

Tobacco in Australia

Facts & Issues

Relevant news and research

4.18 Other health effects

Last updated December 2024

Research:

Yen, PC, Geng, JH, Wu, PY, Huang, JC, Hu, HM, Kuo, CH, & Chen, SC. (2024). Secondhand smoke is associated with peptic ulcer disease and gastroesophageal reflux disease in non-smokers in a large Taiwanese population study. *Front Public Health*, 12, 1450481. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/39435406>

Kim, W, Choi, M, Han, J, Lee, SY, & Ju, YJ. (2024). The association between cognitive decline and exposure to secondhand smoke at work in economically active older adults. *Public Health*, 236, 21-26. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/39154586>

Bhatta, R, Abou-Ghaida, J, Bhattacharai, S, & Blavo, C. (2024). A Case of Immunomodulator-Responsive Hypersensitivity Pneumonitis Secondary to Chronic Passive Smoke Inhalation. *Cureus*, 16(4), e58723. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38779275>

Qi, X, Fu, J, Liu, J, Wu, X, Zheng, X, & Wang, S. (2024). Association between secondhand smoke exposure and rheumatoid arthritis in US never-smoking adults: a cross-sectional study from NHANES. *Sci Rep*, 14(1), 11061. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38745032>

Vergatti, A, Abate, V, D'Elia, L, De Filippo, G, Piccinocchi, G, Gennari, L et al. (2024). Smoking habits and osteoporosis in community-dwelling men subjected to dual-X-ray absorptiometry: a cross-sectional study. *J Endocrinol Invest*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38807014>

Kunno, J, Luangwilai, T, Pimviriyakul, P, Sematong, S Supawattanabodee, B, Kuratong, S, & Robson, MG. (2024). Active smoking in urban households: An association between urinary cotinine metabolite level and serum eGFR concentration. *Tob Induc Dis*, 22. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38586496>

Ahn, J, Park, HS, Cho, SJ, Baek, S, Rhee, Y, & Hong, N. (2024). Association of secondhand smoke with fracture risk in community-dwelling nonsmoking adults in Korea. *JBMR Plus*, 8(2), ziae010. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38505531>

Schlindwein, MAM, de Moura Campos, MH, Breis, LC, Chara, BS, Scherer, CS, Caminski, V P et al (2024). Impacts of environmental tobacco smoke on the onset and progression of multiple sclerosis: a systematic review. *Arq Neuropsiquiatr*, 82(3), 1-10. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38490261>

Akhtar, S, Al-Shanfari, S, Booalayan, H, Abdulrasool, M, Boujarwa, A, Al-Mukaimi, A, & Alkandery, O. (2024). Exposure to household secondhand tobacco smoke and the odds of developing atopic dermatitis among adolescents: A causal mediation analysis. *Tob Induc Dis*, 22. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38304143>

Sigvardsson, I, Ludvigsson, J, Andersson, B, Stordal, K, & Marild, K. (2024). Tobacco smoke exposure in early childhood and later risk of inflammatory bowel disease: A Scandinavian birth cohort study. *J Crohns Colitis*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38329478>

Sun, N, Ni, Y, Deng, Y, Qi, J, Yu, Z, Wu, C et al (2024). The association between passive smoking and sleep quality in a Chinese hypertensive population: A cross-sectional study. *Tob Induc Dis*, 22. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38314377>

Wan, Z, Zhang, X, He, H, Zhang, Y, Chen, GC, Qin, LQ et al. (2024). Secondhand smoke exposure and risk of dementia in non-smokers: A population-based cohort study. *Neuroepidemiology*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38417408>

Wu, S, Yang, Y, Chen, Y, Xie, W, Huang, J, Liu, M et al. (2024). Husband smoking is associated with Wife's thyrotropin abnormality: A population-based cohort study among Chinese reproductive-aged women. *Int J Hyg Environ Health*, 257, 114338. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38354683>

R Zhu, N., Zhu, J., Lin, S., Yu, H., & Cao, C. (2024). Correlation analysis between smoke exposure and serum neurofilament light chain in adults: a cross-sectional study. *BMC Public Health*, 24(1), 353. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38308244>

eis, R, Kolci, K, Yedikardes, EN, Coskun, GP, & Uzuner, Y. (2024). Dermal thirdhand smoke exposure induced epidermal alterations in human keratinocyte cells through oxidative damage and MMP-1 expression. *Exp Dermatol*, 33(2), e15020. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38414073>

Ge, X, Lu, J, Yu, C, Guo, W, Tian, T, Xu, X et al (2024). Associations Between Active, Passive Smoking and the Risk of Nonalcoholic Fatty Liver Disease. *J Clin Transl Hepatol*, 12(1), 113-118. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38250464>

Okekunle, AP, Asowata, OJ, Danladi, DK, Ogunjuuyigbe, AS, Akpa, OM, & team, C. O.-C. (2024). Association of second-hand smoking with sleep quality among adults in Ibadan, Nigeria: a cross-sectional evaluation of data from the COMBAT-CVDs study. *Int Arch Occup Environ Health*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38252129>

Freeman, T, Shmuylovich, L, & Sheinbein, DM. (2023). Allergic Contact Dermatitis to Formaldehyde in Cigarette Smoke in a Nonsmoker. *Dermatitis*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38117681>

Liu, E, Li, Q, Pan, T, & Chen, Y. (2023). Association Between Secondhand Smoke Exposure and Nonalcoholic Fatty Liver Disease in the General United States Adult Nonsmoker Population. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/38124389>

Wu, J, Yang, P, Wu, X, Yu, X, Zeng, F, & Wang, H. (2023). Association between secondhand smoke exposure and severe headaches or migraine in never-smoking adults. *Headache*, 63(10), 1341-1350. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37938023>

Banna, MHA, Brazendale, K, Hamiduzzaman, M, Ahinkorah, BO, Abid, MT, Rifat, MA et al. (2023). Exposure to secondhand smoke is associated with poor sleep quality among non-smoking university students in Bangladesh: a cross-sectional survey. *Sci Rep*, 13(1), 16735. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37794106>

Duan, R, Zheng, Y, Kong, W, Wang, Y, & Zhou, Y. (2023). Association of environmental tobacco smoke exposure with chronic constipation: a nationwide survey (NHANES 2005-2010). *Environ Sci Pollut Res Int*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37889412>

Rozen, TD. (2023). Cigarette smoking history (personal and secondary childhood exposure) in non-cluster headache trigeminal autonomic cephalgias: A clinic based study. *Cephalgia*, 43(10), 3331024231208679. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37882655>

Chu, S, Feng, L, Jing, H, Zhang, D, Tong, Z, & Liang, L. (2023). A WeChat mini-program-based approach to smoking cessation behavioral interventions: Development and preliminary evaluation in a single-arm trial. *Digit Health*, 9, 20552076231208553. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37885346>

Vergatti, A, Abate, V, Giaquinto, A, Altavilla, N, D'Elia, L, Evangelista, M et al (2023). Role of active and environmental tobacco smoke on susceptibility to osteoporosis in women undergoing dual-X-ray absorptiometry. *J Endocrinol Invest*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37819412>

Nakanishi, K, Ishibashi, C, Ide, S, Yamamoto, R, Nishida, M, Nagatomo, I et al. (2023). Association of secondhand smoke exposure and health-related lifestyle behaviors among male university employees in Japan. *Sci Rep*, 13(1), 13848. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37696832>

Lopez-Gil, JF, Del Pozo-Cruz, J, Del Pozo Cruz, B, Tarraga-Lopez, PJ, & Garcia-Hermoso, A. (2023). Environmental tobacco smoke exposure and 24-h movement guidelines in Spanish young people. *Transl Pediatr*, 12(7), 1327-1335. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37575904>

Zhang, Y, Zhang, XJ, Yuan, N, Wang, YM, Ip, P, Chen, LJ et al. (2023). Secondhand smoke exposure and ocular health: A systematic review. *Surv Ophthalmol*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37479063>

Masihay-Akbar, H, Amiri, P, Naseri, P, & Azizi, F. (2023). Men's Smoking Trajectories and Health-Related Quality of Life in the Whole Family: Tehran Lipid and Glucose Study. *Iran J Public Health*, 52(6), 1259-1268. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37484137>

Chen, YH, Lee, JI, Shen, JT, Wu, YH, Tsao, YH, Jhan, JH et al. (2023). The impact of secondhand smoke on the development of kidney stone disease is not inferior to that of smoking: a longitudinal cohort study. *BMC Public Health*, 23(1), 1189. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37340386>

Shen, DY, Ma, AJ, & Dong, Z. (2023). [Study on the relationship between secondhand smoke exposure and dyslipidemia in adult residents in Beijing]. *Zhonghua Liu Xing Bing Xue Za Zhi*, 44(6), 924-930. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37380414>

Lan, R, Li, X, Chen, X, Hu, J, Luo, W, Lv, L et al (2023). Secondhand smoke, genetic susceptibility, and incident chronic kidney disease in never smokers: A prospective study of a selected population from the UK Biobank. *Tob Induc Dis*, 21, 58. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/37181462>

Choi, MJ, Park, J, & Kim, SY. (2023). Association between Secondhand Smoke and Allergic Diseases in Korean Adolescents: Cross-Sectional Analysis of the 2019 KYRBS. *Healthcare (Basel)*, 11(6). Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36981508>

Yang, L, Wan, W, Xuan, C, Yu, C, Jin, K, Zheng, P, & Yan, J. (2023). Cohort study of the effects of occupation and environmental tobacco smoke on the incidence of Alzheimer's disease among seniors. *Tob Induc Dis*, 21, 18. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36762262>

Fu, Z, Zhou, T, Dong, F, Li, M, Lin, X, Ma, W et al. (2022). Secondhand smoke is positively associated with pre-frailty and frailty in non-smoking older adults. *Front Psychiatry*, 13, 1095254. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36590628>

Zhang, Y, Lin, S, Li, J, Song, X, Chen, G, & Pei, L. (2022). Interaction of Passive Smoking and Diet Habits on Vitamin D Deficiency among Women of Reproductive Age in Rural Central China. *Nutrients*, 15(1). Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36615784>

Zhang, X, Zhang, X, Yang, Y, Zhi, K, Chen, Y, Zhao, J et al (2022). Association between passive smoking and the risk of rheumatoid arthritis: a systematic review and meta-analysis. [MS Top Pick]. *Clin Rheumatol*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36369402>

Karimi, S, Nouri, H, Mahmoudinejad-Azar, S, & Abtahi, SH. (2022). Smoking and environmental tobacco smoke exposure: implications in ocular disorders. *Cutan Ocul Toxicol*, 1-7. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36369835>

Aparicio Martins, I, Valente, C, Simoes Farinha, P, Figueira Vilela, B, & Cabete, J. (2022). Passive smoking and hidradenitis suppurativa: a retrospective analysis. *J Eur Acad Dermatol Venereol*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36306405>

Jin, M, Chen, H, Na, J, An, H, Li, Z, & Li, N. (2022). Passive smoking and insomnia in rural Chinese nonsmoking housewives: An environmental and genetic perspective. *Environ Int*, 170, 107569. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36219910>

Liao, M, Xiao, Y, Li, S, Su, J, Li, J, Zou, B et al. (2022). Synergistic Effects between Ambient Air Pollution and Second-Hand Smoke on Inflammatory Skin Diseases in Chinese Adolescents. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*, 19(16). Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/36011645>

Merianos, AL, Jacobs, W, Olaniyan, AC, Smith, ML, & Mahabee-Gittens, EM. (2022). Tobacco Smoke Exposure, School Engagement, School Success, and Afterschool Activity Participation Among US Children. *J Sch Health*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35989183>

Miyamura, K, Nawa, N, Isumi, A, Doi, S, Ochi, M, & Fujiwara, T. (2022). Impact of exposure to secondhand smoke on the risk of obesity in early adolescence. *Pediatr Res*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35963886>

Zhao, M, Fan, K, Wang, J, Wang, J, Xu, Q, Wei, D et al. (2022). Lipidomic analysis reveals the effect of passive smoking on facial skin surface lipid in females. *Chem Phys Lipids*, 247, 105228. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35940249>

Moraes, CA, Thal, BVN, Bannwart, JV, Jacomini, RA, Breda-Stella, M & Carvalho, CAF. (2022). Impact of passive smoking on renal vascular morphology. *Einstein (Sao Paulo)*, 20, eAO0011. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35894376>

Chang, CW, Chang, CH, Chuang, HY, Cheng, HY, Lin, CI, Chen, HT, & Yang, CC. (2022). What is the association between secondhand smoke (SHS) and possible obstructive sleep apnea: a meta-analysis. *Environ Health*, 21(1), 58.

Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35710478>

Xiao, SQ, Xing, LL, Wu, QJ, Xia, TH, Fu, TT, Guo, Y et al. (2022). Association Between Passive Smoking and Menstrual Discomfort: A Cross-Sectional Study of 2,571 Non-smoking Chinese Nurses. *Front Public Health*, 10, 889254. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35719676>

Craciun, OM, Ortola, R, Pascual, JA, Perez-Ortuno, R, Galan Labaca, I, Banegas, JR et al. (2022). Secondhand tobacco smoke and functional impairments in older adults living in the community. *Nicotine Tob Res*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35569063>

Zeng, S, Dunn, M, Gold, WM, Kizer, JR, & Arjomandi, M. (2022). Remote exposure to secondhand tobacco smoke is associated with lower exercise capacity through effects on oxygen pulse, a proxy of cardiac stroke volume. *BMJ Open Respir Res*, 9(1). Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35551073>

Nguyen, Y, Salliot, C, Gelot, A, Mariette, X, Boutron-Ruault, MC, & Seror, R. (2022). Passive smoking in childhood and adulthood and risk of rheumatoid arthritis in women: results from the French E3N cohort study. *RMD Open*, 8(1). Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35197361>

Wan, B, Peng-Li, D, Chen, J, Xu, P, Sun, D, Chen, Q et al. (2022). The effect of secondhand smoke exposure on self-satisfaction and perceived freedom of life choice. *J Am Coll Health*, 1-7. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/35157562>

Noel, A, Perveen, Z, Xiao, R, Hammond, H, Le Donne, V, Legendre, K et al. (2021). Mmp12 Is Upregulated by in utero Second-Hand Smoke Exposures and Is a Key Factor Contributing to Aggravated Lung Responses in Adult Emphysema, Asthma, and Lung Cancer Mouse Models. *Front Physiol*, 12, 704401. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34912233>

Nishikawa, A, Tanaka, K, Miyake, Y, Nagata, C, Furukawa, S, Andoh, A et al. (2021). Active and passive smoking and risk of ulcerative colitis: A case-control study in Japan. *J Gastroenterol Hepatol.* Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34845747>

Klareskog, L. (2021). Passive smoking in childhood accelerates RA risk for smokers. *Nat Rev Rheumatol.* Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34785813>

Wang, L, Heizhati, M, Li, M, Wang, Z, Yang, Z, Abudereyimu, R et al. (2021). Secondhand smoke is associated with poor sleep quality in self-reported never-smokers of Northwest China: a cross-sectional study. *Sleep Breath.* Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34674105>

Cengel Kurnaz, S, Tahir, E, & Kavaz, E. (2021). Olfactory dysfunction in passive vs active smoking. *Laryngoscope Investig Otolaryngol*, 6(5), 932-939. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34692999>

Banjabi, AA, Kurunthachalam, K, Kumosani, TA, Abulnaja, KO, Al-Malki, AL, & Moselhy, SS. (2021). Serum heavy metals of passive smoker females and its correlation to bone biomarkers and risk of osteoporosis. *Environ Sci Pollut Res Int.* Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34467492>

Chen, CH, Lee, JI, Jhan, JH, Lee, YC, Geng, JH, Chen, SC et al. (2021). Secondhand smoke increases the risk of developing kidney stone disease. *Sci Rep*, 11(1), 17694. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34489505>

Kawada, T. (2021). Letter to the Editor: Childhood Secondhand Smoke Exposure and Risk of Dementia in Adulthood. *J Prev Alzheimers Dis*, 8(4), 552. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34585230>

Gianfrancesco, MA, & Crowson, CS. (2021). Where There's Smoke, There's a Joint: Passive Smoking and Rheumatoid Arthritis. *Arthritis Rheumatol.* Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34347946>

Yoshida, K, Wang, J, Malspeis, S, Marchand, N, Lu, B, Prisco, LC et al. (2021). Passive Smoking Throughout the Life Course and the Risk of Incident Rheumatoid Arthritis in Adulthood Among Women. *Arthritis Rheumatol.* Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34406709>

Reichenberger, DA, Master, L, Hale, L, & Chang, AM. (2021). Secondhand smoke exposure is longitudinally associated with shorter parent-reported sleep duration during childhood. *Sleep Health.* Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34281813>

An, X, Wang, J, Shi, W, Ma, R, Li, Z, Lei, M et al. (2021). The Effect of Passive Smoking on Early Clinical Outcomes After Total Knee Arthroplasty Among Female Patients. *Risk Manag Healthc Policy*, 14, 2407-2419. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/34113195>

Kurniasari, MD, Karwur, FF, Rayanti, RE, Dharmana, E, Rias, YA, Chou, KR, & Tsai, HT. (2021). Second-Hand Smoke and Its Synergistic Effect with a Body-Mass Index of $>24.9 \text{ kg/m}^2$ Increase the Risk of Gout Arthritis in Indonesia. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*, 18(8). Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33921811>

Miyamura, K, Nawa, N, Isumi, A, Doi, S, Ochi, M, & Fujiwara, T. (2021). The association of passive smoking and dyslipidemia among adolescence in Japan: Results from A-CHILD Study. *J Clin Endocrinol Metab*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33595668>

Rose, BJ, Weyand, JA, Liu, B, Smith, JF, Perez, BR, Clark, JC et al(2021). Exposure to second-hand cigarette smoke exacerbates the progression of osteoarthritis in a surgical induced murine model. *Histol Histopathol*, 18311. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33576000>

Wu, F, Pahkala, K, Juonala, M, Jaakkola, J, Rovio, SP, Lehtimaki, T et al (2021). Childhood and Adulthood Passive Smoking and Nonalcoholic Fatty Liver in Midlife: A 31-year Cohort Study. *Am J Gastroenterol*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33481379>

Akpa, OM, Okekunle, AP, Asowata, JO, & Adedokun, B. (2021). Passive smoking exposure and the risk of hypertension among non-smoking adults: the 2015–2016 NHANES data. *Clinical Hypertension*, 27(1), 1. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40885-020-00159-7>

Bai, A, Jin, Y, & Huang, Y. (2020). Impact of secondhand smoke exposure on cognitive function among middle-aged and older women in China: findings from three waves of the China Health and Retirement Longitudinal Study. *BMJ Open*, 10(11), e039824. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33203633>

Liu, W, Wang, B, Xiao, Y, Wang, D, & Chen, W. (2020). Secondhand smoking and neurological disease: a meta-analysis of cohort studies. *Rev Environ Health*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33128528>

Jing, D, Li, J, Tao, J, Wang, X, Shan, S, Kang, X et al (2020). Associations of second-hand smoke exposure with hand eczema and atopic dermatitis among college students in China. *Sci Rep*, 10(1), 17400. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33060809>

Sakai, H, & Ohashi, K. (2020). Effects of past environmental tobacco smoke exposure on the menstrual cycle and menstrual phase-related symptoms: A cross-sectional study. *J Obstet Gynaecol Res*. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33103300>

Milic, M, Levine, H, Pekmezovic, T, Kisic-Tepavcevic, D, Maric, G, Popovic, A et al. (2020). Is exposure to indoor secondhand smoke associated with poor mental health? Results from non-conflict and post-conflict setting. *Psychol Health Med*, 1-14. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32841089>

Scharrer, S, Lissner, D, Primas, C, Reinisch, W, Novacek, G, Reinisch, S et al (2020). Passive Smoking Increases the Risk for Intestinal Surgeries in Patients With Crohn's Disease. *Inflamm Bowel Dis*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32529214>

Safa, F, Chatton, M, Mahmud, I, Ahmed, S, & Chu, A. (2020). The association between exposure to second-hand smoke and sleep disturbances: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Sleep Health*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32446663>

Oturai, DB, Bach Sondergaard, H, Koch-Henriksen, N, Andersen, C, Laursen, JH et al (2020). Exposure to passive smoking during adolescence is associated with an increased risk of developing multiple sclerosis. *Mult Scler*, 1352458520912500. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32202196>

He, F, Li, T, Lin, J, Li, F, Zhai, Y, Zhang, T et al. (2020). Passive Smoking Exposure in Living Environments Reduces Cognitive Function: A Prospective Cohort Study in Older Adults. *Int J Environ Res Public Health*, 17(4). Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32098188>

Han, C, Lu, Y, Cheng, H, Wang, C, & Chan, P. (2019). The impact of long-term exposure to ambient air pollution and second-hand smoke on the onset of Parkinson disease: a review and meta-analysis. *Public Health*, 179, 100-110. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31770719>

Anstey, KJ, Chen, R. Invited Commentary: Second-hand smoke is an under recognized risk factor for cognitive decline. *Am J Epidemiol*. 2018 Jan 12. pii: 4804403. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29370342>

Gatto, NM, Deapen, D, Marshall, S, Bordelon, Y, Bernstein, L, Ritz, B. Response to commentary on passive smoking and Parkinson's disease in California teachers. *Parkinsonism Relat Disord*. 2017 Dec 19. pii: S1353-8020(17)30845-3. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29295771>

Pan, X, Luo, Y, Roberts, AR. Secondhand Smoke and Women's Cognitive Function in China. *Am J Epidemiol*, 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29370335>

Pan, X, Luo, Y, Roberts, AR. Response to Invited Commentary: Second-hand Smoke is an under Recognized Risk for Cognitive Decline. *Am J Epidemiol*, 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29370330>

Stirland, LE, O'Shea, CI, Russ, TC. Passive smoking as a risk factor for dementia and cognitive impairment: systematic review of observational studies. *Int Psychogeriatr*, 2017. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29249209>

Batty, GD, Zaninotto, P. Exposure to passive smoking and impairment in physical function in older people. *Epidemiology*, 2017. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29135569>

Gatto, NM, Deapen, D, Bordelon, Y, Marshall, S, Bernstein, L, Ritz, B. Passive smoking and Parkinson's disease in California Teachers. *Parkinsonism Relat Disord*. 2017 Oct 4. pii: S1353-8020(17)30358-9. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29033298>

News reports: