Relevant news and research

3.27 Health effects of smoking tobacco in other forms

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Research:


Westra, WM, Lutzke, LS, Mostafavi, NS, Roes, AL, Calpe, S, Wang, KK, & Krishnadath, K K. Smokeless Tobacco and Cigar and/or Pipe Are Risk Factors for Barrett Esophagus in Male Patients With


3.27.1 Manufactured loose tobacco


3.27.3 Cigar smoking


3.27.4 Pipe smoking


3.27.5 Waterpipe smoking


BinShabaib, MS, Mehmood, A, Akram, Z, and SS, LHarthi, A. Peri-implant clinical and radiographic status and whole salivary cotinine levels among cigarette and waterpipe smokers and never-


Ryan, L. Just ONE hookah pipe 'exposes the smoker to 100 times more tar and 4 times as much nicotine as one cigarette'. Dail Mail, 2016. Available from: http://www.dailymail.co.uk/health/article-3526714/Just-ONE-hookah-pipe-exposes-smoker-100-times-tar-4-times-nicotine-one-cigarette.html


3.27.6 Kretexks


3.27.7 Bidis


**News reports:**


**3.27.3 Cigar smoking**


### 3.27.5 Waterpipe smoking


