJ, Hammond, D et al. Cigarette brands with flavour capsules in the filter: trends in use and brand perceptions among smokers in the USA, Mexico and Australia, 2012-2014. *Tobacco Control*, May 2016. Available from: <http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/25/3/275.full>

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