

# Tobacco in Australia

## Facts & Issues

---

### Relevant news and research

#### 18B.9 International regulatory overview

*Last updated January 2021*

Research: .....	2
18B.9.1 Bans on sales to minors .....	7
18B.9.2 Licensing of e-cigarette retailers .....	8
18B.9.3 Bans on use in public places .....	8
18B.9.4 Product safety .....	10
18B.9.5 Taxation .....	13
18B.9.6 Advertising and promotion .....	14
News reports: .....	15
18B.9.1 Bans on sales to minors .....	31
18B.9.2 Licensing of e-cigarette retailers .....	34
18B.9.3 Bans on use in public places .....	34
18B.9.4 Product safety .....	42
18B.9.5 Taxation .....	42
18B.9.6 Advertising and promotion .....	46

## Research:

- Baird, C. (2020). Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems aka Vapes and Public Policy. *J Addict Nurs*, 31(4), 310-311. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33264205>
- Chehab, M. (2020). Legislation Related to E-Cigarettes in The Gulf Cooperation Council Countries. *Asian Pac J Cancer Prev*, 21(12), 3449-3451. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33369438>
- O'Connell, M, & Kephart, L. (2020). Local and State Policy Action Taken in the United States to Address the Emergence of E-Cigarettes and Vaping: A Scoping Review of Literature. *Health Promot Pract*, 1524839920963691. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33164552>
- Friedman, AS, & Tam, J. (2020). E-Cigarettes: Matching Risks With Regulations. *Am J Prev Med*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33041096>
- Villarreal, PA. (2020). The Regulation of E-Cigarettes. International, European and National Challenges, edited by Lukasz Gruszczynski. *Eur J Health Law*, 1-7. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33032266>
- Cahn, Z, Drope, J, Douglas, CE, Henson, R, Berg, CJ, Ashley, DL, & Eriksen, MP. (2020). Applying the Population Health Standard to the Regulation of Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32960217>
- Chung-Hall, J, Fong, GT, Meng, G, Craig, LV, McNeill, A, Hitchman, SC et al. (2020). Support for e-cigarette policies among smokers in seven European countries: longitudinal findings from the 2016-18 EUREST-PLUS ITC Europe Surveys. *Eur J Public Health*, 30(Supplement\_3), iii68-iii77. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32918824>
- Jabba, SV, & Jordt, SE. (2020). Turbocharged Juul device challenges European tobacco regulators. *Eur Respir J*, 56(2). Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32817206>
- Kenkel, DS, Peng, S, Pesko, MF, & Wang, H. (2020). Mostly harmless regulation? Electronic cigarettes, public policy, and consumer welfare. *Health Econ*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32779278>
- Pacula, RL. (2020). The need to more effectively regulate END markets: A primary public health lesson of the U.S. vaping associated lung injury outbreak. *Addiction*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32754924>
- Wackowski, OA, O'Connor, RJ, & Pearson, JL. (2020). Smokers' exposure to perceived modified risk claims for e-cigarettes, snus and smokeless tobacco in the United States. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32812028>
- Egbe, CO, London, L, Kalideen, S, Delobelle, P, & Datay, I. (2020). The need to regulate electronic cigarettes amidst health concerns: Let's follow the evidence. *S Afr Med J*, 110(3), 178-179. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32657693>

Leone, FT, Zhang, Y, Evers-Casey, S, Evins, AE, Eakin, MN, Fathi, J et al (2020). Initiating Pharmacologic Treatment in Tobacco-Dependent Adults. An Official American Thoracic Society Clinical Practice Guideline. *Am J Respir Crit Care Med*, 202(2), e5-e31. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32663106>

Besaratinia, A, & Tommasi, S. (2020). Vaping epidemic: challenges and opportunities. *Cancer Causes Control*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32363571>

McKee, M. (2020). Will E-Cigarette Regulation Evolve in Pace With New Products? *Am J Public Health*, 110(6), 782-783. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32374689>

Sadreameli, SC, & Mogayzel, PJ. (2020). Curbing Youth E-cigarette Use Must Remain a Priority. *Pediatrics*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32393608>

Cai, H, Garcia, JGN, & Wang, C. (2020). More to Add to E-Cigarette Regulations: Unified Approaches. *Chest*, 157(4), 771-773. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32252929>

Tackett, AP, Hebert, ET, Stevens, EM, & Wagener, TL. (2020). E-cigarette Regulation: A Delicate Balance for Public Health. *Addiction*. Available from: Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32307739>

Eissenberg, T, Soule, E, Shihadeh, A, & and the, CNFWG. (2020). 'Open-System' electronic cigarettes cannot be regulated effectively. *Tob Control*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32184338>

Jun, J, & Kim, JK. (2020). Do state regulations on e-cigarettes have impacts on the e-cigarette prevalence? *Tob Control*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32201383>

Sindelar, JL. (2020). Regulating Vaping - Policies, Possibilities, and Perils. *N Engl J Med*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32212514>

Bandara, NA, Wanniarachchi, S, & Mehrnoush, V. (2020). Evidence-based tobacco-control legislation on e-cigarettes is urgently needed. *CMAJ*, 192(3), E74. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31959661>

Barhdadi, S, Moens, G, Canfyn, M, Vanhee, C, Desmedt, B, Courselle, P et al. (2020). Impact of the revised European Tobacco Product Directive on the quality of e-cigarette refill liquids in Belgium. *Nicotine and Tobacco Research*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31993641>

Jaffe, S. (2019). Will Trump snuff out e-cigarettes? *Lancet*, 394(10213), 1977-1978. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31789209>

Grigg, J. (2019). E-cigarette regulation: getting it wrong costs lives. *Lancet Respir Med*, 7(12), 994-995. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31711870>

Grossman, SG. (2019). Response to "Letter to the Editor Regarding Vaping." Seven Reasons E-cigarettes Must Be "Downright Prohibited" Now! *Rambam Maimonides Med J*, 10(4). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31675308>

- Burki, TK. (2019). Changes in e-cigarette policies worldwide. *Lancet Oncol*, 20(11), 1487.
- Bold, KW, & Krishnan-Sarin, S. (2019). E-cigarettes: Tobacco policy and regulation. *Curr Addict Rep*, 6(2), 75-85. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31555499>
- McNeill, A, Brose, L, Calder, R, Robson, D, Bauld, L, & Dockrell, M. (2019). E-Cigarette Regulation in the United States and the United Kingdom: Two Countries Divided by a Common Language. *Am J Public Health*, 109(11), e26-e27. . Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31577494>
- Newton, JN, & Dockrell, M. (2019). Continuing Burden of Tobacco-Related Harm: E-Cigarette Policy in England Is Evidence Based and Not Exceptional. *Am J Public Health*, 109(11), e28-e29. . Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31577496>
- Bhalerao, A, Sivandzade, F, Archie, SR, & Cucullo, L. (2019). Public Health Policies on E-Cigarettes. *Curr Cardiol Rep*, 21(10), 111. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31463564>
- van Mourik, DA, Nagelhout, GE, van den Putte, B, Hummel, K, Willemsen, MC, & de Vries, H. (2019). Did E-Cigarette Users Notice the New European Union's E-Cigarette Legislation? Findings from the 2015-2017 International Tobacco Control (ITC) Netherlands Survey. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*, 16(16). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31416256>
- Weishaar, HB, Ikegwuonu, T, Smith, KE, Buckton, CH, & Hilton, S. (2019). E-Cigarettes: A Disruptive Technology? An Analysis of Health Actors' Positions on E-Cigarette Regulation in Scotland. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*, 16(17). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31455009>
- Galper Grossman, S. (2019). Vape Gods and Judaism-E-cigarettes and Jewish Law. *Rambam Maimonides Med J*, 10(3). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31335312>
- Relita Mendonca, R, Narayanan, VA, Sandeep, DS, Ruman, A, & Charyulu, RN. (2019). Regulating E-cigarettes in India: A conundrum for the global giant in tobacco production. *Indian J Tuberc*, 66(2), 288-293. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31151498>
- Stone, E, & Marshall, H. (2019). Tobacco and electronic nicotine delivery systems regulation. *Transl Lung Cancer Res*, 8(Suppl 1), S67-S76. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31211107>
- Chadi, N, Hadland, SE, & Harris, SK. (2019). Understanding the implications of the "vaping epidemic" among adolescents and young adults: A call for action. *Subst Abus*, 1-4. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30883295>
- Gottlieb, MA. (2019). Regulation of E-Cigarettes in the United States and Its Role in a Youth Epidemic. *Children (Basel)*, 6(3). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30836677>
- Jenssen, BP, Walley, SC, & Section On Tobacco, C. (2019). E-Cigarettes and Similar Devices. *Pediatrics*, 143(2). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30835247>
- Lamb, N. (2019). E-cigarettes. *Lancet*, 393(10174), 876. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30837148>
- Dyer, O. FDA considers regulatory action as vaping among US teens jumps 78% in a year. *BMJ*, 2019. 364, l741. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30765374>

Cheng, KW, Chaloupka, FJ, Shang, C, Ngo, A, Fong, GT, Borland, R et al. Prices, Use Restrictions, and Electronic Cigarette Use - Evidence from ITC US of the 4cv1 (2016) Survey. *Addiction*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30690802>

Heckman, BW, Fong, GT, Borland, R, Hitchman, S, O'Connor, RJ, Bickel, WK et al. The Impact of Vaping and Regulatory Environment on Cigarette Demand: Behavioral Economic Perspective across Four Countries. *Addiction*, 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30575186>

Hong, H, McConnell, R, Liu, F, Urman, R, & Barrington-Trimis, JL. The impact of local regulation on reasons for electronic cigarette use among Southern California young adults. *Addict Behav*, 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30503511>

No authors listed. FDA Seeks Tighter Restrictions on E-cigarettes. *Cancer Discov*, 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30487235>

Printz, C. US Food and Drug Administration considers comments on proposed nicotine product regulations: Some criticize the agency for not moving fast enough to stop youth e-cigarette use. *Cancer*, 2018. 124(20), 3959-3960. Available from: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/pdf/10.1002/cncr.31792>

Roehr, B. FDA announces crackdown on e-cigarettes in bid to reduce teenage vaping. *BMJ*, 2018. 363, k4908. Available from: <https://www.bmj.com/content/bmj/363/bmj.k4908.full.pdf>

Schroeder, SA. The U.S. Food and Drug Administration's Dilemma: How Tightly to Regulate Electronic Cigarettes? *Ann Intern Med*, 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30304475>

Thomas, SP, Chow, C, & Thiagalingam, A. Regulation of e-cigarettes. *Intern Med J*, 2018. 48(10), 1279. Available from: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/imj.14055>

Voelker, R. Stepped Up e-Cigarette Enforcement. *JAMA*, 2018. 320(15), 1528. Available from: <https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jama/article-abstract/2707445>

No authors listed. MPs say relax rules over use of e-cigarettes to tackle 'deadly' smoking. *Br Dent J*, 2018. 225(5), 379-380. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30215429>

Chapman, S. The UK is hopelessly smitten with e-cigarettes. *BMJ*. 2018 May 31;361:k2279. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29853606>

Andersen, K. [Regulation of e-cigarette sale and use in Iceland]. *Laeknabladid*. 2018 Mai;104(5):227. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29717987>

Venkatesan, P. Lawsuit filed against FDA for not reviewing e-cigarettes. *Lancet Oncol*. 2018 Apr 6. pii: S1470-2045(18)30274-2. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29631791>

Vogel, L. Parliament debates junk food ads, vaping. *CMAJ*. 2018 Apr 3;190(13):E406-E407. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29615428>

Printz, C. FDA launches public education effort to prevent youth e-cigarette use: Advocacy group wants agency to speed up new requirements. *Cancer*. 2018 Apr 1;124(7):1313-1314. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29574706>

Rubin, R. State Restrictions of e-Cigarette Use Has Slowed. *JAMA*. 2018 Feb 13;319(6):540. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29450532>

Vogel, L. Health on the Hill: Parliament mulls vaping regulations. *CMAJ*. 2018 Feb 26;190(8):E232-E233. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29483337>

Marynak, K, Kenemer, B, King, BA, Tynan, MA, MacNeil, A, Reimels, E. State Laws Regarding Indoor Public Use, Retail Sales, and Prices of Electronic Cigarettes - U.S. States, Guam, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands, September 30, 2017. *MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep*. 2017 Dec 15;66(49):1341-1346. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29240728>

Morrill, AM, Abel, CA, Januszewski, M, Chamberlain, B. Community education by advanced pharmacy practice experience students: Increasing electronic cigarette awareness amongst teens. *Curr Pharm Teach Learn*. 2017 Nov;9(6):1147-1150. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29233384>

Gorini, G, Ferrante, G, Passi Working, Group. The Regulatory Environment and Cost of Electronic Cigarettes in Italy, 2014-2015, Influenced their Use for Quitting. *Nicotine Tob Res*, 2017. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29065206>

Laverty, AA, Filippidis, FT, Fernandez, E, Vardavas, CI. E-cigarette use and support for banning e-cigarette use in public places in the European Union. *Prev Med*. 2017 Aug 16;105:10-14. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28823683>

Cheung, YTD, Wang, MP, Ho, SY, Jiang, N, Kwong, A, Lai, V, Lam, TH. Public Support for Electronic Cigarette Regulation in Hong Kong: A Population-Based Cross-Sectional Study. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*. 2017 Jun 30;14(7). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28665333>

Abouk, R, Adams, S. Bans on electronic cigarette sales to minors and smoking among high school students. *J Health Econ*. 2017 Jul;54:17-24. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28349865>

Barraza, LF, Weidenaar, KE, Cook, LT, Logue, AR, Halpern, MT. Regulations and policies regarding e-cigarettes. *Cancer*, 2017. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28440949>

Brose, LS, McNeill, A, Arnott, D, Cheeseman, H. Restrictions on the use of e-cigarettes in public and private places-current practice and support among adults in Great Britain. *Eur J Public Health*, 2017. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28339940>

Rankin, J. US calls for more restrictions on e-cigarettes for youth. *CMAJ*. 2017 Jan 23;189(3):E131. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28246163>

Kennedy, RD, Awopegba, A, De Leon, E, Cohen, JE. Global approaches to regulating electronic cigarettes. *Tob Control*. 2016 Nov 30. pii: tobaccocontrol-2016-053179. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27903958>

Xu, X, Wang, X, Zhang, X, Liu, Y, He, H, Mackay, J. The debate on regulation of e-cigarettes in China. *Lancet Respir Med*. 2016 Nov;4(11):856-858. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27743868>

Cox, E, Barry, RA, Glantz, S. E-cigarette policymaking by Local and State Governments: 2009-2014. *Milbank Q*. 2016 Sep;94(3):520-96. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27620685>

Abbasi, J. FDA extends authority to E-cigarettes: implications for smoking cessation? *JAMA*, 2016. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27419929>

### *18B.9.1 Bans on sales to minors*

**Dai, H, Hao, J, & Catley, D. (2020). Retail violations of sales to minors on e-cigarettes and cigars. *Public Health*, 187, 36-40. Retrieved from Magalhaes, M. (2020). Vaping restrictions: is priority to the young justified? *Nicotine Tob Res*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32889230>**

**Magalhaes, M. (2020). Vaping restrictions: is priority to the young justified? *Nicotine Tob Res*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32915989>**

Chakma, JK, Kumar, H, Bhargava, S, & Khanna, T. (2020). The e-cigarettes ban in India: an important public health decision. *Lancet Public Health*, 5(8), e426. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32768432>

St Helen, G. (2020). A ban targeting only open-system e-cigarettes is unlikely to prevent a future EVALI-like outbreak among e-cigarette users. *Addiction*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32812673>

Kilcommons, S, Horwitz, S, Eon Ha, S, Ebbert, K, Restivo, L, Verbeke, MM et al (2020). Is Canadian federal legislation effective in preventing youth access to vaping initiation products? A study using secret shoppers and online access in three Alberta cities. *Prev Med Rep*, 19, 101117. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32637300>

Huh, J, Meza, LR, Galstyan, E, Galimov, A, Unger, JB, Baezconde-Garbanati, L, & Sussman, S. (2020). Association between federal and California state policy violation among vape shops and neighbourhood composition in Southern California. *Tob Control*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32611747>

Sussman, S, Galimov, A, & Delnevo, CD. (2020). Vape-only versus vape-and-smoke shops: sales to minors in four states. *Tob Control*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32217771>

Schiff, S, Liu, F, Cruz, TB, Unger, JB, Cwalina, S, Leventhal, A et al. (2020). E-cigarette and cigarette purchasing among young adults before and after implementation of California's tobacco 21 policy. *Tob Control*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32108084>

Nguyen, HV. (2019). Association of Canada's Provincial Bans on Electronic Cigarette Sales to Minors With Electronic Cigarette Use Among Youths. *JAMA Pediatr*, e193912. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31682725>

Dave, D, Feng, B, & Pesko, MF. The effects of e-cigarette minimum legal sale age laws on youth substance use. *Health Econ*, 2019. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30648308>

Laestadius, L, & Wang, Y. Youth access to JUUL online: eBay sales of JUUL prior to and following FDA action. *Tob Control*, Sept 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30185531>

Giovenco, DP. Smoke shop misclassification may cloud studies on vape shop density. *Nicotine Tob Res*, 2017. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28605478>

### *18B.9.2 Licensing of e-cigarette retailers*

Patel, M, Donovan, EM, Perks, SN, Huang, D, Czaplicki, L, Akbar, M et al (2020). E-cigarette Tobacco Retail Licensing Laws: Variance Across US States as of January 1, 2020. *Am J Public Health*, e1-e6. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32673117>

### *18B.9.3 Bans on use in public places*

**Amalia, B, Fu, M, Feliu, A, Tigova, O, Fayokun, R, Mauer-Stender, K, & Fernandez, E. (2020). Regulation of electronic cigarette use in public and private areas in 48 countries within the WHO European Region: a survey to in-country informants. *J Epidemiol*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33342937>**

**Robson, D, Spaducci, G, McNeill, A, Yates, M, Wood, M, & Richardson, S. (2020). Fire Incidents in a Mental Health Setting: Effects of Implementing Smokefree Polices and Permitting the Use of Different Types of E-Cigarettes. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*, 17(23). Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33271985>**

**Nguyen, HV, & Bornstein, S. (2020). Changes in adults' vaping and smoking behaviours associated with aerosol-free laws. *Tob Control*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32934091>**

Azagba, S, Shan, L, & Manzione, L. (2020). Associations of home and workplace vaping restrictions with e-cigarette use among U.S. adults. *Prev Med*, 106196. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32653356>

Rao, USV, Arakeri, G, Ravishankar, S, Kar, A, Thakur, S, Li, RJ et al (2020). The E-cigarette ban in India- A step in the right direction? *J Oral Pathol Med*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32162378>



Balaji, SM. (2019). Electronic cigarettes and its ban in India. *Indian J Dent Res*, 30(5), 651. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31854350>

Koh, HK, & Douglas, CE. (2019). The San Francisco Ban and the Future of e-Cigarettes. *JAMA*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31580381>

yer, O. (2019). India bans e-cigarettes by executive order. *BMJ*, 366, l5649. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31537546>

Silva, A, & Moreira, JC. (2019). The ban of eletronic cigarettes in Brazil: success or failure? *Cien Saude Colet*, 24(8), 3013-3024. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31389548>

Mahase, E. (2019). E-cigarettes: Indian government research council recommends "complete prohibition". *BMJ*, 365, l4030. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31160325>

Jun, J, Wen, TJ, & Wu, L. (2020). The Effects of Self vs. Group Affirmation and Message Framing on College Students' Vape-Free Campus Policy Support. *Health Commun*, 1-11. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32438843>

Siripongvutikorn, Y, Tabuchi, T, & Okawa, S. (2020). Workplace smoke-free policies that allow heated tobacco products and electronic cigarettes use are associated with use of both these products and conventional tobacco smoking: the 2018 JASTIS study. *Tob Control*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32188769>

Allen, B, & Stuart, GL. (2019). Decreased Cigarette Smoking but No Change in Use of Electronic Cigarettes Following a University-Wide Smoking Ban. *Subst Abuse*, 13, 1178221819874351. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31548795>

Lee, B, Lin, HC, & Seo, DC. (2019). Inclusion of electronic nicotine delivery systems in indoor smoke-free air policies and associated vaping behavior. *Addict Behav*, 98, 106061. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31377449>

Llanes, K, Cabriales, JA, Hernandez, N, & Cooper, TV. Electronic cigarette use after the adoption of a tobacco-free campus policy. *Addict Behav*, 2018; 90, 324-328. Available from: <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S030646031830769X>

Lopez Medina, MJ, Continente, X, Soong, A, Stillman, F, Zheng, L, Garcia-Esquinas, E, Pang, Y, Navas-Acien, A. E-cigarettes in airports and on flights: Europe and the US. *Adicciones*. 2018 Jul 20;0(0):1001. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30059588>

McKee, G, McClure, S, Fyfe, M, Stanwick, R. Protecting the public from exposure to secondhand cannabis smoke and vapour following legalization. *Can J Public Health*. 2018 Apr;109(2):223-226. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29981035>

Cooper, MT, Pesko, MF. The effect of e-cigarette indoor vaping restrictions on adult prenatal smoking and birth outcomes. *J Health Econ*. 2017 Oct 16;56:178-190. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29107198>

Cann, KF, Heneghan, KD, Knight, T. The impact of restricting the use of e-cigarettes in public places: a systematic review. *J Public Health (Oxf)*, 2017. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28977542>

Wilson, Nick , Hoek, Janet, Thomson, George and Edwards, Richard. Should e-cigarette use be included in indoor smoking bans? *Bull World Health Organ*. 2017 Jul 1;95(7):540-541. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28670020>

Song, X, English, MTM, Whitman, MV. Exploring Organizational Smoking Policies and Employee Vaping Behavior. *J Occup Environ Med*. 2017 Apr;59(4):365-368. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28628046>

Wang, TW, Marynak, KL, Agaku, IT, King, BA. Secondhand Exposure to Electronic Cigarette Aerosol Among US Youths. *JAMA Pediatr*. 2017 May 1;171(5):490-492. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28319226>

Hershberger, AR, Karyadi, KA, Cyders, MA. Prohibition of e-cigarettes in the US: Are prohibitions where alcohol is consumed related to lower alcohol consumption? *J Public Health Policy*. 2016 Dec;37(4):483-499. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28202929>

Brown, EM, Henes, AL, Olson, LT. E-cigarette policies on college campuses: student use behaviors, awareness, and policy support. *J Community Health*, 2016. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27655585>

#### *18B.9.4 Product safety*

**Li, Y, Yang, B, Henderson, K, & Popova, L. (2020). A Content Analysis of U.S. Adults' Open-Ended Responses to E-Cigarette Risk Messages. *Health Commun*, 1-11. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33124482>**

**Nikitara, K, Girvalaki, C, Kyriakos, CN, Driezen, P, Filippidis, FT, Kahnert, S et al. (2020). Changes in electronic cigarette use and label awareness among smokers before and after the European Tobacco Products Directive implementation in six European countries: findings from the EUREST-PLUS ITC Europe Surveys. *Eur J Public Health*, 30(Supplement\_3), iii62-iii67. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32918814>**

Barhdadi, S, Moens, G, Canfyn, M, Vanhee, C, Desmedt, B, Courselle, P et al. (2020). Corrigendum to: Impact of the Revised European Tobacco Product Directive on the Quality of E-cigarette Refill Liquids in Belgium. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32756875>

Jun, J, & Kim, J. (2020). How do colleges communicate about E-cigarettes? The presentation of risk, policy, and cessation resources on college websites. *Journal of American College Health*, 1-8. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31995460>

- Bentivegna, K, Goniewicz, ML, & Waldman, RA. (2019). Letter in Reply: Promoting Accurate Public Health Messages About Electronic Cigarettes: E-Cigs Contain Carcinogens. *J Am Acad Dermatol*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31809825>
- Calabro, KS, Khalil, GE, Chen, M, Perry, CL, & Prokhorov, AV. (2019). Pilot study to inform young adults about the risks of electronic cigarettes through text messaging. *Addict Behav Rep*, 10, 100224. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31828203>
- Jackson, R, Huskey, M, & Brown, S. (2019). Labelling accuracy in low nicotine e-cigarette liquids from a sampling of US manufacturers. *Int J Pharm Pract*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31846130>
- Nyakutsikwa, B, Britton, J, Bogdanovica, I, & Langley, T. (2019). Vitamin E acetate is not present in licit e-cigarette products available on the UK market. *Addiction*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31785207>
- Tattan-Birch, H, Jackson, SE, Ide, C, Bauld, L, & Shahab, L. (2019). Evaluation of the impact of a regional educational advertising campaign on harm perceptions of e-cigarettes, prevalence of e-cigarette use, and quit attempts among smokers. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31837223>
- Visconti, MJ, & Ashack, KA. (2019). Reply to: "Promoting Accurate Public Health Messages About Electronic Cigarettes: E-Cigs Contain Carcinogens". *J Am Acad Dermatol*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31811878>
- Girvalaki, C, Tzatzarakis, M, Vardavas, A, Kyriakos, C, Nikitara, K, Stivaktakis, P et al. (2019). Discrepancies in reported versus measured nicotine content of e-cigarette refill liquids across 9 European Countries before and after the implementation of the EU Tobacco Products Directive. *Eur Respir J*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31699845>
- Kimber, C, Frings, D, Cox, S, Albery, IP, & Dawkins, L. (2020). Communicating the relative health risks of E-cigarettes: An online experimental study exploring the effects of a comparative health message versus the EU nicotine addiction warnings on smokers' and non-smokers' risk perceptions and behavioural intentions. *Addict Behav*, 101, 106177. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31753541>
- Yang, B, & Popova, L. (2019). Communicating risk differences between electronic and combusted cigarettes: the role of the FDA-mandated addiction warning and a nicotine fact sheet. *Tob Control*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31641058>
- Girvalaki, C, Vardavas, A, Tzatzarakis, M, Kyriakos, CN, Nikitara, K, Tsatsakis, AM, & Vardavas, CI. (2019). Compliance of e-cigarette refill liquids with regulations on labelling, packaging and technical design characteristics in nine European member states. *Tob Control*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31519795>
- Roditis, ML, Dineva, A, Smith, A, Walker, M, Delahanty, J, D'Lorio, E, & Holtz, KD. (2019). Reactions to electronic nicotine delivery system (ENDS) prevention messages: results from qualitative research

used to inform FDA's first youth ENDS prevention campaign. *Tob Control*. Available from:  
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31506379>

Brewer, NT, Jeong, M, Hall, MG, Baig, SA, Mendel, JR, Lazard, AJ et al. (2019). Impact of e-cigarette health warnings on motivation to vape and smoke. *Tob Control*. Available from:  
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31292169>

Sontag, J, Manderski, MTB, Hammond, D, & Wackowski, OA. (2019). US young adults' perceived effectiveness of draft pictorial e-cigarette warning labels. *Tob Control*. Available from:  
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31167901>

McDermott, MS, Li, G, McNeill, A, Hammond, D, Thrasher, JF, O'Connor, RJ et al. Exposure to and perceptions of health warning labels on nicotine vaping products: Findings from the 2016 International Tobacco Control Four Country Smoking and Vaping Survey. *Addiction*, 2019. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30618081>

Kimber, C, Frings, D, Cox, S, Albery, I, & Dawkins, L. (2018). The effects of the European e-cigarette health warnings and comparative health messages on non-smokers' and smokers' risk perceptions and behavioural intentions. *BMC Public Health*, 18(1), 1259. Available from:  
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30428933>

Pepper, JK, Squiers, LB, Peinado, SC, Bann, CM, Dolina, SD, Lynch, MM et al (2018). Impact of messages about scientific uncertainty on risk perceptions and intentions to use electronic vaping products. *Addict Behav*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30389200>

Girvalaki, C, Tzatzarakis, M, Kyriakos, CN, Vardavas, AI, Stivaktakis, PD, Kavvalakis, M et al. Composition and chemical health hazards of the most common electronic cigarette liquids in nine European countries. *Inhal Toxicol*, 2018. 1-9. Available from:  
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30369275>

Katz, SJ, Erkkinen, M, Lindgren, B, & Hatsukami, D. Assessing the Impact of Conflicting Health Warning Information on Intentions to Use E-Cigarettes -An Application of the Heuristic-Systematic Model. *J Health Commun*, 2018. 1-12. Available from:  
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30358500>

Leone, FT, Carlsen, KH, Chooljian, D, Crotty Alexander, LE, Detterbeck, FC, Eakin, MN, et al. Recommendations for the Appropriate Structure, Communication, and Investigation of Tobacco Harm Reduction Claims. An Official American Thoracic Society Policy Statement. *Am J Respir Crit Care Med*, 2018. 198(8), e90-e105. Available from:  
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30320525>

Cox, S, Frings, D, Ahmed, R, & Dawkins, L. Messages matter: The Tobacco Products Directive nicotine addiction health warning versus an alternative relative risk message on smokers' willingness to use and purchase an electronic cigarette. *Addict Behav Rep*, 2018. 8, 136-139. Available from:  
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30263928>

Katz, SJ, Lindgren, B, & Hatsukami, DE-cigarettes Warning Labels and Modified Risk Statements: Tests of Messages to Reduce Recreational Use. *Tob Regul Sci*, 2017. 3(4), 445-458. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30238022>

Yang, B, Liu, J, & Popova, L. Targeted Versus Nontargeted Communication About Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems in Three Smoker Groups. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*, 2018. 15(10). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30248887>

Bansal, M, Sharma, M, Bullen, C, Svirskis, D. A Stability Indicating HPLC Method to Determine Actual Content and Stability of Nicotine within Electronic Cigarette Liquids. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*. 2018 Aug 13;15(8). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30104538>

Berry, C, Burton, S. Reduced-Risk Warnings versus the U.S. FDA-Mandated Addiction Warning: The Effects of E-Cigarette Warning Variations on Health Risk Perceptions. *Nicotine Tob Res*, Aug 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30165494>

Yang, B, Owusu, D, Popova, L. Testing messages about comparative risk of electronic cigarettes and combusted cigarettes. *Tob Control*, Aug 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30104408>

Mendel, JR, Hall, MG, Baig, SA, Jeong, M, Brewer, NT. Placing Health Warnings on E-Cigarettes: A Standardized Protocol. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*. 2018 Jul 25;15(8). Available from: *Int J Environ Res Public Health*. 2018 Jul 25;15(8).

Zhan, Q, Emery, S, Yu, P, Wang, C, Liu, Y. Different Anti-Vaping Campaigns Attracting the Same Opponent Community. *IEEE Trans Nanobioscience*, Jul 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30010583>

Czoli, CD, Goniewicz, ML, Palumbo, M, White, CM, Hammond, D. E-cigarette nicotine content and labelling practices in a restricted market: Findings from Ontario, Canada. *Int J Drug Policy*. 2018 May 4;58:9-12. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29734049>

Jo, CL, Ambs, A, Dresler, CM, Backinger, CL. Child-resistant and tamper-resistant packaging: A systematic review to inform tobacco packaging regulation. *Prev Med*. 2016 Dec 9;95:89-95. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27939602>

### *18B.9.5 Taxation*

**Corrigan, JR, Hackenberry, BN, Lambert, VC, Rousu, MC, Thrasher, JF, & Hammond, D. (2020). Estimating the price elasticity of demand for JUUL E-cigarettes among teens. *Drug Alcohol Depend*, 108406. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33246709>**

**Yao, T, Sung, HY, Huang, J., Chu, L, St Helen, G, & Max, W. (2020). The impact of e-cigarette and cigarette prices on e-cigarette and cigarette sales in California. *Prev Med Rep*, 20, 101244. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33240784>**

Saffer, H, Dench, D, Grossman, M, & Dave, D. (2020). E-Cigarettes and Adult Smoking: Evidence from Minnesota. *J Risk Uncertain*, 60(3), 207-228. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32943812>

Pope, DA, Poe, L, Stein, JS, Kaplan, BA, DeHart, WB, Mellis, AM. (2019). The Experimental Tobacco Marketplace: Demand and Substitutability as a Function of Cigarette Taxes and e-Liquid Subsidies. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31350894>

Jackson, SE, Shahab, L, Kock, L, West, R, & Brown, J. (2019). Expenditure on smoking and alternative nicotine delivery products: a population survey in England. *Addiction*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31243842>

Minami, H., & Teo, T. K. (2019). The impact of e-cigarette price changes on vaping and smoking behaviors. *Subst Use Misuse*, 1-12. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31116065>

Camacho, Audryana. Extras on excise: while States start taxing E-cigarettes, proposed federal restrictions fo up in vapor. Bloomberg BNA, 2017. Bloomberg BNA, 2017. Available from: <https://www.bna.com/extras-excise-states-b73014449960/>

#### *18B.9.6 Advertising and promotion*

Kahnert, S, Driezen, P, Balmford, J, Kyriakos, CN, Demjen, T, Fernandez, E et al. (2020). Impact of the Tobacco Products Directive on self-reported exposure to e-cigarette advertising, promotion and sponsorship in smokers-findings from the EUREST-PLUS ITC Europe Surveys. *Eur J Public Health*, 30(Supplement\_3), iii55-iii61. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32918820>

Hammond, D, Reid, JL, Burkhalter, R, & Rynard, VL. (2020). E-cigarette Marketing Regulations and Youth Vaping: Cross-Sectional Surveys, 2017-2019. *Pediatrics*, 146(1). Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32601126>

Seitz, CM, Orsini, MM, Jung, G, & Butler, K. (2020). The need for a policy that bans the use of cartoons in marketing e-cigarette products. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32602912>

Laestadius, LI, Wahl, MM, Vassej, J, & Cho, YI. (2020). Compliance with FDA nicotine warning statement provisions in e-liquid promotion posts on Instagram. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32433737>

Nguyen, H, Dennehy, CE, & Tsourounis, C. (2020). Violation of US regulations regarding online marketing and sale of e-cigarettes: FDA warnings and retailer responses. *Tob Control*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32123138>

King, JL, Lazard, A, Reboussin, BA, Ranney, L, Cornacchione Ross, J, Wagoner, KG, & Sutfin, EL. (2019). Optimizing Warnings on E-Cigarette Advertisements. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31132095>

Guillory, J, Kim, AE, Fiacco, L, Cress, M, Pepper, J, & Nonnemaker, J. (2019). An experimental study of nicotine warning statements in ecigarette tweets. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30820571>

Orlowski, Andrew . Vaping ads flout EU rules, even if to promote healthier lifestyles. *The Register*, 2017. Aug 16, 2017. Available from: [https://www.theregister.co.uk/2017/08/16/eu\\_vaping\\_rules\\_may\\_stop\\_govt\\_from\\_promoting\\_healthier\\_lifestyles/](https://www.theregister.co.uk/2017/08/16/eu_vaping_rules_may_stop_govt_from_promoting_healthier_lifestyles/)

Bostean, G, Crespi, CM, Vorapharuek, P, McCarthy, WJ. E-cigarette specialty retailers: Data to assess the association between retail environment and student e-cigarette use. *Data Brief*. 2017 Jan 7;11:32-38. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28127580>

Glowacki, EM, Lazard, AJ, Wilcox, GB. E-Cigarette Topics Shared by Medical Professionals: A Comparison of Tweets from the United States and United Kingdom. *Cyberpsychol Behav Soc Netw*. 2017 Feb;20(2):133-137. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28118024>

Padon, AA, Maloney, EK, Cappella, JN. Youth-Targeted E-cigarette Marketing in the US. *Tob Regul Sci*. 2017 Jan;3(1):95-101. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28083545>

Zhan, Y, Liu, R, Li, Q, Leischow, SJ, Zeng, DD. Identifying Topics for E-Cigarette User-Generated Contents: A Case Study From Multiple Social Media Platforms. *J Med Internet Res*. 2017 Jan 20;19(1):e24. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28108428>

## News reports:

Zacsek, ZL, Brett. The end of vaping as you know it: New Zealand brings in tough new rules to ban e-cigarettes around schools and on public transport - after Australia put an end to all imports. *Daily Mail Australia*, 2020. Nov 11, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-8935673/E-cigarettes-banned-public-transport-schools-New-Zealand.html>

Caruana, D. Saudi Arabia Bans The Non-Commercial Importation of Vaping Products. *Vaping Post*, 2020. October 27, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.vapingpost.com/2020/10/27/saudi-arabia-bans-the-non-commercial-importation-of-vaping-products/>

Hoek, J, Robertson, L, Ball, J, Edwards, R, & Waa, A. Getting the Marketing Mix Right: A Commentary on NZ's Forthcoming Vaping Regulations. *Public Health expert*, 2020. October 1, 2020. Retrieved from <https://blogs.otago.ac.nz/pubhealthexpert/2020/10/01/getting-the-marketing-mix-right-a-commentary-on-nzs-forthcoming-vaping-regulations/>

Lampariello, M. FDA Announces Measures to Continue the Decline of Youth Electronic Cigarette Use. *Clinical advisor*, 2020. October 6, 2020. Retrieved from

<https://www.clinicaladvisor.com/home/topics/smoking-tobacco-information-center/fda-announces-measures-to-continue-the-decline-of-youth-electronic-cigarette-use/>

Zafar, T. Tobacco Regulation Is Now More Fully In The Hands Of The FDA. *Yahoo Finance*, 2020. October 16, 2020. Retrieved from <https://finance.yahoo.com/news/tobacco-regulation-now-more-fully-165417714.html>

Caruana, D. UK Vapers May Face New Threats, as Public Health England is to be Dissolved. *Vaping Post*, 2020. Sept 1, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.vapingpost.com/2020/09/01/uk-vapers-may-face-new-threats-as-public-health-england-is-to-be-dissolved/>

No authors listed. E-Cigarette Regulations Are a Necessity To Counter Illicit Trade in the Egyptian Market. *Albawaba Business*, 2020. Sept 14, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.albawaba.com/business/pr/e-cigarette-regulations-are-necessity-counter-illicit-trade-egyptian-market-1380538>

No authors listed. Vaping Group Calls for Continued Pragmatism. *Vapor Voice*, 2020. Sept 1, 2020. Retrieved from <https://vaporvoice.net/2020/09/01/u-k-vaping-group-calls-for-continued-pragmatism/>

The Tobacco Products and Nicotine Inhaling Products (Amendment) (EU Exit) Regulations 2020 Department for Health and Social Care (2020). Retrieved from [https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukdsi/2020/9780348212532/pdfs/ukdsi\\_9780348212532\\_en.pdf](https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukdsi/2020/9780348212532/pdfs/ukdsi_9780348212532_en.pdf)

Yarnykh, Y, & Tuzenko, B. Russian Federation: New Russian Regulations Strike A Blow Against E-Cigarettes And Other Nicotine Products (Video). *Mondaq*, 2020. Sept 7, 2020. Retrieved from <http://www.mondaq.com/russianfederation/healthcare/982608/new-russian-regulations-strike-a-blow-against-e-cigarettes-and-other-nicotine-products-video>

No authors listed. Joint House committees approve e-cigs and heated tobacco bill. *Manila Bulletin*, 2020. August 27, 2020. Retrieved from <https://mb.com.ph/2020/08/27/joint-house-committees-approve-e-cigs-and-heated-tobacco-bill/>

Spelman, A. Needed: Secure system to track electronic nicotine products. *Capitol Weekly*, 2020. July 8, 2020. Retrieved from <https://capitolweekly.net/needed-secure-system-to-track-electronic-nicotine-products/>

LaVito, A. FDA Will List Which E-Cigarette Makers Applied to Stay on Market. *Bloomberg*, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2020-08-31/fda-will-list-which-e-cigarette-makers-applied-to-stay-on-market>

No authors listed. Last Call: Vapor Industry Braces for Impact of PMTAs. *Vapor Voice*, 2020. Sept 9, 2020. Retrieved from <https://vaporvoice.net/2020/09/02/last-call-vapor-industry-braces-for-impact-of-pmtas/>

Zeller, M. Perspective: FDA's Preparations for the September 9 Submission Deadline. *FDA*, 2020. August 31, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.fda.gov/tobacco-products/ctp-newsroom/perspective-fdas-preparations-september-9-submission-deadline>



No authors listed. Cancer Society welcomes vaping legislation. *Cancer Society*, 2020. August 6, 2020. Retrieved from <https://auckland-northland.cancernz.org.nz/about-us/news-and-media/news/cancer-society-welcomes-vaping-legislation/>

No authors listed. Bill restricting vaping sales and use in public passes final reading. *RNZ*, 2020. August 6, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.rnz.co.nz/news/political/422867/bill-restricting-vaping-sales-and-use-in-public-passes-final-reading>

Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency. E-cigarettes: regulations for consumer products. *GOV UK*, 2020. August 10, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.gov.uk/guidance/e-cigarettes-regulations-for-consumer-products>

Myers, M. FDA Must Reject Juul's Application to Continue Addicting Kids with High-Nicotine, Menthol-Flavored E-Cigarettes. *Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids*, 2020. July 31, 2020. Retrieved from [https://www.tobaccofreekids.org/press-releases/2020\\_07\\_30\\_juul-application](https://www.tobaccofreekids.org/press-releases/2020_07_30_juul-application)

No authors listed. GFN2020: Time to regulate e-cigarettes, other smoke-free nicotine products — Tasnim Lokman. *Malay Mail*, 2020. July 23, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.malaymail.com/news/what-you-think/2020/07/23/gfn2020-time-to-regulate-e-cigarettes-other-smoke-free-nicotine-products-ta/1887217>

No authors listed. Province implements vaping action plan. *British Columbia News*, 2020. July 20, 2020. Retrieved from <https://news.gov.bc.ca/releases/2020HLTH0038-001324>

No authors listed. Vaping Compliance and Enforcement Report October - December 2019. *Government of Canada*, 2020. June 4, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/services/smoking-tobacco/vaping/compliance-enforcement/report-october-december-2019.html>

World Health Organization. WHO launches reports on novel tobacco products to help bridge gap between science and policy. *WHO*, 2020. May 25, 2020. Retrieved from <http://www.euro.who.int/en/health-topics/disease-prevention/tobacco/news/news/2020/5/who-launches-reports-on-novel-tobacco-products-to-help-bridge-gap-between-science-and-policy>

No authors listed. Strong legislation helps defeat e-cigarettes in Finland. *World Health Organization*, 2020. May 20, 2020. Retrieved from <http://www.euro.who.int/en/countries/finland/news/news/2020/5/strong-legislation-helps-defeat-e-cigarettes-in-finland>

Maddipatla, M., & Kalluvila, S. FDA suspends U.S. vape shop inspections as coronavirus spreads. *Reuters*, 2020. March 20, 2020. Retrieved from <https://uk.reuters.com/article/us-health-coronavirus-usa-fda/fda-suspends-u-s-vape-shop-inspections-as-coronavirus-spreads-idUKKBN2163N6>

Labos, C. British Columbia's vaping crackdown could offer a roadmap for the rest of the world. *The Conversation*, 2019. Dec 6, 2019. Available from <https://theconversation.com/british-columbias-vaping-crackdown-could-offer-a-roadmap-for-the-rest-of-the-world-128378>

No authors listed. Lawmaker pushes to regulate e-cigarettes to protect tobacco farmers. *CNN Philippines*, 2019. Nov 14, 2019. Available from <https://www.cnnphilippines.com/news/2019/11/14/house-bill-e-cigarette-regulation.html>

Hasnan, L. Malaysia wants to regulate e-cigarettes *The Asean Post*, 2019. Oct 20, 2019. Available from <https://theaseanpost.com/article/malaysia-wants-regulate-e-cigarettes>

Samuels, M. SPH's Michael Siegel Testifies Before Congress on Legislation to Curb Youth Vaping. *BU Today*, 2019. Oct 16, 2019. Available from <http://www.bu.edu/articles/2019/sphs-michael-siegel-testifies-before-congress-on-legislation-to-curb-youth-vaping/>

LaVito, A. US lawmaker introduces bill cutting nicotine in e-cigarettes amid teen vaping epidemic. *CNBC*, 2019. Oct 7, 2019. Available from <https://www.cnbc.com/2019/10/07/us-lawmaker-introduces-bill-cutting-nicotine-in-e-cigarettes-amid-teen-vaping-epidemic.html>

Hoyt, R. Advocates say state vape law restricts local e-cigarette efforts. *THV 11*, 2019. Sept 5, 2019. Available from <https://www.thv11.com/article/news/politics/advocates-say-state-vape-law-restricts-local-e-cigarette-efforts/91-449c91af-6efb-4748-9f8d-6cf4b4618783>

Sipalan, J, & Tait, P. Malaysia pushes for strict law to police vapes, e-cigarettes. *Reuters*, 2019. Oct 1, 2019. Available from <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-health-vaping-malaysia/malaysia-pushes-for-strict-law-to-police-vapes-e-cigarettes-idUSKBN1WG2US>

Bhuyan, A. Courts Haven't Ruled Yet, But the Govt Is Regulating Research on E-Cigarettes. *The Wire*, 2019. Aug 6, 2019. Available from: <https://thewire.in/health/courts-havent-ruled-yet-but-the-govt-is-regulating-research-on-e-cigarettes>

Chowdhury, A, Ettinger, D, Gu, E, Hu, C, Liu, H, & Li, J. China Is Drafting First E-Cigarette Standard. *The National Law Review*, 2019. Aug 7, 2019. Available from: <https://www.natlawreview.com/article/china-drafting-first-e-cigarette-standard>

Joseph, S. FDA tells four firms to stop selling flavored e-cigarette, hookah products. *Reuters*, 2019. Aug 9, 2019. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/us-usa-vaping/fda-tells-four-firms-to-stop-selling-flavored-e-cigarette-hookah-products-idUKKCN1UY1U2>

Myers, M. Lung Illnesses Related to E-Cigarettes Underscore Urgent Need to Regulate these Products. *Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids*, 2019. Aug 23, 2019. Available from: [https://www.tobaccofreekids.org/press-releases/2019\\_08\\_23\\_e-cigarettes](https://www.tobaccofreekids.org/press-releases/2019_08_23_e-cigarettes)

No authors listed. Smoking giant China planning e-cigarette regulation. *Medical Xpress*, 2019. July 23, 2019. Available from: <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2019-07-giant-china-e-cigarette.html>

Edney, A. Judge Gives E-Cigarette Makers 10 Months to Seek FDA Review. *Bloomberg*, 2019. July 13, 2019. Available from: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2019-07-12/judge-gives-e-cigarette-makers-10-months-to-seek-fda-approval>

Sharpless, N. How FDA is Regulating E-Cigarettes. *FDA*, 2019. July 10, 2019. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/news-events/fda-voices-perspectives-fda-leadership-and-experts/how-fda-regulating-e-cigarettes>

Edney, A. FDA Proposes Stricter 10-Month Deadline for E-Cigarettes. Bloomberg, 2019. June 13, 2019. Available from: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2019-06-13/fda-proposes-10-month-deadline-for-e-cigarette-applications>

Health Canada. Health Canada's Letter to Vaping Product Retailers Government of Canada, 2019. June 14, 2019. Available from: <https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/services/smoking-tobacco/vaping/product-safety-regulation/letter-vaping-product-retailers.html>

Humphries, C. Vaping companies facing European opposition to higher nicotine level. Reuters, 2019. May 7, 2019. Available from: [https://in.reuters.com/article/altria-group-juul/vaping-companies-facing-european-opposition-to-higher-nicotine-level-idINKCN1SD0YY?feedType=RSS&feedName=businessNews&utm\\_source=feedburner&utm\\_medium=feed&utm\\_campaign=Feed%3A+reuters%2FINbusinessNews+%28News+%2F+IN+%2F+Business+News%29](https://in.reuters.com/article/altria-group-juul/vaping-companies-facing-european-opposition-to-higher-nicotine-level-idINKCN1SD0YY?feedType=RSS&feedName=businessNews&utm_source=feedburner&utm_medium=feed&utm_campaign=Feed%3A+reuters%2FINbusinessNews+%28News+%2F+IN+%2F+Business+News%29)

No authors listed. FDA finalizes guidance for premarket tobacco product applications for electronic nicotine delivery systems as part of commitment to continuing a strong oversight of e-cigarettes. U.S. Food and Drug Administration, 2019. June 11, 2019. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/news-events/press-announcements/fda-finalizes-guidance-premarket-tobacco-product-applications-electronic-nicotine-delivery-systems>

No authors listed. FDA unveils new guidelines for e-cigarette makers. Reuters, 2019. June 12, 2019. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/us-fda-vaping/fda-unveils-new-guidelines-for-e-cigarette-makers-idUKKCN1TC1RB>

No authors listed. Health Canada proposes new regulations to strengthen the requirements for labelling and packaging of vaping products Cision News Wire, 2019. June 21, 2019. Available from: <https://www.newswire.ca/news-releases/health-canada-proposes-new-regulations-to-strengthen-the-requirements-for-labelling-and-packaging-of-vaping-products-881480720.html>

Padmanabhan, S. ICMR calls for ban on e-cigarettes. The Hindu Business Line, 2019. May 31, 2019. Available from: <https://www.thehindubusinessline.com/news/science/icmr-calls-for-ban-on-e-cigarettes/article27378357.ece>

The Canadian Press. Quebec court rejects elements of province's vaping legislation. The Globe and Mail, 2019. May 3, 2019. Available from: <https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/article-quebec-court-rejects-elements-of-provinces-vaping-legislation/>

Fallon, V. Government recommends smokers dump the cigarettes and pick up the vape. *Stuff NZ*, 2019. May 6, 2019. Available from: <https://www.stuff.co.nz/national/health/112485473/government-recommends-smokers-dump-the-cigarettes-and-pick-up-the-vape>

No authors listed. Federal Judge Rules FDA Acted Illegally in Delaying Required Review of E-Cigarettes, Cigars. *Truth Initiative*, 2019. May 16, 2019. Available from: [https://truthinitiative.org/news/federal-judge-rules-fda-acted-illegally-delaying-required-review-e-cigarettes-cigars?utm\\_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm\\_campaign=399e9a0d31-Newsletter\\_150\\_2019\\_05\\_16&utm\\_medium=email&utm\\_term=0\\_c91fd8a5c5-399e9a0d31-86471991](https://truthinitiative.org/news/federal-judge-rules-fda-acted-illegally-delaying-required-review-e-cigarettes-cigars?utm_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm_campaign=399e9a0d31-Newsletter_150_2019_05_16&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_c91fd8a5c5-399e9a0d31-86471991)

Perrone, M. Judge orders FDA to speed up review of e-cigarettes. *ABC News*, 2019. May 15, 2019. Available from: <https://abcnews.go.com/Health/wireStory/judge-orders-fda-begin-regulating-cigarettes-63064752>

Truth Initiative, & US Food and Drug Administration. (2019). A discussion on the evolving tobacco control landscape. *Truth Initiative*. Available from:

Kalra, A, & Dasgupta, N. Exclusive: India trade ministry says no legal basis to ban e-cigarette imports - document. *Reuters*, 2019. Apr 10, 2019. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-india-ecigarettes-import-exclusive/exclusive-india-trade-ministry-says-no-legal-basis-to-ban-e-cigarette-imports-document-idUSKCN1RMOUO>

No authors listed. Vapes with nicotine must be registered with health ministry. *Free Malaysia Today*, 2019. Apr 9, 2019. Available from: <https://www.freemalaysiatoday.com/category/nation/2019/04/09/vapes-with-nicotine-must-be-registered-with-health-ministry/>

Payne, E. UP IN SMOKE The countries where vaping is illegal, banned or restricted including Thailand and Mexico. *The Sun*, 2019. Apr 4, 2019. Available from: <https://www.thesun.co.uk/travel/4289492/countries-vaping-banned-explained/>

Salesa, J. (2019). *Supporting smokers to switch to significantly less harmful alternatives*. New Zealand. Available from: <https://www.health.govt.nz/system/files/documents/pages/supporting-smokers-switch-to-significantly-less-harmful-alternatives-21nov2018-redacted.pdf>.

Glover, M. Vaping in Cars With Minors Will Have Racist Consequences. *Filter Mag*, 2019. Mar 5, 2019. Available from: <https://filtermag.org/2019/03/05/a-ban-on-smoking-and-vaping-in-cars-with-minors-will-have-racist-consequences/>

Talev, M, Edney, A, & Bloomberg . FDA Chief Scott Gottlieb Resigns After Pushing Through Drugs, Battling E-Cigs. *Fortune*, 2019. Mar 5, 2019. Available from: <http://fortune.com/2019/03/05/fda-commissioner-scott-gottlieb-is-said-to-resign/>

Al Nowais, SW. UAE to allow sale of e-cigarettes and vaping devices. *The National*, 2019. Feb 17, 2019. Available from: <https://www.thenational.ae/uae/health/uae-to-allow-sale-of-e-cigarettes-and-vaping-devices-1.826798>

No authors listed (Producer). (2019, 10/02/2019). Smoking to be banned in cars when children under 18 are present, Govt announces *NZ Herald*. Retrieved from [https://www.nzherald.co.nz/nz/news/article.cfm?c\\_id=1&objectid=12202406](https://www.nzherald.co.nz/nz/news/article.cfm?c_id=1&objectid=12202406)

Gottlieb, S. Public Hearing on Eliminating Youth Use of Electronic Cigarette and Other Tobacco Product Use: The Role for Drug Therapies. US Food and Drug Administration, 2019. Jan 18, 2019. Available from: [https://www.fda.gov/NewsEvents/Speeches/ucm629620.htm?utm\\_source=TMA+Publications&utm\\_campaign=350fcb83a3-EMAIL\\_CAMPAIGN\\_2019\\_01\\_21\\_10\\_35&utm\\_medium=email&utm\\_term=0\\_f85a4ca640-350fcb83a3-88377377](https://www.fda.gov/NewsEvents/Speeches/ucm629620.htm?utm_source=TMA+Publications&utm_campaign=350fcb83a3-EMAIL_CAMPAIGN_2019_01_21_10_35&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_f85a4ca640-350fcb83a3-88377377)

Boyles, S. Surgeon General Calls for New E-Cig Restrictions. *Medpage Today*, 2018. Dec 18, 2018. Available from:

[https://www.medpagetoday.com/primarycare/smoking/77000?xid=nl\\_mpt\\_morningbreak2018-12-19&eun=g220600d0r&utm\\_source=Sailthru&utm\\_medium=email&utm\\_campaign=MorningBreak\\_121918&utm\\_term=NL\\_Daily\\_Morn\\_Break\\_Active](https://www.medpagetoday.com/primarycare/smoking/77000?xid=nl_mpt_morningbreak2018-12-19&eun=g220600d0r&utm_source=Sailthru&utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=MorningBreak_121918&utm_term=NL_Daily_Morn_Break_Active)

Riotta, C. E-cigarettes could be banned in US, FDA says. *Independent*, 2019. Jan 20, 2019. Available from: <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/americas/fda-threatens-vaping-e-cigarettes-banned-in-us-youth-use-increasing-a8736541.html>

De Graaf, M. FDA chief to meet with heads of vaping companies - as he hints some are backing out of their pledge to stop targeting teens. *Daily Mail Australia*, 2018. Dec 28, 2018. Available from: <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/health/article-6534115/FDA-chief-meet-heads-vaping-companies.html>

Aljadid, R. Iftaa Department issues fatwa prohibiting e-cigarettes, argileh *The Jordan Times*, 2018. Nov 29, 2018. Available from: <http://www.jordantimes.com/news/local/iftaa-department-issues-fatwa-prohibiting-e-cigarettes-argileh>

Heron, M. Government has moved too slowly to regulate e-cigarettes, lead respiratory doc warns. *1 News Now*, 2018. Dec 12, 2018. Available from: [https://www.tvnz.co.nz/one-news/new-zealand/government-has-moved-too-slowly-regulate-e-cigarettes-lead-respiratory-doc-warns?utm\\_variant=taboola\\_visible\\_1&variant=tb\\_h](https://www.tvnz.co.nz/one-news/new-zealand/government-has-moved-too-slowly-regulate-e-cigarettes-lead-respiratory-doc-warns?utm_variant=taboola_visible_1&variant=tb_h)

Wickware, C. Government commits to review of e-cigarette regulations after Brexit. *The Pharmaceutical Journal*, 2018. Dec 12, 2018. Available from: <https://www.pharmaceutical-journal.com/news-and-analysis/news/government-commits-to-review-of-e-cigarette-regulations-after-brexit/20205881.article?firstPass=false>

Feld, O. Sainsbury's continues to sell flavoured e-cigarettes pulled from US over underage vaping fears *The Telegraph UK*, 2018. Nov 15, 2018. Available from: <https://www.telegraph.co.uk/technology/2018/11/15/sainsburys-continues-sell-flavoured-e-cigarettes-pulled-us-underage/>

Food and Drug Administration. Eliminating Youth Electronic Cigarette and Other Tobacco Product Use: The Role for Drug Therapies; Public Hearing; Request for Comments. *Federal Register*, 2018. Nov 5, 2018. Available from: <https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2018/11/05/2018-24126/eliminating-youth-electronic-cigarette-and-other-tobacco-product-use-the-role-for-drug-therapies>

Kirkham, C. U.S. FDA will ban flavored e-cigarettes at U.S. convenience stores. *Reuters*, 2018. Nov 16, 2018. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/usa-vaping-flavors/u-s-fda-will-ban-flavored-e-cigarettes-at-u-s-convenience-stores-idUKL2N1XQ0CT>

Russell, W. Govt announces proposed plans to ban vaping in bars, restaurants and workplaces *NZ Herald*, 2018. Nov 23, 2018. Available from: [https://www.nzherald.co.nz/nz/news/article.cfm?c\\_id=1&objectid=12165031](https://www.nzherald.co.nz/nz/news/article.cfm?c_id=1&objectid=12165031)

Campanile, C. State may crack down on flavored e-cigarettes. *New York Post*, 2018. Oct 21, 2018. Available from: <https://nypost.com/2018/10/21/state-may-crack-down-on-flavored-e-cigarettes/>

Chowdhury, A. Canada's New Regulatory Framework for Vaping Products. *The National Law Review*, 2018. Oct 11, 2018. Available from: <https://www.natlawreview.com/article/canada-s-new-regulatory-framework-vaping-products>

Dasgupta, R. Inventor of nicotine patches questions FDA's claims as the administration targets Juul. The Chronicle, 2018. Oct 3, 2018. Available from: <https://www.dukechronicle.com/article/2018/10/inventor-of-nicotine-patches-questions-fdas-juul-claims>

Jeffords, S. Health groups warn against vaping advertising in Ontario convenience stores. Times Colonist, 2018. Oct 17, 2018. Available from: <https://www.timescolonist.com/health-groups-warn-against-vaping-advertising-in-ontario-convenience-stores-1.23449770>

Kirkhan, C. In crackdown, U.S. FDA seeks details on new electronic cigarettes. Reuters, 2018. Oct 13, 2018. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-novartis-heart-disease/fda-snubs-novartis-bid-to-repurpose-inflammation-drug-for-heart-attacks-idUSKCN1MS2QY>

No author listed. FDA advances investigation into whether more than 40 e-cigarette products are being illegally marketed and outside agency's compliance policy. FDA U.S Food & Drug Administration, 2018. Oct 12, 2018. Available from: [https://www.fda.gov/NewsEvents/Newsroom/PressAnnouncements/ucm623256.htm?utm\\_source=Eloqua&utm\\_medium=email&utm\\_term=stratcomms&utm\\_content=pressrelease&utm\\_campaign=CTP%20News%3A%20ICTOA%20Letters%20-%20101218](https://www.fda.gov/NewsEvents/Newsroom/PressAnnouncements/ucm623256.htm?utm_source=Eloqua&utm_medium=email&utm_term=stratcomms&utm_content=pressrelease&utm_campaign=CTP%20News%3A%20ICTOA%20Letters%20-%20101218)

Austin, R. Affordable vaping for smokers in poor countries branded 'a human rights issue'. The Guardian, 2018. Sept 15, 2018. Available from <https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2018/sep/14/affordable-vaping-for-smokers-in-poor-countries-branded-a-human-rights-issue>

Deng, B. US threatens ban to fight teenage vaping epidemic. The Times, 2018. Sept 13, 2018. Available from <https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/us-threatens-ban-to-fight-teenage-vaping-epidemic-dj6bn3hzv>

LaMotte, S. E-cigarette warnings to arrive in high school bathrooms nationwide. CNN, 2018. Sept 19, 2018. Available from <https://edition.cnn.com/2018/09/18/health/e-cigarette-fda-prevention-campaign/index.html>

No authors listed. The American E-Liquid Manufacturing Standards Association (AEMSA) and the Canadian Vaping Association (CVA) Announce the Formation of the North American Vapor Alliance (NAVA) Business Wire, 2018. Sept 5, 2018. Available from <https://www.businesswire.com/news/home/20180905005907/en/American-E-Liquid-Manufacturing-Standards-Association-AEMSA-Canadian>

Schaefer, M. FDA shows 'real cost' of vaping with new ad campaign. The Inquirer, 2018. Sept 20, 2018. Available from <http://www2.philly.com/philly/health/vaping-juul-fda-health-costs-20180920.html>

Thorp, A. Chicago could double taxes on vape-ware, require e-cigs be kept behind counter. Chicago Sun Times, 2018. Sept 20, 2018 Available from <https://chicago.suntimes.com/news/vape-vaping-taxes-e-cigarettes-taxes-regulations-require-devices-be-kept-behind-counter-smoking/>

UK Government. Labelling tobacco products and e-cigarettes if there's no Brexit deal. Department of Health and Social Care, 2018. Available from <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/labelling-tobacco-products-and-e-cigarettes-if-theres-no-brexit-deal/labelling-tobacco-products-and-e-cigarettes-if-theres-no-brexit-deal>

Webster, N. UAE considering lifting ban on e-cigarettes. The National (UAE), 2018. Sept 3, 2018. Available from: <https://www.thenational.ae/uae/uae-considering-lifting-ban-on-e-cigarettes-1.766223>

Caruana, Diane. US Senators to Introduce a Bill Regulating E-Liquid Flavours. Vaping Post 2018. Aug 5, 2018. Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2018/08/05/us-senators-to-introduce-a-bill-regulating-e-liquid-flavours/>

Chetty, Ishani. Vaping could be banned in SA. Capetown Etc, 2018. Aug 15, 2018. Available from: <http://www.capetownetc.com/news/vaping-could-be-banned-in-sa/>

No authors listed. Leading Health Groups Urge FDA to Stop Sales of New, Juul-Like E-Cigarettes Illegally Introduced Without Agency Review. Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids, 2018. Aug 7, 2018. Available from: [https://www.tobaccofreekids.org/press-releases/2018\\_08\\_07\\_new\\_ecig\\_products](https://www.tobaccofreekids.org/press-releases/2018_08_07_new_ecig_products)

No authors listed. Safety Assessment and Regulatory Authority to Use Flavors – Focus on Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems and Flavored Tobacco Products. Flavor & Extract Manufacturers Association, May 2018. Available from: <https://www.femaflavor.org/safety-assessment-and-regulatory-authority-use-flavors-focus-electronic-nicotine-delivery-systems>

Williams, Dan. Israel bans Juul e-cigarettes citing 'grave' public health risk. Reuters, 2018. Aug 22, 2018. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/uk-ecigarettes-israel/israel-bans-juul-e-cigarettes-citing-grave-public-health-risk-idUKKCN1L62B9>

Brady, Sacha. These holiday destinations have made vaping illegal. Lonely Planet, 2018. July 13, 2018. Available from: <https://www.lonelyplanet.com/news/2018/07/12/countries-where-vaping-is-illegal/>

Niaura, Ray. E-Cigarette Science and Its Relevance for Regulatory Actions and Policy. Nicotine & Tobacco Research, July 2018. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/ntr/nty091>

Niquette, Mark and Townsend, Matthew. Vaping Industry Decries Trump's Tariffs Targeting E-Cigarettes. Bloomberg, 2018. July 20, 2018. Available from: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2018-07-20/vaping-industry-decries-trump-s-tariffs-targeting-e-cigarettes>

No authors listed. Revealed: Five more holiday destinations ban vaping, with tourists who flout the rules risking fines and even prison. NZ Herald, 2018. July 9, 2018. Available from: [https://www.nzherald.co.nz/travel/news/article.cfm?c\\_id=7&objectid=12085601](https://www.nzherald.co.nz/travel/news/article.cfm?c_id=7&objectid=12085601)

Stafford, Brent. Flavor Spam | Fake Anti-Vaping Comments Flood FDA. Regulator Watch, 2018. July 7, 2018. Available from: [https://www.regulatorwatch.com/brent\\_stafford/flavor-spam-fake-anti-vaping-comments-flood-fda/](https://www.regulatorwatch.com/brent_stafford/flavor-spam-fake-anti-vaping-comments-flood-fda/)

No authors listed. Vaping travel guide. Breaking Travel News, 2018. June 29, 2018. Available from: <http://www.breakingtravelnews.com/focus/article/vaping-travel-guide/>

No authors listed. Air China vaping: Pilots fired over e-cigarette emergency. BBC News, 2018. July 18, 2018. Available from: <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-china-44868730>

King, Robert. San Francisco first city to ban e-cigarette flavors. Washington Examiner, 2018. June 26, 2018. Available from: <https://www.washingtonexaminer.com/policy/healthcare/san-francisco-first-city-to-ban-e-cigarette-flavors>

No authors listed. Thailand worst country for vapers. Manila Standard, 2018. June 23, 2018. Available from: <http://www.manilastandard.net/business/biz-plus/268792/thailand-worst-country-for-vapers.html>

Arnold, Carrie. E-cigarettes, Juuls and Heat-Not-Burn Devices: The Science and Regulation of Vaping. John Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health, June 2018. Available from: <https://magazine.jhsph.edu/2018/e-cigarettes-juuls-and-heat-not-burn-devices-science-and-regulation-vaping>

Jarvis, Sophie. Why don't more young women vape? EU regulations are partly to blame. Spectator Health, 2018. June 25, 2018. Available from: <https://health.spectator.co.uk/why-dont-more-young-women-vape-eu-regulations-are-partly-to-blame/>

Karlis, Nicole. The FDA doesn't know if flavored vaping chemicals are safe to breathe. Salon, 2018. June 7, 2018. Available from: <https://www.salon.com/2018/06/07/the-fda-doesnt-know-if-flavoring-chemicals-in-e-cigarettes-are-safe-to-breathe/>

Rosario, Ben. Congressmen reject claims against safety of E-cigarettes. Manila Bulletin, 2018. June 21, 2018. Available from: <https://news.mb.com.ph/2018/06/15/congressmen-reject-claims-against-safety-of-e-cigarettes/>

Caruana, Diane. NZ: Vaping Products Can be Lawfully Imported, Sold and Distributed. Vaping Post, 2018. May 24, 2018. Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2018/05/14/nz-vaping-products-can-be-lawfully-imported-sold-and-distributed/>

Dickson, Janice. Ottawa ushers in vaping era with new rules, regulations for e-cigarettes. National Post, 2018. May 24, 2018. Available from: <http://nationalpost.com/pmnl/news-pmnl/canada-news-pmnl/parliament-to-regulate-vaping-implement-plain-packaging-for-tobacco-products>

Di Giorgio, Massimiliano. Government proposal leaves markets gasping -- and Italians vaping. Reuters 2018. May 24, 2018. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/mexico-food-health/feature-mexico-stumbles-in-race-against-global-obesity-time-bomb-idUKL8N1RM58T>

Levitt, Shia. San Francisco To Vote On Ban Of Flavored E-Cigarettes And Tobacco. NPR, 2018. May 22, 2018. Available from: <https://www.npr.org/2018/05/06/608868114/san-francisco-to-vote-on-ban-of-flavored-e-cigarettes-and-tobacco>

New Zealand Ministry of Health. Vaping, smokeless, including heated tobacco. Tobacco Control, 2018. June 14, 2018. Available from: <https://www.health.govt.nz/our-work/preventative-health-wellness/tobacco-control/vaping-smokeless-including-heated-tobacco>

No authors listed. Minister to draw up rules for use of smoke-free electronic cigarettes. Dutch News 2018. May 24, 2018. Available from: <https://www.dutchnews.nl/news/2018/05/minister-to-draw-up-rules-for-use-of-smoke-free-electronic-cigarettes/>



Schipp, Debbie. Vape expectations: The Kiwi law which shows Australia up. News.com.au, 2018. May 14, 2018. Available from: <http://www.news.com.au/lifestyle/health/health-problems/vape-expectations-the-kiwi-law-which-shows-australia-up/news-story/3540fa5c106cbccfdef2ba1bf816124d>

Mason, Fergus. EU members get low marks for vaping freedom. Vaping Post, 2018. May 15, 2018. Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2018/05/12/eu-members-get-low-marks-for-vaping-freedom/>

Benowitz, Neal, Matthay, Michael, Helen, Gideon St., Rafsanjani, Pooneh Nabavizadeh and Glantz, Stanton A. FDA Should Facilitate Investigational New Drug Applications (IND) for Commercially Available Electronic Nicotine Delivery Devices. Comment for Nicotine Steering Committee, 2018. Available from: <https://tobacco.ucsf.edu/sites/tobacco.ucsf.edu/files/wysiwyg/Develop%20IND%20for%20ENDS.12Apr2018.pdf>

Delaney, Roisin. Relaxing the Regulations. Vapground Magazine, 2018. Apr 19, 2018. Available from: <https://vapouround.co.uk/relaxing-the-regulations/>

Navas-Acien, A. Global Tobacco Use: Old and New Products. Ann Am Thorac Soc. 2018 Apr;15(Supplement\_2):S69-S75. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29676648>

Private member's bill. Electronic Cigarettes (Regulation) Bill 2017-19. UK Parliament, 2018. May 11, 2018. Available from: <https://services.parliament.uk/bills/2017-19/electroniccigarettesregulation.html>

No authors listed. Nicotine Product Standard ANPRM. Public Health Law Center at Mitchell Hamline School of Law, 2018. 16 April, 2018. Available from: [http://www.publichealthlawcenter.org/topics/tobacco-control/fda-tobacco-action-center/nicotine-product-standard-anprm?utm\\_source=Public+Health+Law+Center&utm\\_campaign=e54fad7a03-Rebrand\\_CAMPAIGN\\_2016\\_10\\_31&utm\\_medium=email&utm\\_term=0\\_59c1ffe67d-e54fad7a03-43105369](http://www.publichealthlawcenter.org/topics/tobacco-control/fda-tobacco-action-center/nicotine-product-standard-anprm?utm_source=Public+Health+Law+Center&utm_campaign=e54fad7a03-Rebrand_CAMPAIGN_2016_10_31&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_59c1ffe67d-e54fad7a03-43105369)

No authors listed. TOBACCO PRODUCT STANDARD FOR CIGARETTE NICOTINE LEVELS. Public Health Law Center, 2018. Apr 16, 2018. Available from: [http://www.publichealthlawcenter.org/sites/default/files/resources/tclc-nicotine-talk-researchers-2018.pdf?utm\\_source=Public+Health+Law+Center&utm\\_campaign=e54fad7a03-Rebrand\\_CAMPAIGN\\_2016\\_10\\_31&utm\\_medium=email&utm\\_term=0\\_59c1ffe67d-e54fad7a03-43105369](http://www.publichealthlawcenter.org/sites/default/files/resources/tclc-nicotine-talk-researchers-2018.pdf?utm_source=Public+Health+Law+Center&utm_campaign=e54fad7a03-Rebrand_CAMPAIGN_2016_10_31&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_59c1ffe67d-e54fad7a03-43105369)

Caruana, Diane. Russia to Regulate Vaping Products Differently Than Tobacco Products. Vaping Post, 2018. Mar 15, 2018. Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2018/03/13/russia-to-regulate-vaping-products-differently-than-tobacco-products/>

Caruana, Diane. US Retailers Still Selling Unauthorized Vaping Products. Vaping Post, 2018. Mar 23, 2018. Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2018/03/21/us-retailers-still-selling-unauthorized-vaping-products/>

Lovelace Jr, Berkeley. FDA chief worries about a new generation of kids getting hooked on nicotine through vaping. CNBC 2018. Mar 28, 2018. Available from: <https://www.cnn.com/2018/03/16/fda-chief-worries-about-kids-getting-hooked-on-nicotine-through-vaping.html>

No authors listed. FDA to expand public education campaign to focus on prevention of youth e-cigarette use. U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 2018. Mar 15, 2018. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/NewsEvents/Newsroom/PressAnnouncements/ucm570501.htm>

Perrone, Matthew. Lawsuit challenges FDA delay of e-cigarette review. Medical Xpress, 2018. Mar 29, 2018. Available from: <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2018-03-lawsuit-fda-e-cigarette.html>

Allen, Victoria. NHS plan to prescribe e-cigarettes goes up in smoke after the only device licensed for medical use is axed. Daily Mail, Feb 2018. Available from: <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/health/article-5351331/NHS-plan-prescribe-e-cigarettes-goes-smoke.html>

Andrews, Cory L, Samp, Richard A. BRIEF OF WASHINGTON LEGAL FOUNDATION AS AMICUS CURIAE IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFFS-APPELLANTS, URGING REVERSAL. Washington Legal Foundation Feb 2018. Available from: <https://dlbjbjzgnk95t.cloudfront.net/1014000/1014225/https-ecf-cadc-uscourts-gov-n-beam-servlet-transportroom-servlet-showdoc-01208002225.pdf>

Chowdhury, Azim, Gotting, Eric P. Amicus Briefs Filed in Support of Deeming Rule Appeal by Washington Legal Foundation, NJOY, CASAA, the State of Iowa and Clive Bates, et al. The National Law Review 2018. Mar 5, 2018. Available from: <https://www.natlawreview.com/article/amicus-briefs-filed-support-deeming-rule-appeal-washington-legal-foundation-njoy>

Hirst, Ian. Calderdale taxi drivers and passengers face vaping ban in cabs. Halifax Courier, 2018. Feb 20, 2018. Available from: <https://www.halifaxcourier.co.uk/news/politics/calderdale-taxi-drivers-and-passengers-face-vaping-ban-in-cabs-1-9017617>

No authors listed. Talks begin on e-cigarettes and vaping advice. Scoop Independent News 2018. Feb 22, 2018. Available from: <http://www.scoop.co.nz/stories/GE1802/S00057/talks-begin-on-e-cigarettes-and-vaping-advice.htm>

Rogan, Aaron. Health chiefs will not give green light to vaping. The Times, 2018. Feb 8, 2018. Available from: <https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/health-chiefs-will-not-give-green-light-to-vaping-zjbf8x5k5>

Rubin, R. State Restrictions of e-Cigarette Use Has Slowed. JAMA. 2018 Feb 13;319(6):540. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29450532>

Young, Sarah. People who vape while driving could face prosecution, police warn. Independent (UK) 2018. Feb 23, 2018. Available from: <http://www.independent.co.uk/life-style/vaping-driving-prosecution-lose-license-ecigarettes-drivers-police-warning-uk-a8222836.html>

Glantz, Stanton A. FDA should reject the tobacco industry's efforts to guide e-cigarette manufacturing standards and formulate its own standard. Centre for Tobacco Control Research and Education, Jan 2018. Available from: <https://tobacco.ucsf.edu/fda-should-reject-tobacco-industry%E2%80%99s-efforts-guide-e-cigarette-manufacturing-standards-and-formulate-its-own-standard>

Lam, Lydia. Buying, using and possessing imitation tobacco products like e-cigarettes will be illegal from Feb 1: MOH. Strait Times, 2018. Jan 26, 2018. Available from: <http://www.straitstimes.com/singapore/buying-using-and-possessing-tobacco-products-like-e-cigarettes-will-be-illegal-from-feb-1>

Mason, Fergus. New Zealand liberalisation faces delays, while bans and taxes continue to spread. Vaping Post, 2018. Jan 5, 2018. Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2018/01/05/new-zealand-liberalisation-faces-delays-while-bans-and-taxes-continue-to-spread/>

Robinson, Julia. E-cigarette rules should be relaxed to encourage smokers to switch, MPs told. The Pharmaceutical Journal, Jan 2018. Available from: <https://www.pharmaceutical-journal.com/news-and-analysis/news/e-cigarette-rules-should-be-relaxed-to-encourage-smokers-to-switch-mps-told/20204220.article>

Rothwell, James. Vaping chiefs hope Brexit will puff new life into industry. The Telegraph, 2018. Jan 9, 2018. Available from: <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/politics/2018/01/09/vaping-chiefs-hope-brexit-will-puff-new-life-industry/>

Wheeler, Lydia. FDA faces new lawsuits over e-cigarette rule. The Hill, 2018. Jan 30, 2018. Available from: <http://thehill.com/regulation/healthcare/371431-fda-faces-new-lawsuits-over-e-cigarette-rule>

Adler, Jonathan H. Why FDA regulations limiting e-cigarette marketing may cost lives and violate the Constitution. The Washington Post, 2017. Dec 12, 2017. Available from:

No authors listed. The All Party Parliamentary Group for E- Cigarettes State of the Vaping Nation. UK Vaping Association (UKVIA), 2017. Available from: <http://www.ukvia.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2017/10/State-of-the-Vaping-Nation-Report.pdf>

No authors listed. Big Tobacco urges Canada to ensure legal nicotine competitive with black market. Canadian Television, 2017. Nov 9, 2017. Available from: <http://www.ctvnews.ca/business/big-tobacco-urges-canada-to-ensure-legal-nicotine-competitive-with-black-market-1.3671484>

Blain, Glenn. Manhattan assemblywoman seeks ban on sale of flavored e-cigarette liquids to curb teen vaping. New York Daily News, 2017. Oct 1, 2017. Available from: <http://www.nydailynews.com/news/politics/lawmaker-seeks-ban-flavored-e-cig-liquids-curb-teen-vaping-article-1.3534906>

Buckell, John , Marti, Joachim and Sindelar, Jody L. Should Flavors be Banned in E-cigarettes? Evidence on Adult Smokers and Recent Quitters from a Discrete Choice Experiment. National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER), Sept 2017. Available from: <http://www.nber.org/papers/w23865>

Glenza, Jessica. E-cigarette bans highlight public health divide between US and UK researchers. The Guardian, 2017. Oct 25, 2017. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2017/oct/24/e-cigarette-bans-highlight-public-health-divide-between-us-and-uk-researchers>

Jennings, Ryan. Pregnant women struggling to quit should be given free e-cigs, MP says. Daily Gazette, 2017. Oct 20, 2017. Available from: <http://www.gazette->

[news.co.uk/news/15607468.Pregnant\\_women\\_struggling\\_to\\_quit\\_should\\_be\\_given\\_free\\_e\\_cigs\\_MP\\_says/](http://news.co.uk/news/15607468.Pregnant_women_struggling_to_quit_should_be_given_free_e_cigs_MP_says/)

Knapton, Sarah. MPs launch inquiry into e-cigarettes over fears they could 're-normalise' smoking for teens. The Telegraph, 2017. Oct 25, 2017. Available from:

<http://www.telegraph.co.uk/science/2017/10/25/mps-launch-inquiry-e-cigarettes-fears-could-re-normalise-smoking/>

Ming, Cissy. More students vape on campus as administration considers ban on tobacco products. Penn State University, 2017. Oct 3, 2017. Available from:

[http://www.collegian.psu.edu/news/campus/article\\_f5423c8a-a7e8-11e7-a8f2-6b36ed40583b.html](http://www.collegian.psu.edu/news/campus/article_f5423c8a-a7e8-11e7-a8f2-6b36ed40583b.html)

Wheeler, Lydia. FDA: Ban on free tobacco samples includes e-cigs. The Hill, 2017. Oct 13, 2017.

Available from : <http://thehill.com/regulation/healthcare/355011-fda-bans-free-samples-of-e-cigarettes>

No authors listed. Police raid 'vape party' in Istanbul, fine over 800 guests. Hurriyet Daily News, 2017. Sept 19, 2017. Available from: <http://www.hurriyetdailynews.com/police-raid-vape-party-in-istanbul-fine-over-800-guests-.aspx?pageID=517&nID=118139&NewsCatID=341>

Bentley, Guy. Will we ever get the truth behind the FDA's devastating vaping rule? The Washington DC Examiner, 2017. Sept 8, 2017. Available from: <http://www.washingtonexaminer.com/will-we-ever-get-the-truth-behind-the-fdas-devastating-vaping-rule/article/2633818>

Craver, Richard. Reynolds gains legal victory in lawsuit addressing E-cig vapor. Winston-Salem Journal, 2017. Aug 26, 2017. Available from:

[http://www.journalnow.com/business/business\\_news/local/reynolds-gains-legal-victory-in-lawsuit-addressing-e-cig-vapor/article\\_5cbbdf2a-2f17-5f43-92f4-1f0071946d75.html](http://www.journalnow.com/business/business_news/local/reynolds-gains-legal-victory-in-lawsuit-addressing-e-cig-vapor/article_5cbbdf2a-2f17-5f43-92f4-1f0071946d75.html)

Mason, Fergus. Mixed news for US vapers, but problems emerge in UK hospice system. Vaping Post, 2017. Aug 19, 2017. Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2017/08/19/mixed-news-for-us-vapers-but-problems-emerge-in-uk-hospice-system/>

Fojtik, Brian. Trump's FDA Commissioner Transforms the Government's Policy on E-Cigarettes. National Review, 2017. Aug 14, 2017. Available from:

[http://www.nationalreview.com/article/450444/food-drug-administration-commissioner-scott-gottlieb-changes-united-states-tobacco-e-cigarette-policy?utm\\_source=Sailthru&utm\\_medium=email&utm\\_campaign=170814\\_Jolt&utm\\_term=Jolt](http://www.nationalreview.com/article/450444/food-drug-administration-commissioner-scott-gottlieb-changes-united-states-tobacco-e-cigarette-policy?utm_source=Sailthru&utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=170814_Jolt&utm_term=Jolt)

No authors listed. FDA will target e-cigs in health campaign for youth. Medical Xpress, 2017. Aug 8, 2017. Available from: <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2017-08-fda-e-cigs-health-campaign-youth.html>

Wagner, Nicky. New pathway for smokeless tobacco products. Scoop, Aug 2017. Available from:

<http://www.scoop.co.nz/stories/PA1708/S00022/new-pathway-for-smokeless-tobacco-products.htm>

Kaplan, Sheila. F.D.A. Delays Rules That Would Have Limited E-Cigarettes on Market. The New York Times, 2017. July 28, 2017. Available from:  
[https://www.nytimes.com/2017/07/28/health/electronic-cigarette-tobacco-nicotine-fda.html?\\_r=0](https://www.nytimes.com/2017/07/28/health/electronic-cigarette-tobacco-nicotine-fda.html?_r=0)

Kress, Melissa. Tackling Tobacco: June 2017 Legislative & Regulatory Roundup. Convenience Store News, 2017. July 6, 2017. Available from: <http://www.csnews.com/product-categories/tobacco/tackling-tobacco-june-2017-legislative-regulatory-roundup>

Mulcahy, Christian. Brexit is Britain's chance to cut red tape on vaping and go cigarette-free by 2022. City A.M., 2017. July 21, 2017. Available from: <http://www.cityam.com/268851/brexit-britains-chance-cut-red-tape-vaping-and-go-cigarette>

No authors listed. Pipe, Cigar, and Vape Shops that Are Regulated as Both Retailers and Manufacturers. FDA - Food and Drug Administration, 2017. Available from:  
<https://www.fda.gov/TobaccoProducts/GuidanceComplianceRegulatoryInformation/ucm514606.htm>

Overley, Jeff. FDA's E-Cig Rule Survives Industry Challenge. Law 360, 2017. Jul 21, 2017. Available from: <https://www.law360.com/articles/946836/fda-s-e-cig-rule-survives-industry-challenge>

Taylor, Andrew. Should e-cigarettes be exempt from FDA rules? A House panel says yes. AP - Associated Press, 2017. July 12, 2017. Available from: <http://www.pbs.org/newshour/rundown/e-cigarettes-exempt-fda-rules-house-panel-says-yes/>

No authors listed. Clarification of When Products Made or Derived From Tobacco Are Regulated as Drugs, Devices, or Combination Products; Amendments to Regulations Regarding "Intended Uses"; Further Delayed Effective Date; Request for Comments. U.S. Food and Drug Administration, 2017. Available from: <https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2017/03/20/2017-05526/clarification-of-when-products-made-or-derived-from-tobacco-are-regulated-as-drugs-devices-or>

No authors listed. U.S. E-Cigarette Regulations - 50 State Review (2017). Public Health Law Center (William Mitchell College of Law), 2017. Available from:  
<http://www.publichealthlawcenter.org/resources/us-e-cigarette-regulations-50-state-review>

No authors listed. U.S. E-Cigarette Regulation: A 50-State Review. Public Health Law Center (William Mitchell College of Law), 2017. Available from:  
<http://www.publichealthlawcenter.org/sites/default/files/E-Cigarette-Legal-Landscape-50-State-Review-December-2016.pdf>

Allen, Victoria. E-cigarette use falls for the first time as MPs launch inquiry into whether use of the devices should be restricted. The Daily Mail and Mail on Sunday, 2017. March 1, 2017. Available from: <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-4269822/E-cigarette-use-falls-time.html>

Dawson, Freddie. Manufacturer claims synthetic nicotine producers are using tobacco. ECigIntelligence, 2016. Dec 29, 2016. Available from: <http://ecigintelligence.com/manufacturer-claims-synthetic-nicotine-producers-are-using-tobacco/>

Food and Drug Administration. Questions on FDA's new regulations for E-cigarettes, cigars, and all other tobacco products. Department of Health and Human Services, 2017. Available from:

<https://www.fda.gov/AboutFDA/CentersOffices/OfficeofMedicalProductsandTobacco/AbouttheCenterforTobaccoProducts/ucm378205.htm#14>

Food and Drug Administration (FDA). FDA Offers Compliance Policy for Certain Vape Shop Activities in New Draft Guidance. Department of Health and Human Services, 2017. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/TobaccoProducts/NewsEvents/ucm537006.htm>

Food and Drug Administration (FDA). The prohibition of distributing free samples of tobacco products. Department of Health and Human Services, 2017. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/downloads/TobaccoProducts/Labeling/RulesRegulationsGuidance/UCM537082.pdf>

Food and Drug Administration (FDA). Clarification of when products made or derived from tobacco are regulated as drugs, devices, or combination products; amendments to regulations regarding “Intended uses”. Department of Health and Human Services, 2017. Available from: <https://s3.amazonaws.com/public-inspection.federalregister.gov/2016-31950.pdf>

No authors listed. FDA issues draft guidance on free tobacco samples and vape shops. National Association of Convenience Stores (NACS), 2017. Jan 19, 2017. Available from: [http://www.nacsonline.com/Media/Daily/Pages/ND0119177.aspx#.WLUCHH\\_0-k5](http://www.nacsonline.com/Media/Daily/Pages/ND0119177.aspx#.WLUCHH_0-k5)

No authors listed. FDA finally addresses synthetic nicotine; confirming next generation labs’ position that synthetic nicotine is not a tobacco product. GlobeNewswire, 2017. Jan 20, 2017. Available from: <https://globenewswire.com/news-release/2017/01/20/909720/0/en/FDA-Finally-Addresses-Synthetic-Nicotine-Confirming-Next-Generation-Labs-Position-that-Synthetic-Nicotine-Is-Not-A-Tobacco-Product.html>

No authors listed. Government of Canada introduces new tobacco and vaping products legislation. Department of Health of Canada, Nov 2016. Available from: <http://www.publicnow.com/view/D717B747A839FE85CC31F0AB8390C7EC232495D7>

Kilpatrick, Sean. Liberals plan to regulate vaping as a potentially less harmful alternative to tobacco. National Post, 2016. Sept 27, 2016. Available from: <http://www.bullfax.com/?q=node-liberals-plan-regulate-vaping-potentially-less-harmful->

No authors listed. FDA protects kids from illegal sales of e-cigarettes, e-liquids and cigars. Medical News Today, 2016. Sept 19, 2016. Available from: <http://www.medicalnewstoday.com/releases/312954.php>

Craver, Richard. FDA claims authority to regulate nicotine-free e-cig products. Winston-Salem Journal, 2016. Aug 23, 2016. Available from: [http://www.journalnow.com/business/business\\_news/local/fda-claims-authority-to-regulate-nicotine-free-e-cig-products/article\\_65079123-2360-5649-a74f-43856efff16a.html](http://www.journalnow.com/business/business_news/local/fda-claims-authority-to-regulate-nicotine-free-e-cig-products/article_65079123-2360-5649-a74f-43856efff16a.html)

Mincer, Jilian. E-cigarette makers rush new products to market ahead of U.S. rules. Reuters, 2016. Aug 9, 2016. Available from: <http://www.emtv.com.pg/life/health/2016/08/e-cigarette-makers-rush-new-products-to-market-ahead-of-u-s-rules/>

No authors listed. Proposed changes to legal status of E-cigarettes. NZ News, 2016. Aug 2, 2016. Available from: <http://www.nznewsuk.co.uk/news/?id=73036&story=Proposed-changes-to-legal-status-of-E-cigarettes>

Ortiz, Bessie. FDA's new rulings on e-cigarettes in effect from today. Bonham Journal, 2016. Aug 8, 2016. Available from: <http://bonhamjournal.com/2016/08/09/fdas-new-rulings-on-e-cigarettes-in-effect-from-today.html>

### *18B.9.1 Bans on sales to minors*

Xuejiao, C. Shenzhen Expands Its War on Tobacco, E-Cigarettes. *Sixth Tone*, 2020. October 12, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.sixthtone.com/news/1006281/shenzhen-expands-its-war-on-tobacco%2C-e-cigarettes>

No authors listed. Saudi Arabia Bans Individuals from Importing E-Cigarettes. *Albawaba Business*, 2020. Aug 31, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.albawaba.com/business/saudi-arabia-bans-individuals-importing-e-cigarettes-1377754>

Howard, J. Lawmakers urge the FDA to temporarily clear e-cigarettes from market amid Covid pandemic. Here's why. *CNN*, 2020. August 11, 2020. Retrieved from <https://edition.cnn.com/2020/08/11/health/covid-vaping-fda-lawmakers-letter-bn/index.html>

Truppner, M. Feinstein: Combatting Underage E-Cigarette Sales. *My Mother Lode*, 2020. July 30, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.mymotherlode.com/news/local/1144921/feinstein-combatting-underage-e-cigarette-sales.html>

No authors listed. Senate Passes Bill to Stop E-Cigarette Sales to Minors. *Convenience*, 2020. July 6, 2020. Retrieved from [https://www.convenience.org/Media/Daily/2020/Jul/6/1-Senate-Passes-Bill-Stop-E-Cig-Sales-to-Minors\\_GR](https://www.convenience.org/Media/Daily/2020/Jul/6/1-Senate-Passes-Bill-Stop-E-Cig-Sales-to-Minors_GR)

No authors listed. S.1253 - Preventing Online Sales of E-Cigarettes to Children Act. *Congress*, 2020. July 2, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.congress.gov/bill/116th-congress/senate-bill/1253/text>

Carmel, M. Idaho House narrowly passes bill to regulate vape shops. *KTVB7*, 2020. March 7, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.ktvb.com/article/news/politics/idaho-house-narrowly-passes-bill-to-regulate-vape-shops/277-5ff40f80-23ea-42f9-b3cf-567b34550264>

Ducharme, J. The Federal Legal Age to Buy Tobacco Products Has Been Raised to 21. Here's What That Could Do to the Vaping Industry. *Time*, 2019. Dec 22, 2019. Available from: <https://time.com/5753106/tobacco-21-vaping-industry/>

Associated Press. Trump to pursue higher sales age for e-cigarettes. *Daily Mail Australia*, 2019. Nov 9, 2019. Available from <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/wires/ap/article-7665503/Trump-pursue-higher-sales-age-e-cigarettes.html>

Ho, C. California bill cracking down on youth vaping moves forward. *San Francisco Chronicle*, 2019. Aug 20, 2019. Available from: [https://www.sfchronicle.com/business/article/California-bill-cracking-down-on-youth-vaping-14364950.php?utm\\_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm\\_campaign=80c4180ea2-Newsletter\\_165\\_2019\\_08\\_30&utm\\_medium=email&utm\\_term=0\\_c91fd8a5c5-80c4180ea2-86471991](https://www.sfchronicle.com/business/article/California-bill-cracking-down-on-youth-vaping-14364950.php?utm_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm_campaign=80c4180ea2-Newsletter_165_2019_08_30&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_c91fd8a5c5-80c4180ea2-86471991)

Gottlieb, S. (2019). *Modifications to Compliance Policy for Certain Deemed Tobacco Products; Draft Guidance for Industry; Availability*. Available from: <https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2019/03/14/2019-04765/modifications-to-compliance-policy-for-certain-deemed-tobacco-products-draft-guidance-for-industry>.

Horn, A. Senate passes bill creating penalty for selling e-cigs to minors. *KFYRTV*, 2019. Apr 3, 2019. Available from: <https://www.kfyrtv.com/content/news/Senate-passes-bill-creating-penalty-for-selling-e-cigs-to-minors-508086111.html>

Schiller, L. (2019). *Enforcement Policy for Certain Marketed Tobacco Products; Draft Guidance for Industry; Availability*. Available from: <https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2019/03/01/2019-03657/enforcement-policy-for-certain-marketed-tobacco-products-draft-guidance-for-industry-availability>.

Courtez, J. Industry crackdown on underage vaping. *Better retailing*, 2019. Mar 7, 2019. Available from: <https://www.betterretailing.com/industry-crackdown-on-underage-vaping>

Action on Smoking and Health. (2018). *Use of e-cigarettes among young people in Great Britain*. Available from: <http://ash.org.uk/download/use-of-electronic-cigarettes-among-children-in-great-britain/>

Pollock, S. Delays to legislation on nicotine products give a light to young smokers. *The Times UK*, 2018. Dec 9, 2018. Available from: <https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/delays-to-legislation-on-nicotine-products-give-a-light-to-young-smokers-nflflb2v8>

Madhani, A. Cities step up pressure on e-cigarette industry over teen vaping epidemic. *USA Today*, 2018. Nov 13, 2018. Available from [https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/health/2018/11/13/e-cigarette-youth-vaping-epidemic-lawsuit-chicago-fda-los-angeles/1982247002/?utm\\_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm\\_campaign=4e0dfcc137-Newsletter\\_126\\_2018\\_11\\_15&utm\\_medium=email&utm\\_term=0\\_c91fd8a5c5-4e0dfcc137-86454907](https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/health/2018/11/13/e-cigarette-youth-vaping-epidemic-lawsuit-chicago-fda-los-angeles/1982247002/?utm_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm_campaign=4e0dfcc137-Newsletter_126_2018_11_15&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_c91fd8a5c5-4e0dfcc137-86454907)

No author listed. Shops caught selling vaping products to 16-year-old. *BBC News*, 2018. Available from: <https://www.bbc.com/news/av/uk-45767318/shops-caught-selling-vaping-products-to-16-year-old>

No authors listed. E-cigarette industry agrees to voluntary sales ban for minors. *Swiss Info*, 2018. Sept 19, 2018 Available from [https://www.swissinfo.ch/eng/code-of-conduct\\_e-cigarette-industry-agrees-to-voluntary-sales-ban-for-minors/44411478](https://www.swissinfo.ch/eng/code-of-conduct_e-cigarette-industry-agrees-to-voluntary-sales-ban-for-minors/44411478)

Hooker, Brad. Study calls for more regulation to prevent youth access to e-cigarettes. *Medical Xpress*, 2018. Aug 22, 2018. Available from: <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2018-08-youth-access-e-cigarettes.html>



Raymond, Nate. Massachusetts to probe e-cigarette maker Juul over sales to minors. Reuters, 2018. July 25, 2018. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-pharmaceuticals-europe-huahai-pharm/eu-sees-one-in-5000-cancer-risk-from-tainted-china-heart-drug-idUSKBN1KN1LI>

No authors listed. Where are kids getting juul? Truth Initiative, 2018. June 6, 2018. Available from: <https://truthinitiative.org/news/where-are-kids-getting-juul>

Sykes, Andrew. Static test pass rates suggest retailer apathy around underage sales. Retail Times, 2018. May 17, 2018. Available from: <https://www.retailtimes.co.uk/static-test-pass-rates-suggest-retailer-apaty-around-underage-sales/>

US Food & Drug Administration. FDA requires additional e-cigarette makers to provide critical information so the agency can better examine youth use and product appeal, amid continued concerns around youth access to products. News Release 2018. May 24, 2018. Available from: [https://www.fda.gov/NewsEvents/Newsroom/PressAnnouncements/ucm607935.htm?utm\\_source=Eloqua&utm\\_medium=email&utm\\_term=stratcomms&utm\\_content=button&utm\\_campaign=CTP%20News%26Connect%26SOS%3A%20904b%20Letters%20-%2051718](https://www.fda.gov/NewsEvents/Newsroom/PressAnnouncements/ucm607935.htm?utm_source=Eloqua&utm_medium=email&utm_term=stratcomms&utm_content=button&utm_campaign=CTP%20News%26Connect%26SOS%3A%20904b%20Letters%20-%2051718)

Brooks, James. Youth e-cigarette ban nears Alaska House vote. Juneau Empire, 2018. Apr 26, 2018. Available from: <http://juneauempire.com/news/state/2018-04-17/youth-e-cigarette-ban-nears-alaska-house-vote>

MacLennan, Chris. Two-thirds of Moray shops fail e-cigarette age tests. The Press and Journal, 2018. Apr 30, 2018. Available from: <https://www.pressandjournal.co.uk/fp/news/moray/1462075/two-thirds-of-moray-shops-fail-e-cigarette-age-tests/>

No authors listed. Juul Labs to spend \$30 mln to prevent youth tobacco product use. Reuters, 2018. Apr 30, 2018. Available from: <http://in.reuters.com/article/juul-labs-tobacco/juul-labs-to-spend-30-mln-to-prevent-youth-tobacco-product-use-idINL3N1S25TR>

Crawley, Mike. Vape shops fuming over Ontario's proposed restrictions. CBC News, 2017. Nov 27, 2017. Available from: <http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/toronto/vaping-ontario-1.4417718>

Mason, Fergus. City regulators throw out new vape age limit ban. Vaping Post, 2017. Sept 15, 2017. Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2017/09/15/city-regulators-throw-out-new-vape-age-limit-ban/>

Scott, Sarah. Consultation launched on age restriction for sale of e-cigarettes. Belfast Live, 2017. Sept 4, 2017. Available from: <http://www.belfastlive.co.uk/news/health/consultation-launched-age-restriction-sale-13568443>

No authors listed. Inverite Verification Inc. Report: Canadian online E-cigarette retailers selling products with nicotine to teenagers. GlobeNewswire, 2017. July 7, 2017. Available from: <https://globo.newswire.com/news-release/2017/07/07/1041351/0/en/Inverite-Verification-Inc-Report-CANADIAN-ONLINE-E-CIGARETTE-RETAILERS-SELLING-PRODUCTS-WITH-NICOTINE-TO-TEENAGERS.html>

No authors listed. New York City Puts Tobacco Use on Legislative Agenda. Convenience Store News, 2017. Apr 20, 2017. Available from: <http://www.csnews.com/product-categories/tobacco/new-york-city-puts-tobacco-use-legislative-agenda>

No authors listed. Vaping shops selling to non-smokers. BBC News, 2017. Apr 7, 2017. Available from: <http://www.bbc.com/news/uk-39523857>

No authors listed. Vaping stores told not to sell devices to non-smokers, as survey reveals 90pc are flouting little-known rules. The Telegraph, 2017. Apr 7, 2017. Available from: <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2017/04/06/vaping-stores-told-not-sell-devices-non-smokers-survey-reveals/>

No authors listed. Majority of vape shops willing to sell e-cigarettes to non-smokers, probe found. Evening Express, 2017. Apr 7, 2017. Available from: <https://www.eveningexpress.co.uk/pipe/news/scotland/majority-of-vape-shops-willing-to-sell-e-cigarettes-to-non-smokers-probe-found/>

Spencer, Ben. Nine in ten e-cigarettes shops break their own retail rules by selling devices to people who have never smoked. Daily Mail, 2017. Apr 9, 2017. Available from: <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/health/article-4388600/Nine-ten-e-cigarettes-shops-break-retail-rules.html>

No authors listed. Revealed: 90% of vaping shops served a child in a sting operation. Midlands Express and Star, 2017. Jan 3, 2017. Available from: <http://www.expressandstar.com/news/local-news/2017/01/03/revealed-90-of-vaping-shops-served-a-child-in-a-sting-operation/>

No authors listed. Poland bans sale of e-cigarettes to minors, public vaping. Medical Xpress, 2016. Sept 7, 2016. Available from: <http://medicalxpress.com/news/2016-09-poland-sale-e-cigarettes-minors-vaping.html>

### *18B.9.2 Licensing of e-cigarette retailers*

### *18B.9.3 Bans on use in public places*

**Caruana, D. US: Louisiana Laws Restrict Vaping in Cars And Improve Access to Medical Marijuana. *Vaping Post*, 2020. Sept 21, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.vapingpost.com/2020/09/21/us-louisiana-laws-restrict-vaping-in-cars-and-improve-access-to-medical-marijuana/>**

Ballentine, S. Missouri Governor Mike Parson signs bill for free COVID-19 testing *KCTV News 5*, 2020. July 13, 2020. Retrieved from [https://www.kctv5.com/news/local\\_news/missouri-governor-mike-parson-signs-bill-for-free-covid-19-testing/article\\_57ff9e70-c55b-11ea-900e-0b605433f09e.html](https://www.kctv5.com/news/local_news/missouri-governor-mike-parson-signs-bill-for-free-covid-19-testing/article_57ff9e70-c55b-11ea-900e-0b605433f09e.html)

JFPRC. Thailand asked to consider scientific studies on vaping. *Press AT*, 2020. June 24, 2020. Retrieved from <https://pressat.co.uk/releases/thailand-asked-to-consider-scientific-studies-on-vaping-94c87e477c3326f8c67f3238efc069a5/>

Redmond, H. Hong Kong's Rejection of Vapes Ban Could Have Welcome Influence. *Filter*, 2020. June 16, 2020. Retrieved from <https://filtermag.org/hong-kong-vaping-ban/>

US Food & Drug Administration. FDA Warns Manufacturers and Retailers to Remove Certain E-cigarette Products Targeted to Youth from the Market. *FDA*, 2020. Apr 27, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.fda.gov/news-events/press-announcements/fda-warns-manufacturers-and-retailers-remove-certain-e-cigarette-products-targeted-youth-market>

Einsidler, N. NYSAFP calls for ban on the sale of all tobacco and vaping products during pandemic. *WBNG*, 2020. March 22, 2020. Retrieved from <https://wbng.com/2020/03/22/nysafp-calls-for-ban-on-the-sale-of-all-tobacco-and-vaping-products-during-pandemic/>

No authors listed. Turkey bans import of e-cigarette products. *Hürriyet Daily News*, 2020. Feb 25, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.hurriyetaidailynews.com/turkey-bans-import-of-e-cigarette-products-152409>

Press Trust of India. E-cigarettes set to be banned in India as Parliament passes bill. *India Today Magazine*, 2020. Feb 12, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.indiatoday.in/india/story/e-cigarettes-set-to-be-banned-in-india-as-parliament-passes-bill-1624496-2019-12-02>

Chen, A. Mass. Just Lifted Its Ban On Vaping Product Sales. Here's What You Need To Know. *Wbur*, 2019. Dec 11, 2019. Available from: <https://www.wbur.org/commonhealth/2019/12/10/juul-vapes-ban-massachusetts>

Saminather, N. Canadian province Newfoundland & Labrador bans sales of cannabis vapes. *Reuters*, 2019. Dec 5, 2019. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/canada-marijuana-vaping-nl/canadian-province-newfoundland-labrador-bans-sales-of-cannabis-vapes-idUKL1N28E116>

Paul, R. Bangladesh plans to ban e-cigarettes amid growing health concerns. *Yahoo News*, 2019. Dec 2, 2019. Available from <https://news.yahoo.com/bangladesh-plans-ban-e-cigarettes-132517251.html>

Chen, E. China Effectively Bans Online Sales of E-Cigarettes *NY Times*, 2019. Nov 1, 2019. Available from <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/11/01/business/china-vaping-electronic-cigarettes.html>

No authors listed. Lok Sabha clears bill to ban production, import and sale of e-cigarettes in country. *Desi Australia*, 2019. Available from <http://www.desiaustralia.com/lok-sabha-clears-bill-to-ban-production-import-and-sale-of-e-cigarettes-in-country/>

Balu, N, Naidu, R, & D'Silva, A. Kroger, Walgreens to stop sales of e-cigarettes amid U.S. vaping crackdown. *Reuters*, 2019. Oct 8, 2019. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-kroger-cigarettes/kroger-walgreens-to-stop-sales-of-e-cigarettes-amid-us-vaping-crackdown-idUSKBN1WM223>

Horwitz, J. Alibaba to stop sales of e-cigarette components in United States. *Reuters*, 2019. Oct 9, 2019. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-alibaba-cigarettes/alibaba-to-stop-sales-of-e-cigarette-components-in-united-states-idUSKBN1W00A3>

No authors listed. Malaysia considers total vaping ban after reports of U.S. deaths. *Yahoo News*, 2019. Oct 14, 2019. Available from: <https://news.yahoo.com/malaysia-considers-total-vaping-ban-094722708.html>

Associated Press. The Latest: Judge nixes temporary halt to vaping product ban. *Daily Mail Australia*, 2019. Oct 5, 2019. Available from: <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/wires/ap/article-7539961/The-Latest-Judge-nixes-temporary-halt-vaping-product-ban.html>

Cha, S. South Korea warns of 'serious risk' from vaping, considers sales ban. *Reuters*, 2019. Oct 23, 2019. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/us-health-vaping-southkorea/south-korea-warns-of-serious-risk-from-vaping-considers-sales-ban-idUKKBN1X205E>

Clark, C. San Diego County to ban sale of flavored smoking products in unincorporated areas. *The San Diego Union Tribune*, 2019. Oct 15, 2019. Available from: [https://www.sandiegouniontribune.com/news/politics/story/2019-10-15/county-supervisors-approve-temporary-ban-on-vaping-and-other-elec?utm\\_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm\\_campaign=6827ce0cda-Newsletter\\_173\\_2019\\_10\\_24&utm\\_medium=email&utm\\_term=0\\_c91fd8a5c5-6827ce0cda-86471991](https://www.sandiegouniontribune.com/news/politics/story/2019-10-15/county-supervisors-approve-temporary-ban-on-vaping-and-other-elec?utm_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm_campaign=6827ce0cda-Newsletter_173_2019_10_24&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_c91fd8a5c5-6827ce0cda-86471991)

No authors listed. Turkey to ban e-cigarettes, says health minister. *Ahval*, 2019. Oct 2, 2019. Available from: <https://ahvalnews.com/turkey-smoking/turkey-ban-e-cigarettes-says-health-minister>

Dickson, E. Vaping deaths prompt Walmart ban. *RollingStone*, 2019. Sept 20, 2019. Available from: <https://www.rollingstone.com/culture/culture-news/walmart-officially-bans-e-cigarettes-888015/>

Robertson, A. India bans e-cigarette sales and says there's an 'epidemic' of kids vaping. *The Verge*, 2019. Sept 18, 2019. Available from: <https://www.theverge.com/2019/9/18/20872967/india-e-cigarette-vaping-ban-epidemic-health-risks>

Howard, J. Massachusetts to temporarily ban the sale of e-cigarettes and vaping products. *CNN Health*, 2019. Sept 24, 2019. Available from: <https://edition.cnn.com/2019/09/24/health/massachusetts-vaping-ban-bn/index.html>

Al-Youm, A. Egyptian MP calls for ban on e-cigarettes. *Egypt Independent*, 2019. Aug 25, 2019. Available from: <https://egyptindependent.com/egyptian-mp-calls-for-ban-on-e-cigarettes/>

Kalra, A. Exclusive: India proposes ban on e-cigarettes, with jail terms for offenders - government documents. *Reuters*, 2019. Aug 23, 2019. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-india-cigarettes-exclusive/exclusive-india-proposes-ban-on-e-cigarettes-with-jail-terms-for-offenders-government-documents-idUSKCN1VC1RI>

Accesswire. Schlesinger Law Firm Asks Federal Court to Ban Sales Nationwide of JUUL E-cigarettes. *Yahoo Finance*, 2019. July 26, 2019. Available from: <https://finance.yahoo.com/news/schlesinger-law-firm-asks-federal-162500068.html>

Associated Press. E-cigarette ban in San Francisco a step closer as city unanimously votes to end sales *LA Times*, 2019. July 19, 2019. Available from: <https://www.latimes.com/local/lanow/la-me-ecigarette-ban-san-francisco-20190619-story.html>

Ho, C. Following SF, Livermore is 2nd California city to ban e-cigarette sales. *San Francisco Chronicle*, 2019. July 9, 2019. Available from: <https://www.sfchronicle.com/business/article/Following-SF-Livermore-is-2nd-California-city-to-14082222.php>

Glantz, S. San Francisco moves forward ban on ecig sales until FDA acts. Center for Tobacco Control Research and Education, 2019. June 20, 2019. Available from: <https://tobacco.ucsf.edu/san-francisco-moves-forward-ban-ecig-sales-until-fda-acts>

Cai, K. Juul Readies Backdoor Plan To Dodge San Francisco E-Cigarette Ban With November Vote. *Forbes*, 2019. June 26, 2019. Available from: <https://www.forbes.com/sites/kenrickcai/2019/06/26/juul-readies-backdoor-plan-to-dodge-san-francisco-e-cigarette-ban-with-november-vote/?source=bloomberg#4a6c742671f3>

Klivans, L. San Francisco Bans Sales Of E-Cigarettes. NPR, 2019. June 25, 2019. Available from: <https://www.npr.org/sections/health-shots/2019/06/25/735714009/san-francisco-poised-to-ban-sales-of-e-cigarettes>

Ho, C, & Thadani, T. 'We don't want them in our city': SF officials seek Juul crackdown. *San Francisco Chronicle*, 2019. Mar 19, 2019. Available from: [https://www.sfchronicle.com/business/article/San-Francisco-officials-seek-crackdown-on-13700259.php?utm\\_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm\\_campaign=557bde854d-Newsletter+143+2019+03+28&utm\\_medium=email&utm\\_term=0\\_c91fd8a5c5-557bde854d-86471991](https://www.sfchronicle.com/business/article/San-Francisco-officials-seek-crackdown-on-13700259.php?utm_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm_campaign=557bde854d-Newsletter+143+2019+03+28&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_c91fd8a5c5-557bde854d-86471991)

No authors listed. San Francisco moves to ban e-cigarettes until health effects known. *BBC*, 2019. Mar 20, 2019. Available from: <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-47636176>

Mjo, O. Hong Kong plans to ban vaping. *Times Live*, 2019. Feb 20, 2019. Available from <https://www.timeslive.co.za/news/world/2019-02-20-hong-kong-plans-to-ban-vaping/>

Xinqi, S. Hong Kong pushes ahead with blanket ban on e-cigarettes, with maximum penalty of six months in jail and HK\$50,000 fine. *South China Morning Post*, 2019. Feb 13, 2019. Available from: <https://www.scmp.com/news/hong-kong/health-environment/article/2185942/hong-kong-proposes-blanket-ban-e-cigarettes>

Panyaarvudh, J. Thailand's ban on e-cigarettes under study after enforcement problems emerge *Eleven Media Group Co Ltd*, 2019. Jan 16, 2019. Available from: <https://elevenmyanmar.com/news/thailands-ban-on-e-cigarettes-under-study-after-enforcement-problems-emerge-asianewsnetwork>

Cheung, G. Hong Kong to impose full ban on e-cigarettes and other new tobacco products. South China Morning Post, 2018. Oct 11, 2018. Available from: <https://www.scmp.com/news/hong-kong/politics/article/2167641/hong-kong-leader-set-out-250-point-vision-future-includes>

Koplowitz, H. Hoover council passes temporary moratorium on new vape shops, pawn brokers. AL, 2018. Oct 18, 2018. Available from: [https://www.al.com/news/birmingham/2018/10/hoover-council-passes-temporary-moratorium-on-new-vape-shops-pawn-brokers.html?utm\\_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm\\_campaign=35001b66cd-Newsletter\\_123\\_2018\\_10\\_25&utm\\_medium=email&utm\\_term=0\\_c91fd8a5c5-35001b66cd-86454907](https://www.al.com/news/birmingham/2018/10/hoover-council-passes-temporary-moratorium-on-new-vape-shops-pawn-brokers.html?utm_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm_campaign=35001b66cd-Newsletter_123_2018_10_25&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_c91fd8a5c5-35001b66cd-86454907)

Baumer, L. Following Government Ban, Juul Switches to Reduced-Nicotine Pods in Israel. Calcalist, 2018. Sept 3, 2018. Available from <https://www.calcalistech.com/ctech/articles/0,7340,L-3745520,00.html>

LaVito, A. FDA Commissioner Gottlieb says US weighing ban on online e-cigarette sales. CNBC, 2018. Sept 25, 2018. Available from <https://www.cnbc.com/2018/09/25/fda-weighs-ban-on-online-e-cigarette-sales-as-vaping-among-teens-rises.html>

Marcia, I. E-cigarette ban project submitted to Romanian Senate. Romania Insider, 2018. Sept 19, 2018. Available from <https://www.romania-insider.com/e-cigarette-ban-project-romanian-senate/>

Shanmughasundaram, J. Tamil Nadu bans e-cigarettes. The Times of India, 2018. Available from <https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/city/chennai/tamil-nadu-bans-e-cigarettes/articleshow/65781066.cms>

Somvanshi, Kiran Kabtta. Ban on e-cigarettes may actually benefit ITC. Economic Times (India), 2018. Aug 30, 2018. Available from: <https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/markets/stocks/news/ban-on-e-cigarettes-may-actually-benefit-itc/articleshow/65603018.cms>

Bevins, Vincent. Indonesia, where smoking is widespread, just placed tough restrictions on e-cigarettes. The Washington Post, 2017. Nov 27, 2017. Available from: [https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/worldviews/wp/2017/11/27/in-heavy-smoking-indonesia-with-its-powerful-tobacco-lobby-e-cigarettes-face-high-hurdles/?utm\\_term=.2a4c4b062a20](https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/worldviews/wp/2017/11/27/in-heavy-smoking-indonesia-with-its-powerful-tobacco-lobby-e-cigarettes-face-high-hurdles/?utm_term=.2a4c4b062a20)

Davey, Melissa. E-cigarette companies fined over false claims about toxic chemicals. The Guardian, 2017. May 8, 2017. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2017/may/08/e-cigarette-companies-fined-over-false-claims-about-toxic-chemicals>

Doward, Jamie. New laws in UK 'stifling vaping's success' in curbing smoking. The Observer, 2017. May 20, 2017. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2017/may/20/vaping-new-laws-stifle-success-curbing-smoking>

Hildebrand, Joe. Decision could cost millions of Australians \$6000 a year. News Interactive Network/News Limited/News.com, 2017. Mar 1, 2017. Available from: <http://www.news.com.au/lifestyle/health/health-problems/decision-could-cost-millions-of-australians-6000-a-year/news-story/aee8a80a977219665fd73315f42c5112>

Jones, Nicholas. Subsidise e-cigarettes to help smokers quit: Maori Party co-leader Marama Fox. *NZ Herald*, 2017. Mar 2, 2017. Available from:  
[http://www.nzherald.co.nz/nz/news/article.cfm?c\\_id=1&objectid=11810617](http://www.nzherald.co.nz/nz/news/article.cfm?c_id=1&objectid=11810617)

Jones, Nicholas. E-cigarettes will be legalised: Government. *NZ Herald*, 2017. Mar 29, 2017. Available from: [http://www.nzherald.co.nz/nz/news/article.cfm?c\\_id=1&objectid=11827700](http://www.nzherald.co.nz/nz/news/article.cfm?c_id=1&objectid=11827700)

No authors listed. Young people do not associate e-cigarettes with increased likelihood of smoking. *Medical Xpress (PhysOrg.com)*, 2017. Mar 8, 2017. Available from:  
<https://medicalxpress.com/news/2017-03-young-people-associate-e-cigarettes-likelihood.html>

No authors listed. Aust 'hermit kingdom' over e-cigarette ban. *Australian Associated Press*, 2017. Mar 29, 2017. Available from: <http://www.news.com.au/national/breaking-news/aust-hermit-kingdom-over-ecigarette-ban/news-story/d29a16e22f403b39c8da0ed6c84bd008>

No authors listed. Government legalises e-cigarettes in effort to make New Zealand smokefree by 2025. *Independent Newspapers Ltd. / STUFF (nz)*, 2017. Mar 29, 2017. Available from:  
<http://www.stuff.co.nz/manawatu-standard/business/90962129/Government-legalises-e-cigarettes-in-effort-to-make-New-Zealand-smokefree-by-2025>

Sugarman, Stephen D. Encourage Vaping to Help Reduce Smoking. *RegBlog (Penn Program on Regulation)*, 2017. Mar 13, 2017. Available from:  
<https://www.theregreview.org/2017/03/13/sugarman-encourage-vaping-help-reduce-smoking/>

Leonard, B. Duke to ban e-cigarettes on campus starting in July. *The Chronicle*, 2020. Feb 7, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.dukechronicle.com/article/2020/02/duke-university-smoking-campus-ban-e-cigarettes-vaping-juul>

Caruana, D. FlySense: A New Technology Which Can Detect Vaping. *Vaping Post*, 2020. Feb 18, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.vapingpost.com/2020/02/18/flysense-a-new-technology-which-can-detect-vaping/>

Moseley. House votes to outlaw smoking, vaping in automobiles with children present. *Alabama Political Reporter*, 2020. Feb 19, 2020. Retrieved from  
[https://www.alreporter.com/2020/02/19/house-votes-to-outlaw-smoking-vaping-in-automobiles-with-children-present/?utm\\_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm\\_campaign=e8fe362cfc-Newsletter\\_188\\_2020\\_02\\_27&utm\\_medium=email&utm\\_term=0\\_c91fd8a5c5-e8fe362cfc-86471991](https://www.alreporter.com/2020/02/19/house-votes-to-outlaw-smoking-vaping-in-automobiles-with-children-present/?utm_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm_campaign=e8fe362cfc-Newsletter_188_2020_02_27&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_c91fd8a5c5-e8fe362cfc-86471991)

Gratton, J. UP IN SMOKE You could be fined £5,000 and banned from driving for vaping behind the wheel. *The Sun*, 2020. Jan 21, 2020. Retrieved from  
<https://www.thesun.co.uk/motors/10784604/fined-banned-driving-vaping-behind-wheel/>

AFP. Philippines bans e-cigarettes and orders police to immediately begin arresting anyone seen vaping in public. *Daily Mail Australia*, 2019. Nov 20, 2019. Available from  
<https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-7704481/Philippines-Duterte-says-ban-toxic-vaping.html>

No authors listed. South Korea bans liquid e-cigarettes on army bases. *CNBC*, 2019. Nov 11, 2019. Available from <https://www.cNBC.com/2019/11/11/south-korea-bans-liquid-e-cigarettes-on-army-bases.html>

No authors listed. Southern Chinese city bans e-cigarettes in public places Xinhua Net, 2019. June 27, 2019. Available from: [http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/2019-06/27/c\\_138178309.htm](http://www.xinhuanet.com/english/2019-06/27/c_138178309.htm)

Ryan, P. Dubai issues warning over vaping in public places. *The National*, 2019. Apr 25, 2019. Available from: <https://www.thenational.ae/uae/dubai-issues-warning-over-vaping-in-public-places-1.853466>

Van Loon, J. Notice of Intent – Potential Measures to Reduce the Impact of Vaping Products Advertising on Youth and Non-users of Tobacco Products. *Government of Canada*, 2019. Feb 26, 2019. Available from: <https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/programs/consultation-measures-reduce-impact-vaping-products-advertising-youth-non-users-tobacco-products/notice-document.html>

Kokkinidis, Tasos. Greece’s High Court Upholds E-Cigarette Ban in Public Places. *Greek Reporter*, 2018. Mar 28, 2018. Available from: <http://greece.greekreporter.com/2018/03/27/greeces-high-court-upholds-e-cigarette-ban-in-public-places/>

No authors listed. Employers must be clear on vaping policy, says employment law specialist. *Business MK*, 2018. Mar 15, 2018. Available from: <http://www.businessmk.co.uk/news/art/2924/Employers-must-be-clear-on-vaping-policy-says-employment-law-specialist.html>

Giarratano, Jennifer French. Indoor E-cigarette restrictions increase prenatal smoking. *Medical Xpress*, 2017. Dec 6, 2017. Available from: <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2017-12-indoor-e-cigarette-restrictions-prenatal.html>

Blain, Glenn. New York officially bans e-cigarette use, vaping indoors. , 2017. Nov 23, 2017. Available from: <http://www.nydailynews.com/new-york/new-york-officially-bans-e-cigarette-vaping-indoors-article-1.3651200>

Axelrod, Daniel. State snuffing out e-cigarettes in public spaces. *Middletown (NY) Times Herald-Record*, 2017. Nov 4, 2017. Available from: <http://www.recordonline.com/news/20171104/state-snuffing-out-e-cigarettes-in-public-spaces>

No authors listed. Vaping will be banned in indoor public places in the state of New York. *BBC Newsbeat*, 2017. Oct 24, 2017. Available from: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/newsbeat/article/41734229/vaping-will-be-banned-in-indoor-public-places-in-the-state-of-new-york>

No authors listed. E-cigarettes, hookahs added to smoke-free ordinance. *Chron*, 2017. Aug 21, 2017. Available from: <http://www.chron.com/news/article/E-cigarettes-hookahs-added-to-smoke-free-11947617.php>



No authors listed. E-cigarettes in the workplace: a guide. Occupational Health & Wellbeing, 2017. Available from: [http://image.e.xperthr.co.uk/lib/fe9c12717165057874/m/8/OHW\\_E-CIGARETTES-FINAL.pdf](http://image.e.xperthr.co.uk/lib/fe9c12717165057874/m/8/OHW_E-CIGARETTES-FINAL.pdf)

Wilson, Nick , Hoek, Janet, Thomson, George and Edwards, Richard. Should e-cigarette use be included in indoor smoking bans? World Health Organization, 2017. Apr 28, 2017., Available from: <http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/95/7/16-186536/en/>

No authors listed. 1 in 4 Teens Exposed to Secondhand E-Cig Vapors: report. HealthDay [HealthScout], 2017. Mar 20, 2017. Available from: <https://consumer.healthday.com/cancer-information-5/electronic-cigarettes-970/1-in-4-teens-exposed-to-secondhand-e-cig-vapors-report-720779.html>

Vannin, Ellan. Isle of Man prisoners could be allowed to smoke e-cigarettes in six-month pilot. BBC Online, 2017. Mar 13, 2017. Available from: <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-isle-of-man-39230320>

No authors listed. Inmates in Irish prisons will soon have access to e-cigarettes. The Journal.ie, 2017. Feb 26, 2017. Available from: <http://www.thejournal.ie/irish-prison-e-cigarettes-3257518-Feb2017/>

Glantz, S. Stan Glantz lecture on Ecigs available online. Center for Tobacco Control and Education, 2017. Jan 25, 2017. Available from: <https://tobacco.ucsf.edu/stan-glantz-lecture-ecigs-available-online>

Gralla, Joan. National Park Service proposes formal vaping ban. Newsday, 2017. Jan 12, 2017. Available from: <http://www.newsday.com/news/nation/national-park-service-proposes-formal-vaping-ban-1.12945304>

No authors listed. Smokers' rights group to sue if hud rule to ban smoking in public housing is not revoked by Trump Administration. NYC C.L.A.S.H., 2016. Dec 2, 2016. Available from: [http://www.nycclash.com/PressRelease-December\\_2\\_2016.html](http://www.nycclash.com/PressRelease-December_2_2016.html)

No authors listed. New York appeals panel affirms public vaping ban in New York City. Lexis Legal News, 2017. Jan 5, 2017. Available from: <https://www.lexislegalnews.com/mealeys-tobacco/articles/13707/new-york-appeals-panel-affirms-public-vaping-ban-in-new-york-city>

Novak, Matt. Government abruptly kills proposed vaping ban in National Parks but won't explain why. Gizmodo, 2017. Jan 18, 2017. Available from: <http://gizmodo.com/government-abruptly-kills-proposed-vaping-ban-in-nation-1791333531>

Rogan, Aaron. Hospitals urged to lift the ban on vaping. The Times, 2017. Jan 18, 2017. Available from: <http://www.thetimes.co.uk/edition/ireland/hospitals-urged-to-lift-the-ban-on-vaping-nbgbfzlm>

Ross, Barbara. Manhattan court upholds city ban on E-cig use in public places. New York Daily News, 2017. Jan 5, 2017. Available from: <http://www.nydailynews.com/new-york/manhattan-court-upholds-city-ban-e-cig-public-places-article-1.2934414>

#### 18B.9.4 Product safety

No authors listed. Belgium's vaping law 'still too vague', Sciensano warns. *The Brussels Times*, 2020. Oct 1, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.brusselstimes.com/news/belgium-all-news/health/133752/belgiums-vaping-law-still-too-vague-sciensano-warns/>

Gibbons, L. Michigan House OKs ban on vitamin E acetate in vaping products. *M Live*, 2020. Feb 6, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.mlive.com/public-interest/2020/02/michigan-house-oks-ban-on-vitamin-e-acetate-in-vaping-products.html>

Flynn, V. HSE vaping checks. *The Times*, 2019. Oct 13, 2019. Available from <https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/hse-vaping-checks-d32h63bfs>

Ronayne, K. California campaign will warn public of vaping dangers. *MedicalXpress*, 2019. Sept 16, 2019. Available from: <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2019-09-california-campaign-vaping-dangers.html>

No authors listed. Dutch fine sellers of super strength nicotine e-cigarette. *Dutch News*, 2019. Aug 23, 2019. Available from: <https://www.dutchnews.nl/news/2019/08/dutch-fine-sellers-of-super-strength-nicotine-e-cigarette/>

King, R. FDA warns company to stop putting erectile dysfunction drugs in e-cigarette liquid. *Washington Examiner*, 2018. Oct 15, 2018. Available from: <https://www.washingtonexaminer.com/policy/healthcare/fda-warns-company-to-stop-putting-erectile-dysfunction-drugs-in-e-cigarette-liquid>

McNeilly, Hamish. Vaping industry rejects child nicotine juice poisoning concerns. *Stuff (NZ)*, 2018. June 12, 2018. Available from: <https://www.stuff.co.nz/national/health/104542988/vaping-industry-rejects-child-nicotine-juice-poisoning-concerns>

Caruana, Diane. Experts write to the FDA about regulating e-liquid flavours. *Vaping Post*, 2018. Jan 11, 2018. Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2018/01/11/experts-write-to-the-fda-about-regulating-e-liquid-flavours/>

No authors listed. Healthcare professionals urged to report side effects of e-cigarettes. *The Pharmaceutical Journal*, 2017. July 3, 2017. Available from: <http://www.pharmaceutical-journal.com/news-and-analysis/news-in-brief/healthcare-professionals-urged-to-report-side-effects-of-e-cigarettes/20203085.article>

#### 18B.9.5 Taxation

Jeehyun, C. Taxes on liquid-type e-cigarettes to be doubled in S. Korea from next year. *Pulse*, 2020. Sept 22, 2020. Retrieved from <https://pulsenews.co.kr/view.php?year=2020&no=978451>

Breunlin, E. Voters will decide in November whether all Colorado 4-year-olds can attend preschool starting in 2023. *Colorado Sun*, 2020. June 19, 2020. Retrieved from

<https://coloradosun.com/2020/06/19/colorado-preschool-education-ballot-measure-nicotine-tobacco-vaping-tax/>

Michalopoulos, S. EXCLUSIVE: EU countries to propose excise tax for e-cigarettes and heated tobacco products. *Euractiv*, 2020. May 26, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.euractiv.com/section/health-consumers/news/exclusive-eu-countries-to-propose-excise-tax-for-e-cigarettes-and-heated-tobacco-products/>

Ebert, A. Tax Break for Breweries Vetoed by Kentucky Governor (1). *Bloomberg Tax*, 2020. Apr 14, 2020. Retrieved from <https://news.bloombergtax.com/daily-tax-report-state/tax-break-for-breweries-distilleries-vetoed-by-kentucky-governor>

Sonka, J. Kentucky House passes bill raising taxes on vaping, tobacco products. *Courier Journal*, 2020. Feb 26, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.courier-journal.com/story/news/politics/2020/02/26/kentucky-house-passes-tax-increase-vaping-tobacco-products/4882429002/>

Vecchiatto, P. E-Cigarettes, Plastic Straws Next in South Africa's Tax Sights. *Bloomberg Green*, 2020. Feb 26, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2020-02-26/e-cigarettes-plastic-straws-next-in-south-africa-s-tax-sights>

Gaal, B. E-cigarette liquid prices to fall. *Budapest Business Journal*, 2020. Jan 27, 2020. Retrieved from [https://bbj.hu/economy/e-cigarette-liquid-prices-to-fall\\_177267](https://bbj.hu/economy/e-cigarette-liquid-prices-to-fall_177267)

No authors listed. Tax hike makes it pricier to buy vape products in B.C. *CBC (Canada)*, 2020. Jan 8, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/tax-hike-makes-it-pricier-to-buy-vape-products-in-b-c-1.5417863>

Sajan, B, & Weichel, A. B.C. unveils tough new regulations to crack down on youth vaping *CTV News*, 2019. Nov 14, 2019. Available from <https://bc.ctvnews.ca/b-c-unveils-tough-new-regulations-to-crack-down-on-youth-vaping-1.4685676>

Shaw, B. B.C. to hike taxes on vaping products but not ban flavours. *Vancouver Sun*, 2019. Nov 15, 2019. Available from <https://vancouversun.com/news/politics/b-c-to-hike-taxes-on-vaping-products-but-not-ban-flavours>

Kiselyova, M, Teterevleva, A, Potter, M, & Neely, J. Russia plans excise taxes on e-cigarettes - media. *Reuters*, 2019. Sept 13, 2019. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-russia-tobacco-taxation/russia-plans-excise-taxes-on-e-cigarettes-media-idUSKCN1VY1AU>

No authors listed. The next move against vaping: big federal taxes. *Axios*, 2019. Sept 19, 2019. Available from: <https://www.axios.com/e-cigarette-tax-bipartisan-house-bill-vaping-e21c0c75-f916-47cb-a64f-294234039e61.html>

Povich, E. Vaping Craze Prompts New State Taxes. *PEW*, 2019. Aug 19, 2019. Available from: <https://www.pewtrusts.org/en/research-and-analysis/blogs/stateline/2019/08/19/vaping-craze-prompts-new-state-taxes>

Hafrey, J. Vaping Is Now Taxed Nearly Twice As Much As Smoking In This State. *Churn Mag*, 2019. July 2, 2019. Available from: <https://www.churnmag.com/news/vaping-now-taxed-nearly-twice-much-smoking-state/>

Tobias, A. Ohio raises legal smoking age to 21. *Cleveland*, 2019. July 19, 2019. Available from: [https://www.cleveland.com/open/2019/07/ohio-raises-legal-smoking-age-to-21.html?utm\\_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm\\_campaign=22fc33a9bd-Newsletter\\_160\\_2019\\_07\\_26&utm\\_medium=email&utm\\_term=0\\_c91fd8a5c5-22fc33a9bd-86471991](https://www.cleveland.com/open/2019/07/ohio-raises-legal-smoking-age-to-21.html?utm_source=Truth+Initiative+Mailing+List&utm_campaign=22fc33a9bd-Newsletter_160_2019_07_26&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_c91fd8a5c5-22fc33a9bd-86471991)

Yetter, D. Tax on e-cigarettes proposed to curb the soaring youth vaping in Kentucky. *Courier Journal*, 2019. July 23, 2019. Available from: <https://www.courier-journal.com/story/news/politics/ky-legislature/2019/07/23/kentucky-taxes-proposal-tax-vape-pens-same-cigarettes/1796932001/>

Sherry, S, & Zdanowicz, C. Sorry, Vermont vapers. E-cigarettes are about to get a lot more expensive. *CNN*, 2019. June 28, 2019. Available from: <https://edition.cnn.com/2019/06/28/us/e-cigarette-tax-vermont-trnd/index.html>

Nereim, V. Saudi Arabia Widens Excise Tax to Sweetened Drinks, E-Cigarettes. *Bloomberg*, 2019. May 19, 2019. Available from: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2019-05-19/saudi-arabia-widens-excise-tax-to-sweetened-drinks-e-cigarettes>

Budion, K. Vaping, cigarette taxes getting strong push at Statehouse. *Telegram*, 2019. Apr 4, 2019. Available from: <https://www.telegram.com/news/20190404/vaping-cigarette-taxes-getting-strong-push-at-statehouse>

Clukey, K. New Yorkers to Pay 20 Percent Sales Tax on Vaping Products. *Bloomberg Tax*, 2019. Apr 3, 2019. Available from: [https://news.bloombergtax.com/daily-tax-report/new-yorkers-to-pay-20-percent-sales-tax-on-vaping-products?utm\\_source=Truth%20Initiative%20Mailing%20List&utm\\_campaign=2f45a30ecf-Newsletter\\_145\\_2019\\_04\\_11&utm\\_medium=email&utm\\_term=0\\_c91fd8a5c5-2f45a30ecf-86471991](https://news.bloombergtax.com/daily-tax-report/new-yorkers-to-pay-20-percent-sales-tax-on-vaping-products?utm_source=Truth%20Initiative%20Mailing%20List&utm_campaign=2f45a30ecf-Newsletter_145_2019_04_11&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_c91fd8a5c5-2f45a30ecf-86471991)

Marquez, P. (2019). *E-CIGARETTES: USE AND TAXATION*. Available from: <http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/356561555100066200/pdf/E-Cigarettes-Use-and-Taxation.pdf>

Boehm, E. Trump Wants to Tax Your Juul. *Reason*, 2019. Mar 12, 2019. Available from <https://reason.com/blog/2019/03/12/trump-wants-to-tax-your-juul>

Rathke, L. Vermont House passes 92-percent e-cigarette tax. *ABC News*, 2019. Feb 2, 2019. Available from: <https://abcnews.go.com/US/wireStory/vermont-house-passes-92-percent-cigarette-tax-60785207>

Kelly, L. Health officials look to taxing e-cigarette products to curb teen vaping issue. *Washington Times*, 2018. Dec 25, 2018. Available from: <https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2018/dec/25/health-officials-look-to-taxing-e-cigarette-product/>

Caruana, D. Italy Celebrates Huge Reductions in Excise Tax on E-Liquids. *Vaping Post*, 2018. Nov 30, 2018. Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2018/11/30/italy-celebrates-huge-reductions-in-excise-tax-on-e-liquids/>

European Commission. Public consultation on excise duties applied to manufactured tobacco and the possible taxation of novel products. European Commission, 2018. Available from [https://ec.europa.eu/info/consultations/public-consultation-excise-duties-applied-manufactured-tobacco-and-possible-taxation-novel-products\\_en](https://ec.europa.eu/info/consultations/public-consultation-excise-duties-applied-manufactured-tobacco-and-possible-taxation-novel-products_en)

Davidson, Lynn. TAX ON VAPING? Britain's 2.9million vapers could be hit with 'sin tax' to help raise £40million for the NHS. *The Sun*, 2018. Aug 1, 2018. Available from: <https://www.thesun.co.uk/news/6919582/britains-2-9million-vapers-could-be-hit-with-sin-tax-to-help-raise-40million-for-the-nhs/>

Miller, Matt. Pa. can levy tobacco tax on e-cigarettes, even if their nicotine doesn't come from tobacco, court says. *Penn Live*, 2018. June 23, 2018. Available from: [https://www.pennlive.com/news/2018/06/pa\\_can\\_levy\\_tobacco\\_tax\\_on\\_e-c.html](https://www.pennlive.com/news/2018/06/pa_can_levy_tobacco_tax_on_e-c.html)

No authors listed. Indonesia to impose excise tax on liquids for e-cigarettes. *Reuters*, 2018. June 7, 2018. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/article/indonesia-tobacco-tax/indonesia-to-impose-excise-tax-on-liquids-for-e-cigarettes-idUSL3N1T71WG>

Caruana, Diane. The State of New Jersey is considering a 75% tax on e-cigarettes. *Vaping Post*, 2018. Mar 6, 2018. Available from: <https://www.vapingpost.com/2018/03/05/the-state-of-new-jersey-is-considering-a-75-tax-on-e-cigarettes/>

No authors listed. New Jersey Legislature Considering 75% Tax on Electronic Cigarettes, Other Tobacco Product Tax and Licensure Changes. *Lexology*, 2018. Feb 28, 2018. Available from: <https://www.lexology.com/library/detail.aspx?g=166e1667-ab79-4892-982b-344f158afd48>

Michalopoulos, Sarantis. Commission opposes excise tax on e-cigarettes and novel tobacco products, for now. *Euractiv*, 2018. Jan 16, 2018. Available from: <https://www.euractiv.com/section/health-consumers/news/commission-opposes-excise-tax-on-e-cigarettes-and-novel-tobacco-products-for-now/>

No authors listed. Vaping under threat in tobacco-loving Indonesia. *Daily Mail*, 2018. Jan 24, 2018. Available from: <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/wires/afp/article-5305563/Vaping-threat-tobacco-loving-Indonesia.html>

Swire, Mary. Indonesia To Introduce Tax On E-Cigarettes. *Global Tax News*, 2018. Jan 12, 2018. Available from: [https://www.tax-news.com/news/Indonesia\\_To\\_Introduce\\_Tax\\_On\\_ECigarettes\\_76213.html](https://www.tax-news.com/news/Indonesia_To_Introduce_Tax_On_ECigarettes_76213.html)

Kelly, Laura. E-cigarette users save more money than smokers, poll shows. *The Washington Times*, 2017. Nov 10, 2017. Available from: <https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2017/nov/9/e-cigarette-users-save-more-money-smokers-poll/>

Lassiter, Lindsey. How High Are Vapor Excise Taxes in Your State? Tax Foundation, 2017. Jun 29, 2017. Available from: <https://taxfoundation.org/vapor-taxes-2017/>

GOV.UK. Tax treatment of heated tobacco products. HM Treasury, 2017. Available from: <https://www.gov.uk/government/consultations/tax-treatment-of-heated-tobacco-products>

Hope, Christopher. Tax us more, world's biggest cigarette maker tells Philip Hammond - to persuade smokers to use e-cigarettes. Electronic Telegraph (uk), 2017. Mar 3, 2017. Available from: <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2017/03/03/tax-us-worlds-biggest-cigarette-maker-tells-philip-hammond/>

No authors listed. Philip Morris wrong to call for tax increase on cigarettes, says Forest. FOREST (Freedom Organisation for the Right to Enjoy Smoking Tobacco), 2017. Mar 5, 2017. Available from: <http://www.forestonline.org/news-comment/headlines/philip-morris-wrong-call-tax-increase-cigarettes-says-forest/>

Kaplan, Jennifer. The Tax Benefits of Big Tobacco's New Technology May Soon Flame Out. Bloomberg, 2017. Oct 12, 2017. Available from: <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2017-10-12/tax-benefits-of-big-tobacco-s-new-technology-may-soon-flame-out>

No authors listed. Imports of e-cigarettes rose sharply since conventional tobacco tax hike in 2015: data. Korea Herald, 2017. Oct 10, 2017. Available from: <http://www.koreaherald.com/view.php?ud=20171010000257>

#### *18B.9.6 Advertising and promotion*

**Doward, J. Legal loophole allows children to get free vape samples. *The Guardian*, 2020. October 25, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2020/oct/25/legal-loophole-allows-children-to-get-free-vape-samples>**

Carrick, A. Gambling, alcohol and tobacco brands target children in age-restricted ads. *City AM*, 2020. August 26, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.cityam.com/gambling-alcohol-and-tobacco-brands-target-children-in-age-restricted-ads/>

Desjarhdins, S. P.E.I. Lung Association says social media is the next frontier in vaping battle. *CBC*, 2020. August 3, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/prince-edward-island/pei-vape-regulations-influencers-1.5672976>

Flemons, W, Walker, B, & Guichon, J. When will Canada get on the same page about the risks of vaping? *The Globe and Mail*, 2020. August 1, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/article-when-will-canada-get-on-the-same-page-about-the-risks-of-vaping/>

Lempert, L, & Glantz, S. FDA's warning letters to tobacco companies look like puffery. *Center for Tobacco Control Research and Education*, 2020. August 15, 2020. Retrieved from <https://tobacco.ucsf.edu/fda%E2%80%99s-warning-letters-tobacco-companies-look-puffery>

No authors listed. Ministry of Health sounds alarm over e-cigarettes. *Vietnam Plus*, 2020. August 12, 2020. Retrieved from <https://en.vietnamplus.vn/ministry-of-health-sounds-alarm-over-ecigarettes/180133.vnp>

No authors listed. BRIEF-Health Canada Confirms Ban Of Advertising For Vaping Products Wherever They Can Be Seen Or Heard By Youth. *Reuters*, 2020. July 8, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.reuters.com/article/brief-health-canada-confirms-ban-of-adve/brief-health-canada-confirms-ban-of-advertising-for-vaping-products-wherever-they-can-be-seen-or-heard-by-youth-idUSFWN2EF11H>

No authors listed. New national regulations restricting e-cigarette advertising a critical measure to address rising rates of youth vaping. *Market Insider*, 2020. July 8, 2020. Retrieved from <https://markets.businessinsider.com/news/stocks/new-national-regulations-restricting-e-cigarette-advertising-a-critical-measure-to-address-rising-rates-of-youth-vaping-1029376869>

No authors listed. Vaping Products Promotion Regulations: SOR/2020-143. *Government of Canada*, 2020. July 8, 2020. Retrieved from <http://gazette.gc.ca/rp-pr/p2/2020/2020-07-08/html/sor-dors143-eng.html>

Walker, G. C-stores urged to make the most of “VApril” e-cig opportunity. *Convenience Store*, 2020. Apr 3, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.conveniencestore.co.uk/news/c-stores-urged-to-make-the-most-of-vapril-e-cig-opportunity/603622.article>

Marsh, S. British American Tobacco circumventing ad ban, experts say *The Guardian*, 2020. March 17, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.theguardian.com/business/2020/mar/17/british-american-tobacco-circumventing-ad-ban-experts-say>

Miller, A. 'A desperate act': Imperial Tobacco Canada under fire for 'misinformation' ad campaign. *CBC*, 2020. March 29, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.cbc.ca/news/health/imperial-tobacco-canada-vaping-ad-misinformation-1.5480516>

No authors listed. 39 states to investigate Juul’s marketing. *South Florida Times*, 2020. March 1, 2020. Retrieved from <http://www.sfltimes.com/health-and-fitness/39-states-to-investigate-juuls-marketing>

Ducharme, J. ‘It’s Insidious’: How Juul Pitched E-Cigs to Native American Tribes. *Time*, 2020. Feb 6, 2020. Retrieved from <https://time.com/5778534/juul-native-american-tribes/>

Miller, A. 'A desperate act': Imperial Tobacco Canada under fire for 'misinformation' ad campaign. *CBC*, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.cbc.ca/news/health/imperial-tobacco-canada-vaping-ad-misinformation-1.5480516>

No authors listed. Bill to restrict vaping and e-cigarette sales and use in public. *Radio New Zealand*, 2020. Feb 23, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.rnz.co.nz/news/top/410143/bill-to-restrict-vaping-and-e-cigarette-sales-and-use-in-public>

The Canadian Press. Health Canada, Quebec investigating Imperial Tobacco vaping ad campaign. *CBC*, 2020. Feb 6, 2020. Retrieved from <https://www.cbc.ca/news/health/health-canada-investigating-vaping-ad-imperial-tobacco-1.5454578>

No authors listed. Juul bought advertising space on children's websites, including Cartoon Network *Reuters*, 2020. Feb 12, 2020. Retrieved from <https://uk.reuters.com/article/uk-juul-vaping-lawsuit/juul-bought-ad-space-on-kids-websites-including-cartoon-network-lawsuit-idUKKBN2062TJ>

No authors listed. Instagram bans influencers from promoting vaping products. *ABC News*, 2019. Dec 19, 2019. Retrieved from [https://www.abc.net.au/news/2019-12-19/instagram-bans-influencers-from-promoting-vaping-products/11816498?fbclid=IwAR1RIHCtgTXmvl5ZQ\\_q6sxCRp5\\_gBofD8p0ww899W\\_EeLSZQrtVq7Hq-nHk](https://www.abc.net.au/news/2019-12-19/instagram-bans-influencers-from-promoting-vaping-products/11816498?fbclid=IwAR1RIHCtgTXmvl5ZQ_q6sxCRp5_gBofD8p0ww899W_EeLSZQrtVq7Hq-nHk)

Wakefield, J. Instagram e-cigarette posts banned by ad watchdog. *BBC News*, 2019. Dec 18, 2019. Available from: <https://www.bbc.com/news/technology-50821476>

Cullen, C. New vaping advertising limits coming, but no further restrictions on nicotine yet. *CBC News*, 2019. Dec 19, 2019. Available from: <https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/vaping-restrictions-mandatory-federal-1.5402210>

Mahon, B. E-cigarette industry faces advertising curbs. *The Times*, 2019. Dec 10, 2019. Available from: <https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/e-cigarette-industry-faces-advertising-curbs-hszfxz2xm>

Chapman, M. Loophole lets Juul advertise to children at the cinema. *The Bureau of Investigative Journalism*, 2019. Nov 23, 2019. Available from <https://www.thebureauinvestigates.com/stories/2019-11-23/loophole-lets-juul-advertise-to-children-at-the-cinema>

No authors listed. Vaping apps dumped. *Sunday Herald Sun*, 2019. Nov 14, 2019. Available from [https://customreport.mediaportal.com/#/articlepresenter/ed92b88d-1e74-4bd7-bee9-28dc7b2691c1/542567553/1283400058?\\_k=54b2sx](https://customreport.mediaportal.com/#/articlepresenter/ed92b88d-1e74-4bd7-bee9-28dc7b2691c1/542567553/1283400058?_k=54b2sx)

Paul, K. Juul agrees to restrict youth advertising *The Guardian*, 2019. Available from <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2019/oct/17/juul-youth-vaping-advertising-agreement-settlement>

LaVito, A. Lawmaker accuses Juul of illegally advertising vaping as a way to quit smoking. *CNBC*, 2019. Sept 5, 2019. Available from: <https://www.cnbc.com/2019/09/05/juul-accused-of-illegally-advertising-vaping-as-a-way-to-quit-smoking.html>

Simoneau, A. WARNING LETTER: JUUL Labs, Inc. . *US FDA*, 2019. Sept 9, 2019. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/inspections-compliance-enforcement-and-criminal-investigations/warning-letters/juul-labs-inc-590950-09092019>

Yeomans, E. Ministers plan attack on vaping ads to deter children. *The Times*, 2019. Sept 9, 2019. Available from: <https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/ministers-plan-attack-on-vaping-ads-to-deter-children-cz23b3jwc>

Quebec Coalition for Tobacco Control. Canadians support urgent government action to address youth vaping: leger poll. *Cision*, 2019. May 9, 2019. Available from: <https://www.newswire.ca/news-releases/canadians-support-urgent-government-action-to-address-youth-vaping-leger-poll-834485134.html>



Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids. UK Authorities Investigating British American Tobacco over Advertising of E-Cigarettes on Social Media *Cision PR Newswire*, 2019. Apr 29, 2019. Available from: <https://www.prnewswire.co.uk/news-releases/uk-authorities-investigating-british-american-tobacco-over-advertising-of-e-cigarettes-on-social-media-855319893.html>

No authors listed. Health Organizations Call on The Walt Disney Company to Terminate Vice Media Partnership with PMI. *Truth Initiative*, 2019. Apr 25, 2019. Available from: <https://truthinitiative.org/news/health-organizations-call-walt-disney-company-terminate-vice-media-partnership-pmi>

McCauley, K. Philip Morris International Vapes With Vice Media. *OdwyerPR*, 2019. Mar 21, 2019. Available from: <https://www.odwyerpr.com/story/public/12234/2019-03-21/philip-morris-international-vapes-with-vice-media.html>

Charles, S. City files new lawsuit against 27 e-cigarette retailers. *Chicago Sun Times*, 2019. Feb 11, 2019. Available from: <https://chicago.suntimes.com/news/city-files-lawsuit-against-27-e-cigarette-retailers/>

Young, L. Health Canada moving to restrict vape advertisements to youth. *Global News*, 2019. Feb 5, 2019. Available from: <https://globalnews.ca/news/4926762/vape-advertising-teens-youth-regulations/>

The Advertising Standards Authority. (2018). *Health claims and public health ads for e-cigarettes: CAP and BCAP's evaluation of responses*. Available from UK: <https://www.asa.org.uk/uploads/assets/uploaded/f70d4f52-487e-40ee-bc1536a9ca647a9c.pdf>

Jeffords, S. Vaping ads shouldn't be allowed in Ontario convenience stores, health groups say. *Global News*, 2018. Oct 2, 2018. Available from: <https://globalnews.ca/news/4509221/vaping-ads-ontario-convenience-stores/>

No authors listed. FDA bans e-cig liquid products that look like snacks, candies. *Medical Xpress* 2018. Aug 23, 2018. Available from: <http://medicalxpress.com/news/2018-08-fda-e-cig-liquid-products-snacks.html>

No authors listed. Firms stop kid-friendly packaged e-cigarette liquids sales after FDA push. *Reuters* 2018. Aug 24, 2018. Available from: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-fda-tobacco/firms-stop-kid-friendly-packaged-e-cigarette-liquids-sales-after-fda-push-idUSKCN1L824T>

Food & Drug Administration (FDA). FDA warns more companies to stop misleading kids with e-liquids that resemble kid-friendly foods as part of Youth Tobacco Prevention Plan. U.S. Food & Drug Administration 2018. May 14, 2018. Available from: <https://www.fda.gov/NewsEvents/Newsroom/PressAnnouncements/ucm607327.htm>

Mathias, Tamara, Sharnya, G. U.S. clamps down on kid-friendly packaging for e-cigarette liquids. *Reuters*, 2018. May 3, 2018. Available from: <https://uk.reuters.com/article/us-fda-tobacco/u-s-clamps-down-on-child-friendly-packaging-for-e-cigarette-liquids-idUKKBN1I23U0>

Blain, Glenn. Cuomo signs law to halt free e-cigarette handouts to minors. *NY Daily News* 2018. Apr 24, 2018. Available from: <http://beta.nydailynews.com/news/politics/cuomo-signs-law-halt-free-e-cigarette-handouts-minors-article-1.3943841>

Food and Drug Administration (FDA). FDA, FTC take action against companies misleading kids with e-liquids that resemble children's juice boxes, candies and cookies. FDA News Release, 2018. May 11, 2018. Available from:

<https://www.fda.gov/NewsEvents/Newsroom/PressAnnouncements/ucm605507.htm>

Robinson, Julia. Steve Brine open-minded on using cigarette packets to promote vaping. The Pharmaceutical Journal, 2018. Apr 30, 2018. Available from: <https://www.pharmaceutical-journal.com/news-and-analysis/news/steve-brine-open-minded-on-using-cigarette-packets-to-promote-vaping/20204755.article>

Duggan, Kyle. Health Minister open to further restricting e-cigarette ads. iPolitics, 2018. Feb 20, 2018. Available from: <https://ipolitics.ca/2018/02/15/health-minister-open-restricting-e-cigarette-ads/>

Duggan, Kyle. Anti-tobacco groups call for MPs to clamp down on vaping advertising rules. iPolitics, 2018. Feb 19, 2018. Available from: <https://ipolitics.ca/2018/02/12/anti-tobacco-groups-call-mps-clamp-vaping-advertising-rules/>

No authors listed. Government to ban 'unhealthy' tobacco advertising. The Citizen, 2018. Jan 25, 2018. Available from: <https://citizen.co.za/news/news-cns/1794971/government-to-ban-unhealthy-tobacco-advertising/>

Pilmoor, Ellie. Vaping vouchers from Hampshire's Quit4Life service. The News, jan 2018. Available from: <https://www.portsmouth.co.uk/news/health/vaping-vouchers-from-hampshire-s-quit4life-service-1-8319540>

Fojtik, Brian. Vape Flavor Ban Threatens San Francisco's Legacy of Harm Reduction. Huffington Post, 2017. Jun 10, 2017. Available from: [http://www.huffingtonpost.com/entry/flavor-ban-threatens-san-franciscos-legacy-of-harm\\_us\\_5938b5e6e4b014ae8c69dda2](http://www.huffingtonpost.com/entry/flavor-ban-threatens-san-franciscos-legacy-of-harm_us_5938b5e6e4b014ae8c69dda2)

Wade, Carrie. California needs to think twice about banning flavored e-cigarettes. The Hill, 2017. Jan 6, 2017. Available from: <http://thehill.com/blogs/pundits-blog/state-local-politics/335976-california-needs-to-think-twice-about-banning>