

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Relevant news and research

12A.8 Future directions for warnings

Last updated January 2023

Research:

Tam, J, Jeon, J, Thrasher, JF, Hammond, D, Holford, TR, Levy, DT, & Meza, R. (2021). Estimated Prevalence of Smoking and Smoking-Attributable Mortality Associated With Graphic Health Warnings on Cigarette Packages in the US From 2022 to 2100. *JAMA Health Forum*, 2(9), e212852. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35977179>

Moodie, C, & O'Donnell, R. (2022). Reasons for using roll-your-own tobacco and perceptions of health-promoting pack inserts: A focus group study with roll-your-own tobacco smokers in Scotland. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35907266>

Gratale, SK, Jeong, M, Sidhu, A, Safi, Z, Strasser, AA, Delnevo, CD, & Wackowski, OA. (2022). Young adults' cigarillo risk perceptions, attention to warning labels and perceptions of proposed pictorial warnings: a focus group study. *BMJ Open*, 12(6), e061064. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35768091>

Jebai, R, Asfar, T, Nakkash, R, Chehab, S, Wu, W, Bursac, Z, & Maziak, W. (2022). Impact of pictorial health warning labels on smoking beliefs and perceptions among waterpipe smokers: an online randomised cross-over experimental study. *Tob Control*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35444030>

Gautam, P, Kalan, ME, Li, W, Taleb, ZB, Vargas-Rivera, M, Jebai, R et al. (2022). The Effects of Pictorial Health Warning Label on Waterpipe (Low- and High-Frequency) Smokers' Experiences, Toxicant Exposures, and Puffing Behavior. *Int J Behav Med*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35260948>

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Asfar, T, Chehab, S, Schmidt, M, Ward, KD, Maziak, W, & Nakkash, R. (2022). "Scary and effective, definitely pushes me to quit smoking": Developing waterpipe pictorial health warnings targeting young adults in Lebanon. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35196373>

Kidanu, AW, Shi, R, Cruz-Cano, R, Feldman, RH, Butler, J, Dyer, TV et al. (2022). Visual Attention to Health Warning Labels on Waterpipe Venue Menus in Immersive Virtual Reality. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35135010>

Kowitt, SD, Jarman, KL, Cornacchione Ross, J, Ranney, LM, Smith, CA, Kistler, CE et al. (2021). Designing more effective cigar warnings: an experiment among adult cigar smokers. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34628506>

Joseph, N, Goel, S, Singh, RJ, Patro, B, Pala, S, Kumar, R et al. (2021). Communicating risk: Status of health warning labels on various tobacco products in Indian market. *Indian J Tuberc*, 68S, S48-S54. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34538391>

Moumen, M, Brinkman, M, Keller-Hamilton, B, Teferra, AA Roberts, ME, Klein, EG et al. (2020). Waterpipe Tobacco Warnings Need to Inform Users of Harm. *Tob Regul Sci*, 6(4), 279-288. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34337105>

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Moodie, C, O'Donnell, R, Fleming, J, Purves, R, McKell, J, & Dobbie, F. (2020). Extending health messaging to the consumption experience: a focus group study exploring smokers' perceptions of health warnings on cigarettes. *Addict Res Theory*, 28(4), 328-334. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32939185>

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Refreshing graphic health warnings

Targeting individual cigarette sticks

Communicating information on toxic constituents on cigarette packs

Communicating the risk of non-cigarette tobacco products

News reports:

Gartner, C, Hoek, J, & Edwards, R. Banning menthol cigarettes and more health warnings are only the start. Australia could look to NZ for how to do tobacco control. *The Conversation*, 2022. December 1, 2022. Retrieved from <https://theconversation.com/banning-menthol-cigarettes-and-more-health-warnings-are-only-the-start-australia-could-look-to-nz-for-how-to-do-tobacco-control-195710>

Butler, M. Ten years of world-leading reforms and reigniting the fight against tobacco addiction. *Ministers: Department of Health and Aged Care*, 2022. Nov 30, 2022. Retrieved from <https://www.health.gov.au/ministers/the-hon-mark-butler-mp/media/ten-years-of-world-leading-reforms-and-reigniting-the-fight-against-tobacco-addiction>

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Government of Canada (2022). Consultation: Proposed Tobacco Products Packaging and Labelling Regulations. Retrieved from <https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/programs/consultation-proposed-tobacco-products-packaging-labelling-regulations.html>

Campbell, D. 'Smoking kills' could be printed on every cigarette under new UK proposals. *The Guardian*, 2021. Oct 20, 2021. Retrieved from <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2021/oct/20/smoking-kills-could-be-printed-on-every-cigarette-under-new-proposals>

Refreshing graphic health warnings

Targeting individual cigarette sticks

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Communicating information on toxic constituents on cigarette packs

Communicating the risk of non-cigarette tobacco products

12A.8.2 Future directions for packaging regulations

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