

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Relevant news and research

12.8 Menthol and confectionery/liqueur flavoured cigarettes

Last updated July 2020

Research:

Erinoso, O, Clegg Smith, K, Iacobelli, M, Saraf, S, Welding, K, & Cohen, JE. (2020). Global review of tobacco product flavour policies. *Tobacco Control*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32414867>

Farley, SM, Sisti, J, Jasek, J, & Schroth, KRJ. (2020). Flavored Tobacco Sales Prohibition (2009) and Noncigarette Tobacco Products in Retail Stores (2017), New York City. *Am J Public Health*, e1-e6. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32191512>

Nettore, IC, Maione, L, Desiderio, S, De Nisco, E, Franchini, F, Palatucci, GA. (2020). Influences of Age, Sex and Smoking Habit on Flavor Recognition in Healthy Population. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*, 17(3). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32033174>

Schneller, LM, Bansal-Travers, M, Mahoney, MC, McCann, SE, & O'Connor, RJ. (2020). Menthol Cigarettes and Smoking Cessation among Adult Smokers in the US. *American Journal of Health Behavior*, 44(2), 252-256. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32019657>

Kingsbury, JH, & Hassan, A. (2020). Community-Led Action to Reduce Menthol Cigarette Use in the African American Community. *Health Promotion Practice*, 21(1_suppl), 72S-81S. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31908202>

Rose, SW, Amato, MS, Anesetti-Rothermel, A, Carnegie, B, Safi, Z, Benson, AF et al. (2020). Characteristics and Reach Equity of Policies Restricting Flavored Tobacco Product Sales in the United States. *Health Promotion Practice*, 21(1_suppl), 44S-53S. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31908207>

Lawyer, GR, Jackson, M, Prinz, M, Lamb, T, Wang, Q, Muthumalage, T, & Rahman, I. (2019). Classification of flavors in cigarillos and little cigars and their variable cellular and acellular oxidative

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

and cytotoxic responses. *PLoS One*, 14(12), e0226066. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31825984>

Agaku, I T, Odani, S, Armour, BS, & King, BA. (2019). Adults' favorability toward prohibiting flavors in all tobacco products in the United States. *Prev Med*, 129, 105862. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31655175>

Cohn, AM, Ganz, O, Dennhardt, AA, Murphy, JG, Ehlke, S, Cha, S, & Graham, AL. (2019). Menthol cigarette smoking is associated with greater subjective reward, satisfaction, and "throat hit", but not greater behavioral economic demand. *Addict Behav*, 101, 106108. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31648140>

Paraje, G, Araya, D, & Drope, J. (2019). The association between flavor capsule cigarette use and sociodemographic variables: Evidence from Chile. *PLoS One*, 14(10), e0224217. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31644598>

L Rostron B, G. Corey C, Holder-Hayes, E, K Ambrose B. (2019). Estimating the Potential Public Health Impact of Prohibiting Characterizing Flavors in Cigars throughout the US. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*, 16, 18. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31487796>

Zatonski, M, Herbec, A, Zatonski, W, Przewozniak, K, Janik-Konieczny, K, Mons, U et al. (2018). Characterising smokers of menthol and flavoured cigarettes, their attitudes towards tobacco regulation, and the anticipated impact of the Tobacco Products Directive on their smoking and quitting behaviours: The EUREST-PLUS ITC Europe Surveys. *Tob Induc Dis*, 16, A4. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31516460>

Kurti, MK, Schroth, KRJ, & Delnevo, C. (2019). A discarded cigar package survey in New York City: indicators of non-compliance with local flavoured tobacco restrictions. *Tob Control*. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31462577>

Rose, SW, Ganz, O, Zhou, Y, Carnegie, BE, Villanti, AC, Rath, J, & Hair, EC. (2019). Longitudinal Response to Restrictions on Menthol Cigarettes Among Young Adult US Menthol Smokers, 2011-2016. *Am J Public Health*, e1-e4. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31415195>

Nguyen, N, McKelvey, K, & Halpern-Felsher, B. (2019). Popular Flavors Used in Alternative Tobacco Products Among Young Adults. *J Adolesc Health*, 65(2), 306-308. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31331543>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Nonnemaker, J, Feirman, SP, MacMonegle, A, Ambrose, BK, Jackson, KJ, Schroeder, MJ. (2019). Examining the role of menthol cigarettes in progression to established smoking among youth. *Addict Behav*, 98, 106045. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31302310>

Rogers, T, Feld, A, Gammon, DG, Coats, EM, Brown, EM, Olson, LT et al. (2019). Changes in cigar sales following implementation of a local policy restricting sales of flavoured non-cigarette tobacco products. *Tob Control*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31341001>

Abbasi, J. (2019). Gene Variant Associated With Menthol Cigarette Smoking in Some African Americans. *JAMA*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31166577>

Braillon, A. (2019). San Francisco Voters End the Sale of Flavored Tobacco Products. *Ann Intern Med*, 170(12), 907. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31207626>

Brown, EM, Rogers, T, Eggers, ME, Cavazos, ML, O'Brien, MS, McCrae, T et al. (2019). Implementation of the New York City Policy Restricting Sales of Flavored Non-Cigarette Tobacco Products. *Health Educ Behav*, 1090198119853608. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31170825>

Guillory, J, Kim, AE, Nonnemaker, JM, Bradfield, B, Taylor, NH, Dutra, L, & Feld, A. (2019). Effect of menthol cigarette and other menthol tobacco product bans on tobacco purchases in the RTI iShoppe virtual convenience store. *Tob Control*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31167902>

Smith, PH, Assefa, B, Kainth, S, Salas-Ramirez, KY, McKee, SA, & Giovino, GA. (2019). Use of Mentholated Cigarettes and Likelihood of Smoking Cessation in the United States: A Meta-Analysis. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31204787>

Yang, YT., & Glantz, S. (2019). San Francisco Voters End the Sale of Flavored Tobacco Products. *Ann Intern Med*, 170(12), 907-908. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31207627>

Chaiton, MO, Nicolau, I, Schwartz, R, Cohen, JE, Soule, E, Zhang, B, & Eissenberg, T. (2019). Ban on menthol-flavoured tobacco products predicts cigarette cessation at 1 year: a population cohort study. *Tob Control*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31147474>

Chaiton, M, Schwartz, R, Shuldiner, J, Tremblay, G, & Nugent, R. (2019). Evaluating a real world ban on menthol cigarettes: an interrupted time series analysis of sales. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30887032>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Mantey, DS, Omega-Njemnobi, O, & Montgomery, L. (2019). Erratum to 'Flavored tobacco use is associated with dual and poly tobacco use among adolescents' Addictive Behaviors, 92, 2019, 84-88. Addict Behav. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31023503>

Palmatier, MI, Smith, AL, Odineal, EM, Williams, EA, Sheppard, A B, & Bradley, CA. (2019). Nicotine self-administration with tobacco flavor additives in male rats. Nicotine Tob Res. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30980717>

Chen-Sankey, JC, Kong, G, & Choi, K. Perceived ease of flavored e-cigarette use and e-cigarette use progression among youth never tobacco users. PLoS One, 2019. 14(2), e0212353. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30754022>

Kozlitina, J, Risso, D, Lansu, K, Olsen, RH J, Sainz, E, Luiselli, D et al. An African-specific haplotype in MRGPRX4 is associated with menthol cigarette smoking. PLoS Genet, 2019. 15(2), e1007916. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30768591>

Wailoo, K. The FDA's Proposed Ban on Menthol Cigarettes. N Engl J Med, 2019. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30786182>

Kosiba, JD, Hughes, MT, LaRowe, LR, Zvolensky, MJ, Norton, PJ, Smits, JAJ et al. Menthol cigarette use and pain reporting among African American adults seeking treatment for smoking cessation. Exp Clin Psychopharmacol, 2019. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30688504>

Duffy, VB, Glennon, SG, Larsen, BA, Rawal, S, Oncken, C, & Litt, MD. Heightened olfactory dysfunction and oral irritation among chronic smokers and heightened propylthiouracil (PROP) bitterness among menthol smokers. Physiol Behav, 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30557565>

Jao, NC, Tan, MM, Matthews, PA, Simon, MA, Schnoll, R, & Hitsman, B. Menthol cigarettes, tobacco dependence, and smoking persistence: The need to examine enhanced cognitive functioning as a neuropsychological mechanism. Nicotine Tob Res, 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30551213>

Rangel-Gomez, M, Cruz-Cano, R, Van Wagener, C, Kidanu, A, McDonald, CG, & Clark, P I. Dissociating the effect of flavor and nicotine in smokeless tobacco products using electroencephalography: The case of wintergreen flavors. Addict Behav, 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30553545>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Borland, T., D'Souza, S. A., O'Connor, S., Chaiton, M. O., & Schwartz, R. (2018). Is blue the new green? Repackaging menthol cigarettes in response to a flavour ban in Ontario, Canada. *Tob Control*. Available from:

<https://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/tobaccocontrol/early/2018/10/30/tobaccocontrol-2018-054454.full.pdf>

Dai, H., & Hao, J. (2018). Flavored Tobacco Use Among U.S. Adults by Age Group: 2013-2014. *Subst Use Misuse*, 1-9. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30380969>

Jaccard, G., Belushkin, M., Jeannet, C., Aldilla, E. N., & Ongko Wijoyo, A. (2018). Investigation of menthol content and transfer rates in cigarettes and Tobacco Heating System 2.2. *Regul Toxicol Pharmacol*, 101, 48-52. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30445138>

Lencucha, R., Ruckert, A., Labonte, R., & Drope, J. (2018). Opening windows and closing gaps: a case analysis of Canada's 2009 tobacco additives ban and its policy lessons. *BMC Public Health*, 18(1), 1321. Available from:

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6260734/pdf/12889_2018_Article_6157.pdf

Erythropel, HC, Kong, G, deWinter, TM, O'Malley, SS, Jordt, SE, Anastas, PT, & Zimmerman, JB. Presence of High-Intensity Sweeteners in Popular Cigarillos of Varying Flavor Profiles. *JAMA*, 2018. 320(13), 1380-1383. Available from: <https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jama/article-abstract/2705176>

Wall, CS, Bono, RS, Lester, RC, Hoetger, C, Lipato, T, Guy, MC et al. Triangulating abuse liability assessment for flavoured cigar products using physiological, behavioural economic and subjective assessments: a within-subjects clinical laboratory protocol. *BMJ Open*, 2018. 8(10), e023850. Available from: <https://bmjopen.bmj.com/content/bmjopen/8/10/e023850.full.pdf>

Yang, Y. T., & Glantz, S. (2018). San Francisco Voters End the Sale of Flavored Tobacco Products Despite Strong Industry Opposition. *Ann Intern Med*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30304334>

Sandage, MJ, Patel, R. Passive Upper Airway Thermoregulation and High-Speed Assessment for Conventional versus Menthol Cigarette: Implications for Laryngeal Physiology. *J Voice*. 2018 Sep 5. pii: S0892-1997(18)30176-0. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30195409>

Xu, SQ, Wen, BY, Zhang, LN, Zhang, H, Gao, Y, Nataraju, B, Xu, LP, Wang, X, Li, JF, Tian, ZQ. Evaluation of cigarette flavoring quality via surface-enhanced Raman spectroscopy. *Chem Commun (Camb)*. 2018 Sep 25;54(77):10882-10885. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30204175>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Ahijevych, K, Szalacha, L, Tan, A. Effects of menthol flavor cigarettes or total urinary menthol on biomarkers of nicotine and carcinogenic exposure and behavioral measures. *Nicotine Tob Res*, Aug 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30137555>

Chaiton, MO, Schwartz, R, Tremblay, G, Nugent, R. Association of flavoured cigar regulations with wholesale tobacco volumes in Canada: an interrupted time series analysis. *Tob Control*, Aug 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30135113>

Fetterman, JL, Weisbrod, RM, Feng, B, Bastin, R, Tuttle, ST, Holbrook, M, Baker, G, Robertson, RM, Conklin, DJ, Bhatnagar, A, Hamburg, NM. Flavorings in Tobacco Products Induce Endothelial Cell Dysfunction. *Arterioscler Thromb Vasc Biol*. 2018 Jul;38(7):1607-1615. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29903732>

Brunette, MF, Ferron, JC, Geiger, P, Villanti, AC. Menthol Cigarette use in Young Adult Smokers with Severe Mental Illnesses. *Nicotine Tob Res*, Apr 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29660059>

Chaiton, M, Schwartz, R, Cohen, JE, Soule, E, Eissenberg, T. Association of Ontario's ban on menthol cigarettes with smoking behavior 1 month after implementation. *JAMA Internal Medicine*, Mar 2018. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1001/jamainternmed.2017.8650>

Cuevas, AG, Ortiz, K, Lopez, N, Williams, DR. Assessing racial differences in lifetime and current smoking status & menthol consumption among Latinos in a nationally representative sample. *Ethn Health*. 2018 Mar 14:1-17. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29540075>

Smith, PH, Akpara, E, Haq, R, El-Miniawi, M, Thompson, AB. Gender and Menthol Cigarette Use in the United States: A Systematic Review of the Recent Literature (2011 - May 2017). *Curr Addict Rep*. 2017 Dec;4(4):431-438. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29497593>

Cohn, AM, Rose, SW, Ilakkuvan, V, Gray, T, Curry, L, Villanti, AC, Mays, D, Lindblom, E, Tercyak, K, Debnam, C, Mayo, A, Perrerias, L. Harm Perceptions of Menthol and Nonmenthol Cigarettes Differ by Brand, Race/Ethnicity, and Gender in US Adult Smokers: Results from PATH Wave 1. *Nicotine Tob Res*, 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29385527>

Kim, HS, Pack, EC, Koo, YJ, Lee, YJ, Sung, DK, Lee, SH, Kim, YS, Kwon, KH, Lim, KM, Jang, DY, Choi, DW. Corrigendum to "Quantitative analysis of menthol and identification of other flavoring ingredients in capsule cigarettes marketed in Korea" [*Regul. Toxicol. Pharmacol*. 92C (2018) 420-428]. *Regul Toxicol Pharmacol*, 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29429759>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Perkins, KA, Karelitz, JL, Kunkle, N. Evaluation of menthol per se on acute perceptions and behavioral choice of cigarettes differing in nicotine content. *J Psychopharmacol*. 2018 Feb 1:269881117742660. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29468937>

Gerharz, J, Bendels, MHK, Braun, M, Klingelhofer, D, Groneberg, DA, Mueller, R. Particulate matter emissions of different brands of mentholated cigarettes. *J Air Waste Manag Assoc*, 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29315025>

Kim, HS, Pack, EC, Koo, YJ, Lee, YJ, Sung, DK, Lee, SH, Kim, YS, Kwon, KH, Lim, KM, Jang, DY, Choi, DW. Quantitative analysis of menthol and identification of other flavoring ingredients in capsule cigarettes marketed in Korea. *Regul Toxicol Pharmacol*. 2018 Jan 6;92:420-428. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29309808>

Schmidt, AM, Kowitt, SD, Myers, AE, Goldstein, AO. Attitudes towards Potential New Tobacco Control Regulations among U.S. Adults. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*. 2018 Jan 5;15(1). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29303963>

Villanti, AC, Collins, LK, Niaura, RS, Gagosian, SY, Abrams, DB. Menthol cigarettes and the public health standard: a systematic review. *BMC Public Health*. 2017 Dec 29;17(1):983. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29284458>

D'Silva, J, Cohn, AM, Johnson, AL, Villanti, AC. Differences in Subjective Experiences to First Use of Menthol and Non-Menthol Cigarettes in a National Sample of Young Adult Cigarette Smokers. *Nicotine Tob Res*, 2017. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29059351>

Malone, RE. It's the 21st century: isn't it past time to ban menthol cigarette sales? *Tob Control*. 2017 Jul;26(4):359-369. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28663522>

Ai, J, Taylor, KM, Lisko, JG, Tran, H, Watson, CH and Holman, MR. Menthol levels in cigarettes from eight manufacturers. *Tob Control*, Jun 2017. Available from: <http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/early/2017/08/22/tobaccocontrol-2016-053543?paper=>

Bird, Y, May, J, Nwankwo, C, Mahmood, R, Moraros, J. Prevalence and characteristics of flavoured tobacco use among students in grades 10 through 12: a national cross-sectional study in Canada, 2012-2013. *Tob Induc Dis*. 2017 Mar 24;15:20. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28352213>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Jackler, RK, VanWinkle, CK, Bumanlag, IM, Ramamurthi, D. Alcohol-flavoured tobacco products. *Tob Control*, Jun 2017. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28592404>

Jao, NC, Veluz-Wilkins, AK, Smith, MJ, Carroll, AJ, Blazekovic, S, Leone, FT, Tyndale, RF, Schnoll, RA, Hitsman, B. Does menthol cigarette use moderate the effect of nicotine metabolism on short-term smoking cessation? *Exp Clin Psychopharmacol*. 2017 Jun;25(3):216-222. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28493744>

Koprivnikar, H, Zupanic, T. The use of different tobacco and related products, with and without flavours, among 15-year-olds in Slovenia. *Zdr Varst*. 2017 Feb 26;56(2):74-81. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28289466>

Kowitz, SD, Meernik, C, Baker, HM, Osman, A, Huang, LL, Goldstein, AO. Perceptions and Experiences with Flavored Non-Menthol Tobacco Products: A Systematic Review of Qualitative Studies. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*. 2017 Mar 23;14(4). Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28333107>

Lin, AH, Liu, MH, Ko, HB, Perng, DW, Lee, TS, Kou, YR. Inflammatory Effects of Menthol vs. Non-menthol Cigarette Smoke Extract on Human Lung Epithelial Cells: A Double-Hit on TRPM8 by Reactive Oxygen Species and Menthol. *Front Physiol*. 2017 Apr 27;8:263. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28496415>

Rose, SW, Jo, CL, Binns, S, Buenger, M, Emery, S, Ribisl, KM. Perceptions of Menthol Cigarettes Among Twitter Users: Content and Sentiment Analysis. *J Med Internet Res*. 2017 Feb 27;19(2):e56. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28242592>

Van Landingham, C, Fuller, W, Mariano, G, Marano, K, Curtin, G, Sulsky, SI. Data on cardiovascular and pulmonary diseases among smokers of menthol and non-menthol cigarettes compiled from the National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES), 1999-2012. *Data Brief*. 2017 Apr 20;12:386-399. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28491944>

Villanti, AC, Johnson, AL, Ambrose, BK, Cummings, KM, Stanton, CA, Rose, SW, Feirman, SP, Tworek, C, Glasser, A M, Pearson, JL, Cohn, AM, Conway, KP, Niaura, RS, Bansal-Travers, M, Hyland, A. Flavored Tobacco Product Use in Youth and Adults: Findings From the First Wave of the PATH Study (2013-2014). *Am J Prev Med*. 2017 Mar 13. pii: S0749-3797(17)30065-X. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28318902>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Wackowski, OA, Evans, KR, Harrell, MB, Loukas, A, Lewis, MJ, Delnevo, CD, Perry, CL. In Their Own Words: Young Adults' Menthol Cigarette Initiation, Perceptions, Experiences and Regulation Perspectives. *Nicotine Tob Res*, 2017. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28339669>

Watson, CV, Richter, P, de Castro, BR, Sosnoff, C, Potts, J, Clark, P, McCraw, J, Yan, X, Chambers, D, Watson, C. Smoking Behavior and Exposure: Results of a Menthol Cigarette Cross-over Study. *Am J Health Behav*. 2017 May 1;41(3):309-319. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28376975>

Hinds, JT, Li, X, Loukas, A, Pasch, KE, Perry, CL. Flavored Cigars Appeal to Younger, Female, and Racial/Ethnic Minority College Students. *Nicotine Tob Res*, 2017. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28199700>

Krusemann, EJ, Visser, WF, Cremers, JW, Pennings, J, Talhout, R. Identification of flavour additives in tobacco products to develop a flavour library. *Tob Control*, Feb 2017. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28190004>

Paschke, M, Tkachenko, A, Ackermann, K, Hutzler, C, Henkler, F, Luch, A. Activation of the cold-receptor TRPM8 by low levels of menthol in tobacco products. *Toxicol Lett*. 2017 Feb 23. pii: S0378-4274(17)30079-6. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28238800>

Schauer, GL, Peters, EN, Rosenberry, ZR, Kim, H. Trends in and Characteristics of Marijuana and Menthol Cigarette Use Among Current Cigarette Smokers, 2005-2014. *Nicotine Tob Res*, Jan 2017. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28180899>

Wang, HW, Liu, SC, Chao, PZ, Lee, FP. Menthol inhibiting parasympathetic function of tracheal smooth muscle. *Int J Med Sci*. 2016 Nov 17;13(12):923-928. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27994497>

Huang, LL, Baker, HM, Meernik, C, Ranney, LM, Richardson, A, Goldstein, AO. Impact of non-menthol flavours in tobacco products on perceptions and use among youth, young adults and adults: a systematic review. *Tob Control*, 2016. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27872344>

Sterling, K, Fryer, C, Pagano, I, Jones, D, Fagan, P. Association between menthol-flavoured cigarette smoking and flavoured little cigar and cigarillo use among African-American, Hispanic, and white

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

young and middle-aged adult smokers. *Tob Control*. 2016 Nov;25(Suppl 2):ii21-ii31. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27856997>

Villanti, AC, Mowery, PD, Delnevo, CD, Niaura, RS, Abrams, DB, Giovino, GA. Changes in the prevalence and correlates of menthol cigarette use in the USA, 2004-2014. *Tob Control*. 2016 Nov;25(Suppl 2):ii14-ii20. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27729565>

Hsu, PC, Lan, RS, Brasky, TM, Marian, C, Cheema, AK, Ressom, HW, Loffredo, CA, Pickworth, WB, Shields, PG. Menthol smokers: metabolomic profiling and smoking behaviour. *Cancer Epidemiol Biomarkers Prev*, 2016. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27628308>

Samet, JM, Pentz, MA, Unger, JB. Flavoured tobacco products and the public's health: lessons from the TPSAC menthol report. *Tob Control*, 2016. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27633765>

Lempert, LK, Yerger, V, Glantz, SA. Letter by Lempert et al regarding article, "Menthol and nonmenthol cigarette smoking: all-cause deaths, cardiovascular disease deaths, and other causes of death among blacks and whites". *Circulation*. 2016 Aug 30;134(9):e119-20. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27572884>

Brown, J, DeAtley, T, Welding, K, Schwartz, R, Chaiton, M, Lawrence Kittner, D, Cohen, JE. Tobacco industry response to menthol cigarette bans in Alberta and Nova Scotia, Canada. *Tob Control*, 2016. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27435736>

Nyman, AL, Sterling, KL, Weaver, SR, Majeed, BA, Eriksen, MP. Little cigars and cigarillos: users, perceptions, and reasons for use. *Tob Regul Sci*. 2016 Jul;2(3):239-251. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27413772>

Rath, JM, Villanti, AC, Williams, VF, Richardson, A, Pearson, JL, Vallone, DM. Correlates of current menthol cigarette and flavored other tobacco product use among U.S. young adults. *Addict Behav*. 2016 May 31;62:35-41. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27310032>

Alexander, LA, Trinidad, DR, Sakuma, KL, Pokhrel, P, Herzog, TA, Clanton, MS, Moolchan, ET, Fagan, P. Why we must continue to investigate menthol's role in the African American smoking paradox. *Nicotine Tob Res*, 2016; 18 Suppl 1:S91-S101. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26980870>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Munro, HM, Tarone, RE, Wang, TJ, Blot, WJ. Menthol and non-menthol cigarette smoking: all-cause, cardiovascular disease and other causes of death among blacks and whites. *Circulation*, 2016; [Epub ahead of print]. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27022064>

Farley, SM, Johns, M. New York City flavoured tobacco product sales ban evaluation. *Tobacco Control*, 2016. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26872486>

Cohn, AM et al. Menthol tobacco use is correlated with mental health symptoms in a national sample of young adults: implications for future health risks and policy recommendations. *Tob Induc Dis*, 2016. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26752983>

Perreault, D. [Menthol cigarettes]. *Perspect Infirm*, Nov-Dec 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26730426>

Talhout, R et al. An inventory of methods suitable to assess additive-induced characterising flavours of tobacco products. *Drug Alcohol Depend*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26774948>

Gillum, RF, West, B. Religion and menthol cigarette use in a US national sample. *Prev Med*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26519214>

Feirman, SP et al. Flavored tobacco products in the United States: a systematic review assessing use and attitudes. *Nicotine Tob Res*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26315475>

Ai, J et al. Menthol content in US marketed cigarettes. *Nicotine Tob Res*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26259988>

Henkler, F, Luch, A. European tobacco product directive: how to address characterizing flavors as a matter of attractiveness? *Archives of Toxicology*, Aug 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26138684>

Paschke, M et al. Toward the stereochemical identification of prohibited characterizing flavors in tobacco products: the case of strawberry flavour. *Archives of Toxicology*, Aug 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26138682>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Stevens, D, Glantz, S. Tobacco documents reveal questionable professional recertification by industry menthol expert. Tobacco Control, 2015. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25967941>

Fagan, P et al. Nicotine metabolism in young adult daily menthol and non-menthol smokers. Nicotine & Tobacco Research, 2015. May 23, 2015. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25995160>

Lewis, MJ, Wackowski, O. Dealing with an innovative industry: a look at flavored cigarettes promoted by mainstream brands. American Journal of Public Health, 2015. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1470487/>

Stier, J. Even anti-tobacco studies must be held to basic scientific standards. A response to: Smoking intensity and intent to continue smoking among menthol and non-menthol adolescent smokers in Canada. Even anti-tobacco studies must be held to basic scientific standards. A response to: Smoking intensity and intent to continue smoking among menthol and non-menthol adolescent smokers in Canada. Cancer Causes & Control, 2015. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25924584>

Corey, CG et al. Flavored tobacco product use among middle and high school students - United States, 2014. MMWR. Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report, 2015. Available from:

http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/mm6438a2.htm?s_cid=mm6438a2_w

Oncken C, Feinn R, Covault J, Duffy V, Dornelas E, et al. Genetic Vulnerability to Menthol Cigarette Preference in Women. Nicotine Tob Res, 2015. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25832883>

Besaratinia A and Tommasi S. The lingering question of menthol in cigarettes. Cancer Causes Control, 2014. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25416451>

Kostygina G, Glantz SA, and Ling PM. Tobacco industry use of flavours to recruit new users of little cigars and cigarillos. Tob Control, 2014. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25354674>

Rath JM, Villanti AC, Williams VF, Richardson A, Pearson JL, et al. Patterns of Longitudinal Transitions in Menthol Use Among U.S. Young Adult Smokers. Nicotine Tob Res, 2014. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25480932>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Shihadeh A, Schubert J, Klaiany J, El Sabban M, Luch A, et al. Toxicant content, physical properties and biological activity of waterpipe tobacco smoke and its tobacco-free alternatives. *Tob Control*, 2015; 24 Suppl 1:i22-i30. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25666550>

Zuo Y, Mukhin AG, Garg S, Nazih R, Behm FM, et al. Sex-Specific Effects of Cigarette Mentholation on Brain Nicotine Accumulation and Smoking Behavior. *Neuropsychopharmacology*, 2014. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25267342>

Smith, DM, Bansal-Travers, M, Huang, J, Barker, D, Hyland, AJ, Chaloupka, F. Association between use of flavoured tobacco products and quit behaviours: findings from a cross-sectional survey of US adult tobacco users. *Tob Control*, Oct 2016. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27708123>

Wickham, RJ. How menthol alters tobacco-smoking behavior: a biological perspective. *Yale J Biol Med*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26339211>

Delnevo, CD et al. The influence of menthol, e-cigarettes and other tobacco products on young adults' self-reported changes in past year smoking. *Tob Control*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26243809>

12.8.1 Role of menthol in promoting tobacco use

Frost-Pineda, K, Heck, JD, & Curtin, GM. (2020). Measures of dependence in menthol and nonmenthol smokers - A comprehensive narrative review. *J Addict Dis*, 1-21. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32286199>

Montgomery, L, & Webb Hooper, M. (2020). Gender Differences in the Association between Marijuana and Menthol Cigarette Use among African American Adult Cigarette Smokers. *Subst Use Misuse*, 55(8), 1335-1342. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32253967>

Wickham, RJ. (2019). The biological impact of menthol on tobacco dependence. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31867627>

Villanti, AC, Gaalema, DE, Tidey, JW, Kurti, AN, Sigmon, SC, Higgins, ST. Co-occurring vulnerabilities and menthol use in U.S. young adult cigarette smokers: Findings from Wave 1 of the PATH Study, 2013-2014. *Prev Med*. 2018 Jun 8. pii: S0091-7435(18)30190-7. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29890187>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Valentine, GW, DeVito, EE, Jatlow, PI, Gueorguieva, R, Sofuoglu, M. Acute effects of inhaled menthol on the rewarding effects of intravenous nicotine in smokers. *J Psychopharmacol*. 2018 May 1:269881118773972. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29788802>

12.8.2 Promotion of menthol, inclu Menthol hybrids

Brown, J, Zhu, M, Moran, M, Hoe, C, Frejas, F, & Cohen, JE. (2020). 'It has candy. You need to press on it': young adults' perceptions of flavoured cigarettes in the Philippines. *Tob Control*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32447317>

12.8.3 Proposals to ban menthol

Hiscock, R, Silver, K, Zatonski, M, & Gilmore, AB. (2020). Tobacco industry tactics to circumvent and undermine the menthol cigarette ban in the UK. *Tob Control*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32418921>

Bold, KW, Jatlow, P, Fucito, LM, Eid, T, Krishnan-Sarin, S, & O'Malley, S. (2019). Evaluating the effect of switching to non-menthol cigarettes among current menthol smokers: an empirical study of a potential ban of characterising menthol flavour in cigarettes. *Tob Control*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31685586>

Stoklosa, M. No surge in illicit cigarettes after implementation of menthol ban in Nova Scotia. *Tob Control*, 2018. Available from: <https://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/tobaccocontrol/early/2018/10/08/tobaccocontrol-2018-054552.full.pdf>

Rath, JM, Greenberg, M, Pitzer, L, Emelle, B, Green, M, Liu, SM, Willett, J, Rose, SW, Hair, EC, Vallone, D. The Association Between Menthol Perceptions and Support for a Policy Ban Among US Smokers. *Ethn Dis*. 2018 Jul 12;28(3):177-186. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30038479>

Czaplicki, L, Cohen, JE, Jones, MR, Clegg Smith, K, Rutkow, L, Owczarzak, J. Compliance with the City of Chicago's partial ban on menthol cigarette sales. *Tob Control*, 2018. May 31, 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29853559>

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Glantz, SA, Gardiner, P. Local Movement to Ban Menthol Tobacco Products as a Result of Federal Inaction. *JAMA Intern Med.* 2018. Mar 5, 2018. Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29507930>

12.8.4 Effects of menthol bans

Hiscock, R, Silver, K, Zatonski, M, & Gilmore, AB. (2020). Tobacco industry tactics to circumvent and undermine the menthol cigarette ban in the UK. *Tob Control.* Available from:

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32418921>

News reports:

Stein, F. JTI unveils menthol cigarillo. *Scottish Local Retailer*, 2020. Jan 15, 2020. Retrieved from

<https://www.slrimg.co.uk/sterling-dual-capsule-leaf-wrapped/>

Tobin, O. Menthol ban will include click dual flavoured cigarettes as 2020 new law looms. *Echo*, 2019. Oct 8, 2019. Available from <https://www.liverpoolecho.co.uk/news/liverpool-news/menthol-ban-include-click-dual-17049933>

Geller, M. BAT CEO says supports FDA on youth vaping, challenges idea there is basis for menthol ban. *Reuters*, 2019. Feb 28, 2019. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-brit-am-tobacco-regulation/bat-says-would-fight-menthol-cigarette-ban-if-proposed-in-us-idUSKCN1QH1KD>

Boyles, S. Survey: Flavored Tobacco Product Use Rises in Teens. *Med Page Today*, 2019. Jan 7, 2019. Available from:

https://www.medpagetoday.com/pulmonology/smoking/77297?xid=nl_mpt_DHE_2019-01-08&eun=g220600dOr&pos=1&utm_source=Sailthru&utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=Daily%20Headlines%202019-01-08&utm_term=NL_Daily_DHE_Active

Ralph, A. (Producer). (2018, 13/11/2018). Fears of US menthol ban burn hole in Big Tobacco. *The Times*, 2018. Nov 13, 2018. Available from: <https://www.thetimes.co.uk/edition/business/fears-of-us-menthol-ban-burn-hole-in-big-tobacco-7z28bzw99>

Abcede, A. FDA to Review Cigar Flavor Ban. *CSP Daily News*, 2018. Oct 23, 2018. Available from:

<https://www.cspdailynews.com/tobacco/fda-review-cigar-flavor-ban>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Del Conte, E. Blueberry-Coconut Cigarillos. Convenience Store Decisions, 2018. Oct 17, 2018. Available from: <https://cstoredecisions.com/2018/10/08/blueberry-coconut-cigarillos/>

ENSP. ENSP FACT SHEET ON CHARACTERISING FLAVOURS IN TOBACCO PRODUCTS. ENSP Fact Sheet Series #1/2018. Oct 3, 2018. Available from: https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Wz_146XRwG_3QY0fOjQoWRsGz8VVGQojj/view

No author listed. No Surge in Illicit Cigarette Seizures after Menthol Ban: Data from Nova Scotia shows no increase in number of illicit cigarette seized American Cancer Society. Oct 12, 2018. Available from: <http://pressroom.cancer.org/StoklasMenthol2018>

No authors listed. Menthol: facts, stats and regulations. Truth Initiative, 2018. Aug 31, 2018. Available from <https://truthinitiative.org/news/menthol-facts-stats-and-regulations>

Food and Drug Administration. Flavors in Tobacco Products: What are the Potential Risks and Benefits to Public Health? FDA, 2018. Aug 3, 2018. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/TobaccoProducts/Labeling/ProductsIngredientsComponents/ucm611737.htm>

U.S. National Library of Medicine. Nicotine Delivery Rate and Its Abuse Potential: Impact of Menthol. Clinical Trials, 2018. July 9, 2018. Available from: https://clinicaltrials.gov/ct2/show/NCT03580525?sfpd_s=05%2F23%2F2018&sfpd_d=60

Haggart, K, Hoek, J, Blank, ML. Flavour Capsule Variants' Performance in a "Dark Market": Implications for Standardised Packaging. Nicotine Tob Res, 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30060215s>

Brock, Betsy, Carlson, Samantha C, Leizinger, Alicia, D'Silva, Joanne, Matter, Christine M and Schillo, Barbara A. A tale of two cities: exploring the retail impact of flavoured tobacco restrictions in the twin cities of Minneapolis and Saint Paul, Minnesota. Tobacco Control, June 2018. Available from: <http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/tobaccocontrol/early/2018/06/06/tobaccocontrol-2017-054154.full.pdf>

Kuiper, Nicole M, Gammon, Doris, Loomis, Brett, Falvey, Kyle, Wang, Teresa W, King, Brian A, Rogers, Todd. Trends in Sales of Flavored and Menthol Tobacco Products in the United States During 2011–2015. Nicotine & Tobacco Research, June 2018. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/ntr/ntx123>

Buckell, John, Marti, Joachim, Sindelar, Jody L. Should flavours be banned in cigarettes and e-cigarettes? Evidence on adult smokers and recent quitters from a discrete choice experiment.

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Tobacco Control, May 2018. Available from:

<http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/tobaccocontrol/early/2018/05/28/tobaccocontrol-2017-054165.full.pdf>

Czaplicki, Lauren, Cohen, Joanna E, Jones, Miranda R, Clegg Smith, Katherine, Rutkow, Lainie, Owczarzak, Jill. Compliance with the City of Chicago's partial ban on menthol cigarette sales.

Tobacco Control, May 2018. Available from:

<http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/tobaccocontrol/early/2018/05/31/tobaccocontrol-2018-054319.full.pdf>

Food & Drug Administration. Regulation of Flavors in Tobacco Products. US Federal Register

Proposed rule, 2018. May 28, 2018. Available from:

<https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2018/03/21/2018-05655/regulation-of-flavors-in-tobacco-products>

Intwala, Sunny. Young American smokers get half of their smoke through hookahs: Study. ABC News (US), 2018. May 24, 2018. Available from: <https://abcnews.go.com/Health/young-american-smokers-half-smoke-hookahs-study/story?id=55205746>

Krüsemann, Erna JZ, Lasschuijt, Marlou P, de Graaf, C, de Wijk, René A, Punter, Pieter H, van Tiel, Loes, Cremers, Johannes W J M, van de Nobelen, Suzanne, Boesveldt, Sanne Talhout, Reinskje. Sensory analysis of characterising flavours: evaluating tobacco product odours using an expert panel.

Tobacco Control, May 2018. Available from:

<http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/tobaccocontrol/early/2018/05/19/tobaccocontrol-2017-054152.full.pdf>

Passi, Peter. Duluth ordinance restricting sale of flavored tobacco products to kick in June 12. Duluth News Tribune, 2018. June 6, 2018. Available from:

<http://www.duluthnewtribune.com/business/retail/4452315-duluth-ordinance-restricting-sale-flavored-tobacco-products-kick-june-12>

No authors listed. South Korean Government to Regulate Flavored Cigarettes. The Korea Bizwire,

2018. May 1, 2018. Available from: <http://koreabizwire.com/south-korean-government-to-regulate-flavored-cigarettes/118130>

Boyles, Salynn. FDA Move on Tobacco Flavorings 'Long Overdue'. Medpage Today, 2018. Mar 26,

2018. Available from: <https://www.medpagetoday.com/pulmonology/smoking/71888>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids. FDA Should Ban All Flavored Tobacco Products, Including Menthol Cigarettes - Evidence Is Clear that Flavored Products Lure Kids. PR Newswire, 2018. Apr 11, 2018. Available from: <https://www.prnewswire.com/news-releases/tobacco-free-kids-fda-should-ban-all-flavored-tobacco-products-including-menthol-cigarettes--evidence-is-clear-that-flavored-products-lure-kids-300616886.html>

Chaiton, M, Schwartz, R, Cohen, JE, Soule, E, Eissenberg, T. Association of Ontario's ban on menthol cigarettes with smoking behavior 1 month after implementation. JAMA Internal Medicine, Mar 2018. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1001/jamainternmed.2017.8650>

Koval, Robin. Banning Menthol Cigarettes Should be Top Priority For FDA. Truth Initiative, 2018. Mar 23, 2018. Available from: <http://truthinitiative.org/news/banning-menthol-cigarettes-should-be-top-priority-fda>

No authors listed. Comprehensive review provides further proof that FDA should ban menthol cigarettes. Truth Initiative, 2018. Mar 14, 2018. Available from: <http://truthinitiative.org/research/comprehensive-review-provides-further-proof-fda-should-ban-menthol-cigarettes>

No authors listed. FDA seeks data on role of flavors in tobacco addiction. Reuters. Apr 11, 2018. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-fda-tobacco-regulation/fda-seeks-data-on-role-of-flavors-in-tobacco-addiction-idUSKBN1GW1WN>

Villanti, AC, Collins, LK, Niaura, RS, Gagosian, SY, Abrams, DB. Menthol cigarettes and the public health standard: a systematic review. BMC Public Health. 2017 Dec 29;17(1):983. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29284458>

World Health Organization (WHO). Case studies for regulatory approaches to tobacco products: menthol in tobacco products. WHO/NMH/PND, Mar 2018. Available from: http://www.who.int/tobacco/publications/prod_regulation/case-studies-menthol-tobacco-products/en/

Briant, Thomas A. New Jersey Introduces Menthol Cigarette Ban. CSP Daily News, 2018. Feb 21, 2018. Available from: <http://www.cspdailynews.com/category-news/tobacco/articles/new-jersey-introduces-menthol-cigarette-ban>

Marcus, Samantha. Smoke menthol cigarettes, Jersey? Your lawmakers are thinking about banning them.NJ, 2018. Feb 19, 2018. Available from:

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

http://www.nj.com/politics/index.ssf/2018/01/nj_lawmakers_considering_ban_on_sale_of_menthol_cigarettes.html

Migala, Jessica. Menthol Cigarettes Could Be Even Worse Than Regular Cigarettes. Vice.com, 2018. Feb 22, 2018. Available from: https://www.vice.com/en_au/article/4374y3/menthol-cigarettes-could-be-even-worse-than-regular-cigarettes

Myers, Matthew L. Brazil's Highest Court Upholds Ban on Flavored Tobacco Products. Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids, 2018. Feb 16, 2018. Available from: https://www.tobaccofreekids.org/press-releases/2018_02_01_brazil-court-upholds-flavor-ban

No authors listed. How state public health agencies can reduce menthol cigarette use. Truth Initiative, 2018. Feb 23, 2018. Available from: <https://truthinitiative.org/news/how-state-public-health-agencies-can-reduce-menthol-cigarette-use>

No authors listed. Advanced Notices of Proposed Rulemaking (ANPRM): Kid-Appealing Flavors in Tobacco Products. U.S. Food and Drug Administration, Jan 2018. Available from: <https://www.reginfo.gov/public/do/eAgendaViewRule?pubId=201710&RIN=0910-AH60>

No authors listed. Advanced Notices of Proposed Rulemaking (ANPRM): Premium Cigars. U.S. Food and Drug Administration, Jan 2018. Available from: <https://www.reginfo.gov/public/do/eAgendaViewRule?pubId=201710&RIN=0910-AH88>

No authors listed. Advanced Notices of Proposed Rulemaking (ANPRM): Tobacco Product Standard for Nicotine Level of Certain Tobacco Products. U.S. Food and Drug Administration, Jan 2018. Available from: <https://www.reginfo.gov/public/do/eAgendaViewRule?pubId=201710&RIN=0910-AH86>

Briant, Thomas A. Menthol, Mint and Wintergreen Tobacco Ban: The Minneapolis Case Study. CSP Daily News, 2017. Oct 31, 2017. Available from: <http://www.cspdailynews.com/category-news/tobacco/articles/menthol-mint-and-wintergreen-tobacco-ban-minneapolis-case-study>

Gray, Sandra. Investigators compare effects of nicotine with and without menthol on brain and behaviour. Medical Xpress, 2017. Nov 16, 2017. Available from: <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2017-11-effects-nicotine-menthol-brain-behavior.html>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Crist, Carolyn. Dozens of alcohol-flavored tobacco products may lure teens. Reuters, 2017. Sept 22, 2017. Available from: <http://uk.reuters.com/article/us-health-flavors-tobacco-teens/dozens-of-alcohol-flavored-tobacco-products-may-lure-teens-idUKKCN1BW2XH>

Gaiser, Sara. Flavored tobacco ban heads to voters. SF Bay, 2017. Sept 5, 2017. Available from: <https://sfbay.ca/2017/09/05/flavored-tobacco-ban-heads-to-voters/>

Ai, J, Taylor, KM, Lisko, JG, Tran, H, Watson, CH and Holman, MR. Menthol levels in cigarettes from eight manufacturers. Tob Control, Jun 2017. Available from: <http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/early/2017/08/22/tobaccocontrol-2016-053543?paperoc=>

No authors listed. 'Black Lives / Black Lungs' documentary shows how menthol tobacco ended up in black communities. Truth Initiative (American Legacy Foundation), 2017. Aug 3, 2017. Available from: <https://truthinitiative.org/news/black-lives-black-lungs-documentary-shows-menthol-in-black-communities>

Abcede, Angel. 6 Insights Into Flavored Tobacco Products. Convenience Store/Petroleum (CSPNet), 2017. Available from: <http://www.cspdailynews.com/category-news/tobacco/articles/6-insights-flavored-tobacco-products#page=0>

No authors listed. Flavoured tobacco ban now in effect on P.E.I. CBC News, 2017. May 1, 2017. Available from: <http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/prince-edward-island/flavoured-tobacco-ban-1.4094514>

No authors listed. Punjab prohibits sale of processed, flavoured tobacco and nicotine products for 1 year. Chandigarh Tribune, 2017. Feb 22, 2017. Available from: <http://www.tribuneindia.com/news/punjab/punjab-prohibits-sale-of-processed-flavoured-tobacco-and-nicotine-products-for-1-year/367917.html>

Minato, Charlie OMB changes removed flavored tobacco restrictions from FDA rule. Half Wheel, 2016. June 2, 2016. Available from: <http://halfwheel.com/omb-changes-removed-flavored-tobacco-restrictions-from-fda-rule/116809>

Thrasher, JF, Islam, F, Barnoya, J, Mejia, R, Valenzuela, MT and Chaloupka, FJ. Market share for flavour capsule cigarettes is quickly growing, especially in Latin America. Tobacco Control, June 2016. Available from: <http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/early/2016/06/21/tobaccocontrol-2016-053030?paperoc>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Thrasher, JF, Abad-Vivero, EN, Moodie, C, O'Connor, RJ, Hammond, D et al. Cigarette brands with flavour capsules in the filter: trends in use and brand perceptions among smokers in the USA, Mexico and Australia, 2012-2014. Tobacco Control, May 2016. Available from: <http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/25/3/275.full>

Feirman, SP, Lock, D, Cohen, JE, Holtgrave, DR, Li, T. Flavored tobacco products in the United States: a systematic review assessing use and attitudes. Nicotine & Tobacco Research, 2016 May;18(5):739-49. Available from: <http://ntr.oxfordjournals.org/content/18/5/739.full>

MacKendrick, Andrew. Government of Canada moving forward with proposal to ban menthol in most tobacco products - Proposal would expand previous restrictions on flavours that appeal to youth. Canada Newswire (CNW), 2016. Apr 29, 2016. Available from: <http://www.newswire.ca/news-releases/government-of-canada-moving-forward-with-proposal-to-ban-menthol-in-most-tobacco-products---proposal-would-expand-previous-restrictions-on-flavours-that-appeal-to-youth-577615561.html>

Farley, SM, Johns, M. New York City flavoured tobacco product sales ban evaluation. Tobacco Control, 2016. Feb 12, 2016. Available from: <http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/early/2016/02/12/tobaccocontrol-2015-052418.full>

Dotinga, William. Menthol ban among sweeping cigarette reforms OK'd in Europe. Courthouse News, 2015. Dec 23, 2015. Available from: <http://www.courthousenews.com/2015/12/23/menthol-ban-among-sweeping-cigarette-reforms-okd-in-europe.htm>

Diethelm, PA, Farley, Tim. Refuting tobacco-industry funded research: empirical data shows decline in smoking prevalence following introduction of plain packaging in Australia. Tobacco Prevention & Cessation. (European Network of Smoking and Tobacco Prevention), Nov 2015. Available from: <http://www.tobaccopreventioncessation.com/Refuting-tobacco-industry-funded-research-empirical-data-shows-decline-in-smoking-prevalence-following-introduction-of-plain-packaging-in-Australia,60650,0,2.html>

No authors listed. Australian Government struggles to hide failure of tobacco branding ban. JTI, 2015. Nov 30, 2015. Available from: <http://www.jti.com/media/news-releases/australian-government-struggles-hide-failure-tobacco-branding-ban/>

No authors listed. IPE Study: Three years of plain packaging for tobacco products in Australia - Have the expectations been met? IPE Institute for Policy Evaluation, 2015. Dec 1, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ipe-saarland.de/english/news/>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

No authors listed. History (75+ years). Cancer Council Victoria, 2015. Available from:

<http://www.cancervic.org.au/about/70-years>

Johnson, Stu. Tobacco research and development center ready to bottle tobacco. Weku News, 2015. Sept 21, 2015. Available from: <http://weku.fm/post/tobacco-research-and-development-center-ready-bottle-tobacco#stream/0>

No authors listed. Order #59-Remand, reinstating the descriptor ban. Tobacco On Trial, 2015. Sept 21, 2015. Available from: <http://www.tobacco-on-trial.com/2015/09/21/order-59-remand-reinstating-the-descriptor-ban-sept-21-2015/>

No authors listed. More children, teens enticed to smoke with flavored tobacco: CDC. Health Day, 2015. Sept 30, 2015. Available from: <http://consumer.healthday.com/cancer-information-5/smoking-cessation-news-628/teens-flavored-tobacco-703733.html>

Foster, Jacqueline. N.S. set to become first in the world to ban flavoured tobacco. CTV Atlantic, 2015. May 29, 2015. Available from: <http://atlantic.ctvnews.ca/n-s-set-to-become-first-in-the-world-to-ban-flavoured-tobacco-1.2398321>

No authors listed,. 'Not just a flavoring:' Menthol and nicotine, combined, desensitize airway receptors. BrightSurf, 2015. May 12, 2015. Available from: http://www.brightsurf.com/news/headlines/110308/Not_just_a_flavoring_Menthol_and_nicotine_combined_desensitize_airway_receptors_.html

No authors listed,. Will menthol cigarettes become uncool in the U.S.? Trefis, 2015. May 26, 2015. Available from: <http://www.trefis.com/stock/mo/articles/296671/will-menthol-cigarettes-become-uncool-in-the-u-s/2015-05-26>

Bolkenius, Michael. Harper government moves forward in restricting flavoured cigars that appeal to youth. Canada NewsWire, 2015. Mar 6, 2015. Available from: <http://www.newswire.ca/en/story/1498183/harper-government-moves-forward-in-restricting-flavoured-cigars-that-appeal-to-youth>

Bolkenius, Michael. Harper government moves forward in restricting flavoured cigars that appeal to youth. Canada NewsWire, 2015. Mar 6, 2015. Available from: <http://www.newswire.ca/en/story/1498183/harper-government-moves-forward-in-restricting-flavoured-cigars-that-appeal-to-youth>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Gorman, Michael. Nova Scotia to ban flavoured tobacco products. The Chronicle Herald, 2015. Apr 17, 2015. Available from: <http://thechronicleherald.ca/novascotia/1281105-nova-scotia-to-ban-flavoured-tobacco-products>

Government of Nova Scotia. Flavoured Products Consultation report. Mar, 2015. Available from: <http://novascotia.ca/dhw/healthy-communities/documents/Flavoured-Products-Consultation-Report.pdf>

Kapelos, Vassy. Analysis: Should feds ban menthol-flavoured tobacco? Global News, 2015. Apr 14, 2015. Available from: <http://globalnews.ca/news/1937646/analysis-should-feds-ban-menthol-flavoured-tobacco/>

McLeod, Paul. Feds take second try at flavoured cigar ban. The ChronicleHerald, 2014. Oct 12, 2014. Available from: <http://thechronicleherald.ca/novascotia/1243312-feds-take-second-try-at-flavoured-cigar-ban>

No authors listed. Health Canada cracking down on flavoured smokes aimed at young smokers. Times Columnist, 2014. Sep 29, 2014. Available from: <http://www.timescolonist.com/health-canada-cracking-down-on-flavoured-smokes-aimed-at-young-smokers-1.1398308>

Neumann, Janice. Menthol cigarettes no safer than regular tobacco – and maybe riskier. Reuters, 2014. Nov 4, 2014. Available from: <http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/11/04/us-menthol-tobacco-copd-idUSKBN0IO21A20141104>

No authors listed. Alberta exempting menthol cigarettes under flavoured tobacco ban. CBC News, 2014. Nov 13, 2014. Available from: <http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/edmonton/alberta-exempting-menthol-cigarettes-under-flavoured-tobacco-ban-1.2834374>

No authors listed. 'Troubling' number of high school students use flavoured tobacco: Canadian Cancer Society. Sun News, 2014. Sep 10, 2014. Available from: <http://www.sunnewsnetwork.ca/sunnews/lifestyle/archives/2014/09/20140910-093952.html>

No authors listed. /R E P E A T -- New Federal regulations on flavoured tobacco fail to give kids the protection they deserve, says Canadian Cancer Society/. NewsWire, 2014. Sep 30, 2014. Available from: <http://www.newswire.ca/en/story/1419670/-r-e-p-e-a-t-new-federal-regulations-on-flavoured-tobacco-fail-to-give-kids-the-protection-they-deserve-says-canadian-cancer-society>

No authors listed. BAT launches Dunhill superslim capsule cigarette. The Korea Herald, 2014. Nov 5, 2014. Available from: <http://www.koreaherald.com/view.php?ud=20141105000745>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Cotter, John. Alberta government undecided about ban on menthol tobacco. CBC News, 2014. Oct 20, 2014. Available from: <http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/edmonton/alberta-government-undecided-about-ban-on-menthol-tobacco-1.2805681>

Csanady, Ashley. Is it time to ban menthol cigarettes and all flavoured tobacco in Canada? Canada.com, 2014. Sep 30, 2014. Available from: <http://o.canada.com/news/is-it-time-to-ban-menthol-cigarettes-and-all-flavoured-tobacco-in-canada>

Kapelos, Vassy. No provincial consensus on menthol-flavoured tobacco ban Ambrose. Global News, 2014. Dec 18, 2014. Available from: <http://globalnews.ca/news/1735078/no-provincial-consensus-on-menthol-flavoured-tobacco-ban-ambrose/>

No authors listed. Alberta menthol ban may go up in smoke advocates. BlackburnNews.com, 2014. Oct 20, 2104. Available from: <http://blackburnnews.com/bri-national/2014/10/20/alberta-menthol-ban-may-go-up-in-smoke-advocates/>

Wackowski, Olivia A, Evans, Kiameesha R, Harrell, Melissa B, Loukas, Alexandra, Lewis, M Jane, Delnevo, Cristine D and Perry, Cheryl L. In their own words: young adults' menthol cigarette initiation, perceptions, experiences and regulation perspectives. Nicotine & Tobacco Research, Feb 17, 2017. Available from: <https://academic.oup.com/ntr/article-abstract/doi/10.1093/ntr/ntx048/3002783/In-Their-Own-Words-Young-Adults-Menthol-Cigarette?redirectedFrom=fulltext>

No authors listed. #NoMentholMondays: The targeted marketing of menthols and African-American history. Truth Initiative (American Legacy Foundation), 2016. Feb 8, 2016. Available from: <http://truthinitiative.org/news/nomentholmondays-targeted-marketing-menthols-and-african-american-history>

Villanti, AC, Collins, LK, Niaura, RS, Gagosian, SY, Abrams, DB. Menthol cigarettes and the public health standard: a systematic review. BMC Public Health. 2017 Dec 29;17(1):983. Available from: <https://bmcpublichealth.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s12889-017-4987-z>

No authors listed. Tired of waiting for the feds, local groups target menthol cigarettes. Salon, 2017. Dec 18, 2017. Available from: https://www.salon.com/2017/12/17/tired-of-waiting-for-the-feds-local-groups-target-menthol-cigarettes_partner/

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

No authors listed. Inaction in the face of opportunities to ban menthol cigarettes. Truth Initiative, 2017. Dec 12, 2017. Available from: <https://truthinitiative.org/news/inaction-face-opportunities-ban-menthol-cigarettes>

No authors listed. San Francisco Eyes Menthol Cigarette Ban. Convenience Store News 2017. Apr 19, 2017. Available from: <http://www.csnews.com/product-categories/tobacco/san-francisco-eyes-menthol-cigarette-ban>

How Canada Is Solving the Menthol Tobacco Problem. Public Health Law Center (William Mitchell College of Law), 2017. Available from; <http://www.publichealthlawcenter.org/sites/default/files/resources/tclc-Canadian-Menthol-CaseStudy-2017.pdf>

No authors listed. : LEADING FROM UP NORTH. Public Health Law Center (William Mitchell College of Law), 2017. Available from: <http://www.publichealthlawcenter.org/sites/default/files/resources/tclc-Canadian-Menthol-CaseStudy-2017.pdf>

Rose, SW, Jo, CL, Binns, S, Buenger, M, Emery, S and Ribisl, KM. Perceptions of Menthol Cigarettes Among Twitter Users: Content and Sentiment Analysis. J Med Internet Res. 2017 Feb 27;19(2):e56. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5348619/>

Rose, Shyanika. How Twitter can help de-normalize menthol cigarettes. Truth Initiative (American Legacy Foundation), 2017. May 15, 2017. Available from: <https://truthinitiative.org/research/how-twitter-can-help-de-normalize-menthol-cigarettes>

Martin, Will. Brits are drinking more gin and almond milk, but have stopped smoking menthol cigarettes. Business Insider, 2017. Mar 14, 2017. Available from: <https://www.businessinsider.com.au/office-for-national-statistics-changes-to-composition-of-cpi-basket-2017-3?r=UK&IR=T>

No authors listed. Government of Canada finalizes ban on menthol in most tobacco products . Department of Health, 2017. Available from: https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/news/2017/04/government_of_canadafinalizesbanonmentholinmosttobaccoproducts.html

No authors listed. One major European country looks set to be completely cigarette-free. JOE, 2017. Available from : <https://www.joe.ie/news/one-major-european-country-looks-set-completely-cigarette-free-574123>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Nagesh, Ashitha. Menthol cigarettes are going to be banned completely. The Metro2016. May 18, 2016. Available from: <http://metro.co.uk/2016/05/18/menthol-cigarettes-are-going-to-be-banned-completely-5890409/>

Bolkenius, Michael. Harper Government implements further restrictions on flavoured cigars that appeal to youth. Health Department, Government of Canada, 2015. Available from: <http://news.gc.ca/web/article-en.do?nid=988679&tp=1>

Kornik, Slav. Federal government won't regulate menthol, but health minister supports ban. Global News, 2015. June 22, 2015. Available from; <http://globalnews.ca/news/2068566/federal-government-wont-regulate-menthol-but-health-minister-supports-ban/>

No authors listed. Menthol tobacco ban announced by Alberta government. CBC News, 2015. May 31, 2015. Available from: <http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/edmonton/menthol-tobacco-ban-announced-by-alberta-government-1.3094684>

No authors listed. Flavoured tobacco ban in Nova Scotia comes into effect today. CBC News, 2015. May 31, 2015. Available from: <http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/nova-scotia/flavoured-tobacco-ban-in-nova-scotia-comes-into-effect-today-1.3094532>

No authors listed. Flavored cigarettes still popular online despite US ban. Medical Xpress, 2015. June 29, 2015. Available from: <http://medicalxpress.com/news/2015-06-flavored-cigarettes-popular-online.html>

Dolan, Sebastien. Imperial Tobacco Canada files legal challenge against Nova Scotia menthol ban. Canada Newswire, 2015. May 28, 2015. Available from: <http://www.newswire.ca/en/story/1545517/imperial-tobacco-canada-files-legal-challenge-against-nova-scotia-menthol-ban>

Gorman, Michael. Nova Scotia to ban flavoured tobacco products. The Chronicle Herald, 2015. Apr 17, 2015. Available from: <http://thechronicleherald.ca/novascotia/1281105-nova-scotia-to-ban-flavoured-tobacco-products>

Government of Nova Scotia. Flavoured Products Consultation report. Mar, 2015. Available from: <http://novascotia.ca/dhw/healthy-communities/documents/Flavoured-Products-Consultation-Report.pdf>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Kapelos, Vassy. Analysis: Should feds ban menthol-flavoured tobacco? Global News, 2015. Apr 14, 2015. Available from: <http://globalnews.ca/news/1937646/analysis-should-feds-ban-menthol-flavoured-tobacco/>

Bolger, Glen, Henry, Nathan. Key findings from a national survey of 1,000 registered voters, conducted February 2 - 5, 2015. Campaign for Tobacco-free Kids, 2015. Apr 14, 2015. Available from: http://www.tobaccofreekids.org/content/press_office/2015/2015_04_14_poll_presentation.pdf

Filip, Iulia. Big tobacco fires on new 'draconian' FDA rules. Courthouse News Service, 2015. Apr 17, 2015. Available from: <http://www.courthousenews.com/2015/04/17/big-tobacco-fires-on-new-draconian-fda-rules.htm>

No authors listed. Agency information collection activities; proposed collection; comment request; registration and product listing for owners and operators of domestic tobacco product establishments and listing of ingredients in tobacco products. Federal Register, 2015. Available from: <https://www.federalregister.gov/articles/2015/04/21/2015-09092/agency-information-collection-activities-proposed-collection-comment-request-registration-and>

Public Opinion Strategies and the Mellman Group. FDA regulation of tobacco products. Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids, 2015. Mar 25, 2015. Available from: http://www.tobaccofreekids.org/content/press_office/2015/2015_04_14_poll_memo.pdf

Vonder Haar, Melissa. Five fresh insights into tobacco regulation. CSPNet.com. Apr 27, 2015. Available from: <http://www.cspnet.com/category-news/tobacco/articles/five-fresh-insights-tobacco-regulation>

İzgi, Gökçe and Çelebi, Yonca. Turkey: Turkey tightens rules for manufacturing and labelling cigarette papers. Mondaq, 2017. July 18, 2017. Available from: <http://www.mondaq.com/turkey/x/611456/food+drugs+law/Turkey+Tightens+Rules+For+Manufacturing+And+Labelling+Cigarette+Papers>

Kress, Melissa. Tackling Tobacco: June 2017 Legislative & Regulatory Roundup. Convenience Store News, 2017. July 6, 2017. Available from: <http://www.csnews.com/product-categories/tobacco/tackling-tobacco-june-2017-legislative-regulatory-roundup>

Scandinavian Tobacco Group. The Ban on the Café Crème Brand Name in France Has Been Lifted. Hugin, 2017. July 17, 2017. Available from: <http://hugin.info/171738/R/2120837/808026.pdf>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Glantz, S. Big tobacco is terrified of SF law ending sale of flavored and menthol tobacco products; the Empire Strikes Back. Center for Tobacco Control Research and Education (UCSF), 2017. July 14, 2017. Available from: <https://tobacco.ucsf.edu/big-tobacco-terrified-sf-law-ending-sale-flavored-and-menthol-tobacco-products-empire-strikes-back>

Myers, Matthew L. Maine Becomes Fourth State to Raise Tobacco Age to 21. Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids, Aug 2017. Available from: http://www.tobaccofreekids.org/press_releases/post/2017_07_12_appropriations

12.8.1 Role of menthol in promoting tobacco use

HealthDay. Increase in other flavored tobacco use after menthol ban. Medical Xpress, 2018. Mar 8, 2018. Available from: <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2018-03-flavored-tobacco-menthol.html>

Weinstock, Cheryl Platzman. A menthol cigarette ban may influence smokers to quit. Reuters, 2018. Mar 13, 2018. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-health-smoking-menthol/a-menthol-cigarette-ban-may-influence-smokers-to-quit-idUSKCN1GK2L0>

12.8.3 Proposals to ban menthol

Kelly, T. The tobacco firm that is still making a mint from menthol cigarettes: Bosses are accused of sidestepping ban aimed at stopping children smoking. *Daily Mail*, 2020. May 26, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-8355881/Bosses-accused-sidestepping-ban-aimed-stopping-children-smoking.html>

McMahon, A. MINT CIGS Sale and production of menthol cigarettes banned in Ireland from Wednesday under strict new EU rules. *The Irish Sun*, 2020. May 19, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.thesun.ie/news/5445369/menthol-cigarettes-banned-ireland-eu-rules/>

Scottish Local Retailer, & Japan Tobacco International. (2020). Making a Mint: Everything you need to know to successfully navigate the menthol ban. Retrieved from https://issuu.com/antonybegley/docs/menthol_handbook

Walker, G. Retailers face challenges in last week of sale for menthol cigarettes. *Convenience Store*, 2020. May 13, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.conveniencestore.co.uk/retail/retailers-face-challenges-in-last-week-of-sale-for-menthol-cigarettes/604805.article>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Euronews with AP. Ireland bans menthol cigarettes and rolling tobacco starting May 20. *Euronews*, 2020. March 15, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.euronews.com/2020/03/15/ireland-bans-menthol-cigarettes-and-rolling-tobacco-starting-may-20>

Mullins, G. STUBBED OUT New call for crackdown on smokers as menthol cigarette ban is just months away. *The Sun*, 2020. Feb 7, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.thesun.co.uk/news/10914940/new-call-crackdown-smokers-menthol-cigarette-ban/>

Walker, G. Updated ACS advice offers key clarification on menthol tobacco ban. *Convenience Store*, 2020. Feb 12, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.conveniencestore.co.uk/news/updated-acs-advice-offers-key-clarification-on-menthol-tobacco-ban/601921.article>

Cohan, A. Boston bans mint, menthol tobacco products from corner stores. *Boston Herald*, 2019. Nov 25, 2019. Available from <https://www.bostonherald.com/2019/11/25/boston-bans-mint-menthol-tobacco-products-from-corner-stores/>

Bureau, T. NJ takes step to ban vaping, increase penalties and taxes. *North Jersey*, 2019. Nov 14, 2019. Available from <https://truthinitiative.us15.list-manage.com/track/click?u=8cba9c8941b09c34026119734&id=f475d5919e&e=bf968da486>

Sotnik, K, & Saperstone, J. Mass. Senate Votes to Ban Flavored Tobacco, Plastic Bags. *NBC Boston*, 2019. Nov 20, 2019. Available from <https://www.nbcboston.com/news/local/Massachusetts-Senate-to-Consider-Banning-Flavored-Tobacco-Sales-Plastic-Bag-Ban-565205332.html>

Arnold, C. New York lawmakers look to ban menthol cigarettes. *Democrat & Chronicle*, 2019. Oct 28, 2019. Available from <https://www.democratandchronicle.com/story/news/politics/albany/2019/10/28/why-menthol-cigarettes-may-soon-illegal-new-york/2484517001/>

FDA. Statement from FDA Commissioner Scott Gottlieb, M.D., on proposed new steps to protect youth by preventing access to flavored tobacco products and banning menthol in cigarettes. *U.S. Food & Drug Administration*, 2018. Nov 15, 2108. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/NewsEvents/Newsroom/PressAnnouncements/ucm625884.htm>

Kaplan, S. F.D.A. Plans to Seek a Ban on Menthol Cigarettes. *The New York Times*, 2018. Nov 9, 2018. Available from: <https://www.nytimes.com/2018/11/09/health/fda-menthol-cigarettes-ban.html>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Koval, R. FDA proposes needed action on menthol, but falls short to stem youth e-cigarette epidemic. *Truth Initiative*, 2018. Nov 15, 2018. Available from: https://truthinitiative.org/news/fda-proposes-needed-action-menthol-falls-short-stem-youth-e-cigarette-epidemic?utm_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm_campaign=4e0dfcc137-Newsletter+126+2018+11+15&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_c91fd8a5c5-4e0dfcc137-86454907

No authors listed. Big Tobacco is preparing to combat proposed ban on menthol cigarettes. *Vaaju*, 2018. Nov 17, 2018. Available from: <https://vaaju.com/big-tobacco-is-preparing-to-combat-proposed-ban-on-menthol-cigarettes/>

Aldax, Mike. Richmond council votes to ban sales of menthol, flavored tobacco. *Richmond Standard*, 2018. July 11, 2018. Available from: <https://richmondstandard.com/richmond/2018/07/11/richmond-council-votes-to-ban-sales-of-menthol-flavored-tobacco>

Myers, Matthew L. Tobacco-Free Kids: San Francisco Voters Uphold Ban on Flavored Tobacco Products In Big Win for Kids over Tobacco Industry. *PR Newswire*, 2018. June 7, 2018. Available from: <https://www.prnewswire.com/news-releases/tobacco-free-kids-san-francisco-voters-uphold-ban-on-flavored-tobacco-products-in-big-win-for-kids-over-tobacco-industry-300660952.html>

Myers, Matthew L. Putting Profits Before Kids, R.J. Reynolds Spends Over \$11.6 Million in Effort to Overturn San Francisco Ban on Flavored Tobacco Products. *Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids*, May 2018. Available from: https://www.tobaccofreekids.org/press-releases/2018_05_30_sanfrancisco

No authors listed. Falcon Heights Raises Tobacco Buying Age To 21, Restricts Sale Of Flavored Tobacco. *CBS Minnesota*, 2018. May 24, 2018. Available from: <http://minnesota.cbslocal.com/2018/05/10/falcon-heights-tobacco/>

No authors listed. San Francisco to decide whether to ban flavored tobacco. *This is Money*, 2018. June 6, 2018. Available from: <http://www.thisismoney.co.uk/wires/ap/article-5780253/San-Francisco-decide-ban-flavored-tobacco.html>

Rath, Jessica Miller, Hair, Elizabeth C., Emelle, Brittany, Liu, Michael, Green, Molly, Gagosian, Stacey Younger. Menthol cigarettes: attitudes, beliefs and policies. *Truth Initiative*, 2018. May 14, 2018. Available from: <https://truthinitiative.org/research/menthol-cigarettes-attitudes-beliefs-and-policies>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

No authors listed. New Jersey could be first state to ban menthol cigarettes. Daily Mail, 2018. Feb 6, 2018. Available from: <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/wires/ap/article-5350231/New-Jersey-state-ban-menthol-cigarettes.html>

12.8.4 Effects of menthol bans

Chapman, M. Big Tobacco use menthol cigarette ban to promote rival products. *The Bureau of Investigative Journalism*, 2020. May 25, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.thebureauinvestigates.com/stories/2020-05-25/big-tobacco-use-menthol-cigarette-ban-to-promote-rival-products>

Lindsay, J. Menthol smokers tell us what they're going to do now the cigarettes have been banned in the UK. *Metro*, 2020. May 20, 2020. Retrieved from <https://metro.co.uk/2020/05/20/menthol-smokers-tell-us-what-going-now-banned-uk-12702808/>

Wells, L. Almost half a million smokers will quit as a result of the menthol ban, study reveals. *Talking Retail*, 2020. May 11, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.talkingretail.com/news/industry-news/almost-half-million-smokers-will-quit-result-menthol-ban-study-reveals-11-05-2020/>

Graham, Amanda. What a Ban on Flavored Tobacco Means for Your Quit-smoking Program. Ex Program, 2018. July 10, 2018. Available from: <https://www.theexprogram.com/resources/blog/what-a-ban-on-flavored-tobacco-means-for-your-quit-smoking-program>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au