

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Relevant news and research

12.5 Measuring emissions and exposure to tobacco products

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Research:	2
12.5.1 Measuring tar and emissions from cigarettes using smoking machines	10
12.5.2 Compensatory smoking and other issues with smoking machine methods	11
12.5.3 Development of best practice in measuring chemicals in mainstream cigarette emissions	14
12.5.4 Measuring emissions in sidestream smoke, secondhand and thirdhand cigarette smoke	15
12.5.5 Measuring emissions from other types of tobacco products	18
12.5.5.1 Cigars	18
12.5.5.2 Roll-your-own cigarettes	19
12.5.5.3 Waterpipes	19
12.5.5.4 Bidis	20
12.5.5.5 Kreteks	20
12.5.5.6 Smokeless tobacco	20
12.5.6 Biomarkers of tobacco smoke exposure and damage	21
12.5.6.1 Detection of chemicals from smoke and their metabolites in the body	43
12.5.6.2 Biomarker detection in different regions of the body	44
12.5.6.3 Biomarkers for detection of damage and disease risk	49
12.5.6.4 Biomarkers for the detection of specific chemicals from smoke	50
12.5.6.5 Advantages and disadvantages of biomarkers	52
News:	53
12.5.1 Measuring tar and emissions from cigarettes using smoking machines	53
12.5.2 Compensatory smoking and other issues with smoking machine methods	55

12.5.3 Development of best practice in measuring chemicals in mainstream cigarette emissions	55
12.5.4 Measuring emissions in sidestream smoke, secondhand and thirdhand cigarette smoke	55
12.5.5 Measuring emissions from other types of tobacco products	55
12.5.5.1 Cigars	55
12.5.5.2 Roll-your-own cigarettes	56
12.5.5.3 Waterpipes	56
12.5.5.4 Bidis	56
12.5.5.5 Kreteks	56
12.5.5.6 Smokeless tobacco	56
12.5.6 Biomarkers of tobacco smoke exposure and damage	56
12.5.6.1 Detection of chemicals from smoke and their metabolites in the body	57
12.5.6.2 Biomarker detection in different regions of the body	57
12.5.6.3 Biomarkers for detection of damage and disease risk	57
12.5.6.4 Biomarkers for the detection of specific chemicals from smoke	57
12.5.6.5 Advantages and disadvantages of biomarkers	57

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12.5.6.5 Advantages and disadvantages of biomarkers

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. NNAL (4-(methylnitrosamino)-1-(3-pyridyl)-1-butanol) Factsheet. CDC, 2017. Last update: Viewed Available from: https://www.cdc.gov/biomonitoring/NNAL_FactSheet.html.