

# Tobacco in Australia

## Facts & Issues

---

### Relevant news and research

#### 9.10 Further initiatives to reduce tobacco-related disparities in Australia

*Last updated January 2021*

#### Research:

Maynard, OM. (2019). Addressing Health Disparities With Tobacco Policy Research. *Nicotine Tob Res.* Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31050741>

Apata, J, Sheikhattari, P, Bleich, L, Kamangar, F, O'Keefe, AM, & Wagner, FA. (2019). Addressing Tobacco Use in Underserved Communities Through a Peer-Facilitated Smoking Cessation Program. *J Community Health.* Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30843139>

Collins, SE, Nelson, LA, Stanton, J, Mayberry, N, Ubay, T, Taylor, EM et al. (2019). Harm reduction treatment for smoking (HaRT-S): findings from a single-arm pilot study with smokers experiencing chronic homelessness. *Subst Abus,* 1-11. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30924732>

Alizaga, NM, Nguyen, T, Petersen, AB, Elser, H, & Vijayaraghavan, M. (2019). Developing Tobacco Control Interventions in Permanent Supportive Housing for Formerly Homeless Adults. *Health Promot Pract,* 1524839919839358. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30971139>

Cupertino, AP, Cartujano-Barrera, F, Ramirez, M, Rodriguez-Bolanos, R, Thrasher, JF, Perez-Rubio, G et al. (2019). A Mobile Smoking Cessation Intervention for Mexico (Vive sin Tabaco... inverted exclamation markDecidete!): Single-Arm Pilot Study. *JMIR Mhealth Uhealth,* 7(4), e12482. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31021326>

Dignan, MB, Jones, K, Burhansstipanov, L, Ahamed, SI, Krebs, LU, Williams, D et al. (2019). A randomized trial to reduce smoking among American Indians in South Dakota: The walking forward study. *Contemp Clin Trials,* 81, 28-33. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30986536>

tobaccoinaustralia.org.au

Kava, CM, Harris, JR, Gary Chan, KC, Kohn, MJ, Parrish, AT, & Hannon, PA. (2019). Tobacco Evidence-Based Practice Implementation and Employee Tobacco-Related Outcomes at Small Low-Wage Worksites. *J Occup Environ Med*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/31022102>

Mussener, U, Linderoth, C, & Bendtsen, M. (2019). Exploring the Experiences of Individuals Allocated to a Control Setting: Findings From a Mobile Health Smoking Cessation Trial. *JMIR Hum Factors*, 6(2), e12139. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30938682>

Davis, DR, Hickman, NJ, Choi, K, Robinson, CD, Patten, CA, Fagan, P et al. Impact of the SRNT Health Disparities Network's Scholarship on Professional Development of Its Recipients. *Nicotine Tob Res*, 2018. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30476316>

Zhu, SH, Anderson, CM, Wong, S, & Kohatsu, ND. The Growing Proportion of Smokers in Medicaid and Implications for Public Policy. *Am J Prev Med*, 2018. 55(6S2), S130-S137. Available from: [https://www.ajpmonline.org/article/S0749-3797\(18\)32132-9/pdf](https://www.ajpmonline.org/article/S0749-3797(18)32132-9/pdf)

Tottenborg SS, Clark AJ, Thomsen RW, Johnsen SP, and Lange P. Socioeconomic inequality in the use of prescription medications for smoking cessation among patients with copd: A nationwide study. *Int J Chron Obstruct Pulmon Dis*, 2018; 13:1775-81. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29881267>

Puljevic C and Kinner SA. No smoker left behind: It's time to tackle tobacco in australian priority populations. *Medical Journal of Australia*, 2018; 208(1):52. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29320674>

Bonevski B, Thomas DP, and Richmond RL. No smoker left behind: It's time to tackle tobacco in australian priority populations. *Medical Journal of Australia*, 2018; 208(1):52. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29384613>

Tabuchi T, Iso H, and Brunner E. Tobacco control measures to reduce socioeconomic inequality in smoking: The necessity, time-course perspective, and future implications. *J Epidemiol*, 2017. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29151476>

Sung H and Apollonio DE. Evaluation of tobacco control policies in san francisco homeless housing programs. *Health Promotion Practice*, 2017; 18(4):571-80. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28438037>

National Cancer Institute. Monograph 22: A socioecological approach to addressing tobacco-related health disparities. Division of Cancer Control and Population Sciences: NCI, 2017. Available from: <https://cancercontrol.cancer.gov/brp/tcrb/monographs/22/index.html>.

Helms VE, King BA, and Ashley PJ. Cigarette smoking and adverse health outcomes among adults receiving federal housing assistance. *Preventive Medicine*, 2017. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28192095>

Waller M, Blomstrand A, Hogberg T, Ariai N, Thorn J, et al. A primary care lifestyle programme suitable for socioeconomically vulnerable groups - an observational study. *Scand J Prim Health Care*, 2016; 34(4):352-9. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27978782>

Hitsman B. A new blueprint for addressing tobacco use disparities to reduce health disparities: The sociopharmacology theory of tobacco addiction. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2016; 18(2):109. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26759341>

Boland VC, Stockings EA, Mattick RP, McRobbie H, Brown J, et al. The methodological quality and effectiveness of technology-based smoking cessation interventions for disadvantaged groups: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2016. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28034998>

Allen K, Kypridemos C, Hyseni L, Gilmore AB, Diggle P, et al. The effects of maximising the uk's tobacco control score on inequalities in smoking prevalence and premature coronary heart disease mortality: A modelling study. *BMC Public Health*, 2016; 16(1):292. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27036296>

Tong EK, Fagan P, Cooper L, Canto M, Carroll W, et al. Working to eliminate cancer health disparities from tobacco: A review of the national cancer institute's community networks program. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2015; 17(8):908–23. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26180215>

Tall JA, Brew BK, Saurman E, and Jones TC. Implementing an anti-smoking program in rural-remote communities: Challenges and strategies. *Rural Remote Health*, 2015; 15(4):3516. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26530272>

Okuyemi KS, Reitzel LR, and Fagan P. Interventions to reduce tobacco-related health disparities. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2015; 17(8):887–91. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26180213>

Okuyemi K, Reitzel L, and Fagan P. Interventions to reduce tobacco-related health disparities. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2015; 17(8):887–91. Available from: <http://ntr.oxfordjournals.org/content/17/8/887.full>

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26180213>

No authors listed. Themed issue on interventions to reduce tobacco-related health disparities. *Nicotine & Tobacco Reserach*, 2015; 17(8). Available from: <http://ntr.oxfordjournals.org/content/17/8?etoc>

Hummel K, Nagelhout GE, Willemsen MC, Driezen P, Springvloet L, et al. Trends and socioeconomic differences in policy triggers for thinking about quitting smoking: Findings from the international tobacco control (itc) europe surveys. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 2015. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26282108>

Bonevski B, Twyman L, Paul C, D'Este C, West R, et al. Comparing socially disadvantaged smokers who agree and decline to participate in a randomised smoking cessation trial. *BMJ Open*, 2015; 5(9):e008419. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26369799>

Benson FE, Nierkens V, Willemsen MC, and Stronks K. Smoking cessation behavioural therapy in disadvantaged neighbourhoods: An explorative analysis of recruitment channels. *Substance Abuse Treatment, Prevention, and Policy*, 2015; 10:28. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26227135>

Venn A, Dickinson A, Murray R, Jones L, Li J, et al. Effectiveness of a mobile, drop-in stop smoking service in reaching and supporting disadvantaged uk smokers to quit. *Tobacco Control*, 2014; Epub ahead of print. Available from:

<http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/early/2014/09/26/tobaccocontrol-2014-051760.abstract?paperoc>

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25260749>

Sussman S, Arriaza B, and Grigsby TJ. Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug misuse prevention and cessation programming for alternative high school youth: A review. *J Sch Health*, 2014; 84(11):748–58. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25274175>

Strickland JR, Smock N, Casey C, Poor T, Kreuter MW, et al. Development of targeted messages to promote smoking cessation among construction trade workers. *Health Education Research*, 2014. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25231165>

Siddiqi K and Dogar O. Can the internet help economically disadvantaged smokers? *The Lancet Respiratory Medicine*, 2014. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25262457>

Over EA, Feenstra TL, Hoogenveen RT, Droomers M, Uiters E, et al. Tobacco control policies specified according to socioeconomic status: Health disparities and cost-effectiveness. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2014; 16(6):725–32. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/24388862>

Nowak Ba C, Sharif Ba F, Eischen Ba S, Thomas J, Wang Q, et al. Retention of homeless smokers in the power to quit study. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2014. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25301816>

Businelle M, Poonawalla I, Kendzor D, Rios D, Cuate E, et al. Smoking policy change at a homeless shelter: Attitudes and effects. *Addictive Behaviors*, 2014; 40C:51–6. Available from: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0306460314002883>

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25222848>

Bull ER, Dombrowski SU, McCleary N, and Johnston M. Are interventions for low-income groups effective in changing healthy eating, physical activity and smoking behaviours? A systematic review and meta-analysis. *BMJ Open*, 2014; 4(11):e006046. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25432903>

Thrasher J, Carpenter M, Andrews J, Gray K, Alberg A, et al. Cigarette warning label policy alternatives and smoking-related health disparities. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 2012; 43(6):590–600. Available from: <http://www.ajpmonline.org/article/S0749-3797%2812%2900623-X/fulltext>

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23159254>

Streja L, Crespi C, Bastani R, Wong G, Jones C, et al. Can a minimal intervention reduce secondhand smoke exposure among children with asthma from low income minority families? Results of a randomized trial. *Journal of Immigrant and Minority Health*, 2012; [Epub ahead of print]. Available from: <http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs10903-012-9713-4>

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/22945813>

Shoff C and Yang T. Understanding maternal smoking during pregnancy: Does residential context matter? *Social Science & Medicine*, 2012; [Epub ahead of print]. Available from: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S027795361200785X>

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23246395>

Sherriff N and Coleman L. Understanding the needs of smokers who work as routine and manual workers on building sites: Results from a qualitative study on workplace smoking cessation. *Public Health*, 2012; [Epub ahead of print]. Available from: <http://www.publichealthjrn.com/article/S0033-3506%2812%2900349-6/fulltext>

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23200436>

Rexing C and Ibrahim J. State tobacco control plans: Who falls outside the plans? *American Journal of Health Promotion*, 2012; 27(1):29–36. Available from: <http://ajhpcontents.org/doi/full/10.4278/ajhp.100408-QUAL-109>

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/22950923>

Myers M, Edland S, Hofstetter C, and Al-Delaimy W. Perceived price sensitivity by ethnicity and smoking frequency among california hispanic and non-hispanic white smokers. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2012; [Epub ahead of print]. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23136268>

<http://ntr.oxfordjournals.org/content/early/2012/11/03/ntr.nts240>

McNeill A, Amos A, McEwen A, Ferguson J, and Croghan E. Developing the evidence base for addressing inequalities and smoking in the united kingdom. *Addiction*, 2012; 107 Suppl 2:1–7 Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1360-0443.2012.04080.x/full>

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23121354>

McEwen A, Hackshaw L, Jones L, Lavery L, Amos A, et al. Evaluation of a programme to increase referrals to stop-smoking services using children's centres and smoke-free families schemes. *Addiction*, 2012; 107 Suppl 2:8–17. Available from:

<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1360-0443.2012.04081.x/full>

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23121355>

Matone M, O'Reilly A, Luan X, Localio R, and Rubin D. Home visitation program effectiveness and the influence of community behavioral norms: A propensity score matched analysis of prenatal smoking cessation. *BMC Public Health*, 2012; 12(1):1016. Available from:

<http://www.biomedcentral.com/content/pdf/1471-2458-12-1016.pdf>

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23170927>

Hood N, Ferketich A, Klein E, Wewers M, and Pirie P. Individual, social, and environmental factors associated with support for smoke-free housing policies among subsidized multiunit housing tenants. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2012; [Epub ahead of print]. Available from:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23136269>

<http://ntr.oxfordjournals.org/content/early/2012/11/06/ntr.nts246>

Hoff G, Okah F, Cai J, and Liu Y. Smoking during pregnancy rates trends in a high smoking prevalence state, 1990-2009. *South Med J*, 2012; 105(12):636–44. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23211497>

Goldstein A, Faulkner B, and Wekerle C. The relationship between internal resilience, smoking, alcohol use, and depression symptoms in emerging adults transitioning out of child welfare. *Child Abuse Negl*, 2012; [Epub ahead of print]. Available from: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0145213412002219>

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23260123>

Goldade K, Guo H, Jarlais D, Connett J, Whembolua G, et al. Homeless former smokers' interest in helping homeless current smokers quit. *American Journal of Health Promotion*, 2012; 27(2):90–3. Available from: <http://ajhpcontents.org/doi/abs/10.4278/ajhp.110311-ARB-112>

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23113778>

Goldade K, Burgess D, Olayinka A, Whembolua G, and Okuyemi K. Applying anthropology to eliminate tobacco-related health disparities. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2012; [Epub ahead of print]. Available from: <http://ntr.oxfordjournals.org/content/early/2012/01/22/ntr.ntr270.full>

Ericson R, Claire A, Schillo B, Martinez J, Matter C, et al. Developing leaders in priority populations to address tobacco disparities: Results from a leadership institute. *Journal of Public Health Management and Practice*, 2012; [Epub ahead of print]. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/22960392>

Dawson A, Cargo M, Stewart H, Chong A, and Daniel M. Identifying multi-level culturally appropriate smoking cessation strategies for aboriginal health staff: A concept mapping approach. *Health Education Research*, 2012; [Epub ahead of print]. Available from: <http://her.oxfordjournals.org/content/early/2012/12/07/her.cys111.long>

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23221591>

Bond L, Egan M, Kearns A, Clark J, and Tannahill C. Smoking and intention to quit in deprived areas of glasgow: Is it related to housing improvements and neighbourhood regeneration because of improved mental health? *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, 2012; [Epub ahead of print]. Available from: <http://jech.bmj.com/content/early/2012/12/03/jech-2012-201828.long>

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23213114>

Bitton A. Moving towards more equitable and integrated approaches for tobacco control and non-communicable diseases: Invited commentary. *Tobacco Control*, 2012; 21(2):273. Available from: <http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/21/2/273.short>

Balwicki Å. Invited commentary. *Tobacco Control*, 2012; 21(2):297–8. Available from: <http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/21/2/297.short>

Amos A, Greaves L, Nichter M, and Bloch M. Women and tobacco: A call for including gender in tobacco control research, policy and practice. *Tobacco Control*, 2012; 21(2):236–43. Available from: <http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/21/2/236.abstract>

Nonnemaker J and Farrelly M. Smoking initiation among youth: The role of cigarette excise taxes and prices by race/ethnicity and gender. *Journal of Health Economics*, 2011; 30(3):560–7 Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/21477875>

Licht AS, Hyland AJ, O'Connor RJ, Chaloupka FJ, Borland R, et al. Socio-economic variation in price minimizing behaviors: Findings from the international tobacco control (itc) four country survey. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 2011; 8(1):234–52. Available from: <http://www.mdpi.com/1660-4601/8/1/234/pdf>

Durkin S, Wakefield M, and Spittal M. Which types of televised anti-tobacco campaigns prompt more quitline calls from disadvantaged groups? *Health Education Research*, 2011; 26(6):998–1009. Available from: <http://her.oxfordjournals.org/content/26/6/998.abstract>

Webb M, de Ybarra D, Baker E, Reis I, and Carey M. Cognitive-behavioral therapy to promote smoking cessation among african american smokers: A randomized clinical trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 2010; 78(1):24–33. Available from: <http://psycnet.apa.org/index.cfm?fa=buy.optionToBuy&id=2010-00910-006&CFID=27951098&CFTOKEN=69967056>

Vidrine J, Rabius V, Alford M, Li Y, and Wetter D. Enhancing dissemination of smoking cessation quitlines through t2 translational research: A unique partnership to address disparities in the delivery of effective cessation treatment. *Journal of Public Health Management and Practice*, 2010; 16(4):304– 8. Available from: <http://journals.lww.com/pages/login.aspx?ReturnUrl=%2fjphmp%2fsecure%2fpages%2fpurchase.aspx%3fan%3d00124784-201007000-00005>

Tappin D, Macaskill S, Bauld L, Eadie D, Shipton D, et al. Smoking prevalence and smoking cessation services for pregnant women in scotland. *Substance Abuse Treatment, Prevention, and Policy*, 2010; 5(1):1. Available from: <http://www.substanceabusepolicy.com/content/pdf/1747-597x-5-1.pdf>

Stewart MJ, Kushner KE, Greaves L, Letourneau N, Spitzer D, et al. Impacts of a support intervention for low-income women who smoke. *Social Science & Medicine*, 2010; [Epub ahead of print]. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/20970232>

Sorensen G, Stoddard A, Quintiliani L, Ebbeling C, Nagler E, et al. Tobacco use cessation and weight management among motor freight workers: Results of the gear up for health study. *Cancer Causes & Control*, 2010; [Epub ahead of print]. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/20725775>

Simpson C, Hippisley-Cox J, and Sheikh A. Trends in the epidemiology of smoking recorded in uk general practice. *The British Journal of General Practice*, 2010; 60(572):121–7. Available from: <http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/rcgp/bjgp/2010/00000060/00000572/art00006>

Sargent JD, Tanski S, Stoolmiller M, and Hanewinkel R. Using sensation seeking to target adolescents for substance use interventions. *Addiction*, 2010; 105(3):506–14. Available from: <http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/user/accessdenied?ID=123275733&Act=2138&Code=4719&Page=/cgi-bin/fulltext/123275733/HTMLSTART>

Quintiliani L, Yang M, and Sorensen G. A process evaluation of tobacco-related outcomes from a telephone and print-delivered intervention for motor freight workers. *Addictive Behaviors*, 2010; [Epub ahead of print]. Available from: [http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=PubMed&dopt=Citation&list\\_uids=20605073](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=PubMed&dopt=Citation&list_uids=20605073)

Pisinger C, Aadahl M, Toft U, and Jorgensen T. Motives to quit smoking and reasons to relapse differ by socioeconomic status. *Preventive Medicine*, 2010; [Epub ahead of print]. Available from: [http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=PubMed&dopt=Citation&list\\_uids=21047525](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=PubMed&dopt=Citation&list_uids=21047525)

Perusco A, Poder N, Mohsin M, Rikard-Bell G, Rissel C, et al. Evaluation of a comprehensive tobacco control project targeting arabic-speakers residing in south west sydney, australia. *Health Promotion International*, 2010; 25(2):153–65. Available from: <http://heapro.oxfordjournals.org/content/25/2/153.long>

Okechukwu C, Nguyen K, and Hickman N. Partner smoking characteristics: Associations with smoking and quitting among blue-collar apprentices. *American Journal of Industrial Medicine*, 2010; [Epub ahead of print]. Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/ajim.20890/full>

Netto G, Bhopal R, Lederle N, Khatoon J, and Jackson A. How can health promotion interventions be adapted for minority ethnic communities? Five principles for guiding the development of behavioural interventions. *Health Promotion International*, 2010; 25(2):248–57. Available from: <http://heapro.oxfordjournals.org/content/25/2/248.full>

Lubetkin E, Lu W, Krebs P, Yeung H, and Ostroff J. Exploring primary care providers' interest in using patient navigators to assist in the delivery of tobacco cessation treatment to low income, ethnic/racial minority patients. *Journal of Community Health*, 2010; [Epub ahead of print]. Available from: <https://commerce.metapress.com/content/d107j751x64703pt/resource-secured/?target=fulltext.pdf&sid=12ro41f42zla4cynsxo4sw45&sh=www.springerlink.com>

Guilamo-Ramos V, Jaccard J, Dittus P, Gonzalez B, Bouris A, et al. The linking lives health education program: A randomized clinical trial of a parent-based tobacco use prevention program for african american and latino youths. *American Journal of Public Health*, 2010; [Epub ahead of print]. Available from: <http://ajph.aphapublications.org/cgi/reprint/AJPH.2009.171637v1?view=long&pmid=20634469>

Froelicher E, Doolan D, Yerger V, McGruder C, and Malone R. Combining community participatory research with a randomized clinical trial: The protecting the hood against tobacco (phat) smoking cessation study. *Heart & Lung : The Journal of Critical Care*, 2010; 39(1):50–63. Available from: <http://www.heartandlung.org/article/PIIS0147956309001496/fulltext>

Farrimond H, Joffe H, and Stenner P. A q-methodological study of smoking identities. *Psychology & Health*, 2010; 25(8):979–98. Available from: <http://www.informaworld.com/smpp/content~content=a920105845~db=all~jumptype=rss>

English K, Merzel C, and Moon-Howard J. Translating public health knowledge into practice: Development of a lay health advisor perinatal tobacco cessation program. *Journal of Public Health Management and Practice*, 2010; 16(3):E9–19. Available from: <http://journals.lww.com/jphmp/pages/articleviewer.aspx?year=2010&issue=05000&article=00014&type=abstract>



Eek F, Ostergren P, Diderichsen F, Rasmussen N, Andersen I, et al. Differences in socioeconomic and gender inequalities in tobacco smoking in Sweden and Denmark; a cross sectional comparison of the equity effect of different public health policies. *BMC Public Health*, 2010; 10(1):9. Available from: <http://www.biomedcentral.com/content/pdf/1471-2458-10-9.pdf>

Douglas F, Gray D, and van Teijlingen E. Using a realist approach to evaluate smoking cessation interventions targeting pregnant women and young people. *BMC Health Services Research*, 2010; 10(1):49. Available from: <http://www.biomedcentral.com/content/pdf/1472-6963-10-49.pdf>

D'Onise K, Lynch J, and McDermott R. Can attending preschool reduce the risk of tobacco smoking in adulthood? The effects of kindergarten union participation in South Australia. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, 2010; [Epub ahead of print]. Available from: <http://jech.bmj.com/content/early/2010/06/27/jech.2009.101840.long>

Deason L, Adhikari S, Clopton T, Oches B, and Jensen C. The Ohio cross-cultural tobacco control alliance: Understanding and eliminating tobacco-related disparities through the integration of science, practice, and policy. *American Journal of Public Health*, 2010; 100(Suppl 1):S240–5. Available from: <http://ajph.aphapublications.org/cgi/content/full/100/S1/S240?view=long&pmid=20147668>

de Araújo VA, Loukas A, and Gottlieb NH. Examining differences between light and heavier smoking vocational students: A pilot study. *Health Education Journal*, 2010; [Epub ahead of print]. Available from: <http://hej.sagepub.com/content/70/1/67.full.pdf+html>

Christiansen B, Brooks M, Keller P, Theobald W, and Fiore M. Closing tobacco-related disparities: Using community organizations to increase consumer demand. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 2010; 38(3 suppl.):S397–402. Available from: <http://www.ajpm-online.net/article/PIIS0749379709008563/fulltext>

Burton D, Zeng X, Chiu C, Sun J, Sze N, et al. A phone-counseling smoking-cessation intervention for male Chinese restaurant workers. *Journal of Community Health*, 2010; 35(6):579–85. Available from: <https://springerlink3.metapress.com/content/4213wk6282478v67/resource-secured/?target=fulltext.pdf&sid=lrn0k2eesvld0hmkz10gzb3o&sh=www.springerlink.com>

Burns E and Levinson A. Reaching Spanish-speaking smokers: State-level evidence of untapped potential for quitline utilization. *American Journal of Public Health*, 2010; 100(S1):S165–S710. Available from: <http://ajph.aphapublications.org/cgi/content/full/100/S1/S165>

Bonevski B, Bryant J, and Paul C. Encouraging smoking cessation among disadvantaged groups: A qualitative study of the financial aspects of cessation. *Drug and Alcohol Review*, 2010; [Epub ahead of print]. Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1465-3362.2010.00248.x/full>

Bondy S and Bercovitz K. Non-smoking worksites in the residential construction sector: Using an online forum to study perspectives and practices. *Tobacco Control*, 2010; [Epub ahead of print]. Available from: <http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/early/2010/11/29/tc.2010.038398.long>

Bell K, McCullough L, Salmon A, and Bell J. 'Every space is claimed': Smokers' experiences of tobacco denormalisation. *Social Health Illn*, 2010; 32(6):914–29. Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-9566.2010.01251.x/pdf>

Wu D, Ma G, Zhou K, Zhou D, Liu A, et al. The effect of a culturally tailored smoking cessation for chinese american smokers. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2009; 11(12):1448–57. Available from: <http://ntr.oxfordjournals.org/content/11/12/1448.full>

Winickoff J. Ban smoking in public housing. *Newsweek*, 2009; 154(2):19. Available from: [http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=PubMed&dopt=Citation&list\\_uids=19655657](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=PubMed&dopt=Citation&list_uids=19655657)

Willemsen G and Boomsma D. Multiparous women: A key target population for smoking intervention? *Public Health*, 2009; 123(5):401–2. Available from: [http://www.tweelingenregister.org/nederlands/verslaggeving/NTR-publicaties\\_2009/Willemsen\\_2009\\_PHepub.pdf](http://www.tweelingenregister.org/nederlands/verslaggeving/NTR-publicaties_2009/Willemsen_2009_PHepub.pdf)

Wilkinson AV, Shete S, Vasudevan V, Prokhorov AV, Bondy ML, et al. Influence of subjective social status on the relationship between positive outcome expectations and experimentation with cigarettes. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 2009; 44(4):342–8. Available from: [http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?\\_ob=ArticleURL&\\_udi=B6T80-4TT1G37-7&\\_user=10&\\_rdoc=1&\\_fmt=&\\_orig=search&\\_sort=d&\\_view=c&\\_acct=C000050221&\\_version=1&\\_urlVersion=0&\\_userid=10&md5=1f0ed3155f69989a736358a2a6ab7920](http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?_ob=ArticleURL&_udi=B6T80-4TT1G37-7&_user=10&_rdoc=1&_fmt=&_orig=search&_sort=d&_view=c&_acct=C000050221&_version=1&_urlVersion=0&_userid=10&md5=1f0ed3155f69989a736358a2a6ab7920)

Webb MS. Culturally specific interventions for african american smokers: An efficacy experiment. *Journal of the National Medical Association*, 2009; 101(9):927–35. Available from: <http://www.highbeam.com/doc/1P3-1858638801.html>

Volpp K, Troxel A, Pauly M, Glick H, Puig A, et al. A randomized, controlled trial of financial incentives for smoking cessation. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 2009; 360(7):699–709. Available from: <http://content.nejm.org/cgi/content/full/360/7/699>

Vogt F, Hall S, and Marteau T. Examining why smokers do not want behavioral support with stopping smoking. *Patient Education and Counseling*, 2009; [Epub ahead of print]. Available from: [http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=PubMed&dopt=Citation&list\\_uids=19932580](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=PubMed&dopt=Citation&list_uids=19932580)

Tremblay M, Payette Y, and Montreuil A. Use and reimbursement costs of smoking cessation medication under the quebec public drug insurance plan. *Canadian Journal of Public Health*, 2009; 100(6):417–20. Available from: <http://journal.cpha.ca/index.php/cjph/article/viewArticle/2093>

Tidey J and Rohsenow D. Smoking expectancies and intention to quit in smokers with schizophrenia, schizoaffective disorder and non-psychiatric controls. *Schizophrenia Research*, 2009; [Epub ahead of print]. Available from: [http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?\\_ob=MIimg&\\_imagekey=B6TC2-4XG3DC2-2-3&\\_cdi=5158&\\_user=10&\\_orig=search&\\_coverDate=10%2F16%2F2009&\\_sk=999999999&\\_view=c&\\_wchp=dGLbVzW-zSkWz&md5=e56cae45890c85ea31a3a6809aa63af8&ie=/sdarticle.pdf](http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?_ob=MIimg&_imagekey=B6TC2-4XG3DC2-2-3&_cdi=5158&_user=10&_orig=search&_coverDate=10%2F16%2F2009&_sk=999999999&_view=c&_wchp=dGLbVzW-zSkWz&md5=e56cae45890c85ea31a3a6809aa63af8&ie=/sdarticle.pdf)

Sheffer C, Stitzer M, Payne T, Applegate B, Bourne D, et al. Treatment for tobacco dependence for rural, lower-income smokers: Outcomes, predictors, and measurement considerations. *American Journal of Health Promotion*, 2009; 23(5):328–38. Available from: [http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=PubMed&dopt=Citation&list\\_uids=19445436](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=PubMed&dopt=Citation&list_uids=19445436)

Schorr G, Ulbricht S, Baumeister S, Ruge J, Grothues J, et al. Mental health and readiness to change smoking behavior in daily smoking primary care patients. *International Journal of Behavioral Medicine*, 2009; 16(4):347–54. Available from:

<http://www.springerlink.com/content/7463m020575361g7/fulltext.html>

Schnohr C, Kreiner S, Rasmussen M, Due P, and Diderichsen F. School-related mediators in social inequalities in smoking: A comparative cross-sectional study of 20,399 adolescents. *International Journal for Equity in Health*, 2009; 8(1):17. Available from:

<http://www.equityhealthj.com/content/pdf/1475-9276-8-17.pdf>

Ritchie D, Amos A, Phillips R, Cunningham-Burley S, and Martin C. Action to achieve smoke-free homes- an exploration of experts' views. *BMC Public Health*, 2009; 9(1):112. Available from:

<http://www.biomedcentral.com/content/pdf/1471-2458-9-112.pdf>

Reimers S, Maylor EA, Stewart N, and Chattera N. Associations between a one-shot delay discounting measure and age, income, education and real-world impulsive behavior *Personality and Individual Differences*, 2009; 47(8):973–8. Available from:

[http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?\\_ob=MIimg&\\_imagekey=B6V9F-4X4G2HX-1-5&\\_cdi=5897&\\_user=10&\\_orig=search&\\_coverDate=12%2F31%2F2009&\\_sk=999529991&\\_view=c&\\_wchp=dGLbVtz-zSkzk&\\_md5=4c0ae5d2a90a7250491266ab37b55934&\\_ie=/sdarticle.pdf](http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?_ob=MIimg&_imagekey=B6V9F-4X4G2HX-1-5&_cdi=5897&_user=10&_orig=search&_coverDate=12%2F31%2F2009&_sk=999529991&_view=c&_wchp=dGLbVtz-zSkzk&_md5=4c0ae5d2a90a7250491266ab37b55934&_ie=/sdarticle.pdf)

Murray R, Bauld L, Hackshaw L, and McNeill A. Improving access to smoking cessation services for disadvantaged groups: A systematic review. *Journal of Public Health*, 2009; 31(2):258–77. Available from:

<http://pubhealth.oxfordjournals.org/content/31/2/258.long>

Morris C, Waxmonsky J, May M, and Giese A. What do persons with mental illnesses need to quit smoking? Mental health consumer and provider perspectives. *Psychiatric Rehabilitation Journal*, 2009; 32(4):276–84. Available from:

<http://prj.metapress.com/app/home/contribution.asp?referrer=parent&backto=issue,5,14;journal,1,28;linkingpublicationresults,1:119989,1>

Moore R, McLellan D, Tauras J, and Fagan P. Securing the health of disadvantaged women: A critical investigation of tobacco-control policy effects on women worldwide. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 2009; 37(2 suppl.):S117–20. Available from:

[http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=PubMed&dopt=Citation&list\\_uids=19591749](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=PubMed&dopt=Citation&list_uids=19591749)

Matthews AK, Sanchez-Johnsen L, and King A. Development of a culturally targeted smoking cessation intervention for african american smokers. *Journal of Community Health*, 2009; Epub ahead of print. Available from: <http://www.springerlink.com/content/g46485820341g673/>

Matthews A, Sanchez-Johnsen L, and King A. Development of a culturally targeted smoking cessation intervention for african american smokers. *Journal of Community Health*, 2009; 34(6):480–92.

Available from: <https://springerlink3.metapress.com/content/g46485820341g673/resource-secured/?target=fulltext.html&sid=1loiihmjonxf5lfec55nenmn&sh=www.springerlink.com>

Lowry R, Billett A, Buchanan C, and Whiston S. Increasing breastfeeding and reducing smoking in pregnancy: A social marketing success improving life chances for children. *Perspect Public Health*, 2009; 129(6):277–80. Available from: <http://rsh.sagepub.com/cgi/reprint/129/6/277>

Liu F. Effect of medicaid coverage of tobacco-dependence treatments on smoking cessation. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 2009; 6(12):3143–55. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2800340/pdf/ijerph-06-03143.pdf>

Lincoln T, Tuthill RW, Roberts C, Kennedy S, Hammett T, et al. Resumption of smoking after release from a tobacco-free correctional facility. *Journal of Correctional Health Care*, 2009; 15(3):190–6. Available from: [http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=PubMed&dopt=Citation&list\\_uids=19477804](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=PubMed&dopt=Citation&list_uids=19477804)

Lim S, Chung W, Kim H, and Lee S. The influence of housing tenure and marital status on smoking in south korea. *Health Policy*, 2009; 94(2):101–10. Available from: <http://www.healthpolicyjrn.com/article/PIIS0168851009002334/fulltext>

Liles S, Hovell M, Matt G, Zakarian J, and Jones J. Parent quit attempts after counseling to reduce children's secondhand smoke exposure and promote cessation: Main and moderating relationships. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2009; 11(12):1395–406. Available from: <http://ntr.oxfordjournals.org/content/11/12/1395.long>

Li W, Land T, Zhang Z, Keithly L, and Kelsey J. Small-area estimation and prioritizing communities for tobacco control efforts in massachusetts *American Journal of Public Health*, 2009; 99:470–9. Available from: <http://www.ajph.org/cgi/content/full/99/3/470?maxtoshow=&HITS=10&hits=10&RESULTFORMAT=1&author1=Li%2C+W&title=Small-area+estimation+&andorexacttitle=and&andorexacttitleabs=and&andorexactfulltext=and&searchid=1&FIRSTINDEX=0&sortspec=relevance&resourcetype=HWCIT>

Larson C, Schlundt D, Patel K, Wang H, Beard K, et al. Trends in smoking among african-americans: A description of nashville's reach 2010 initiative. *Journal of Community Health*, 2009; 34(4):311–20. Available from: <https://springerlink3.metapress.com/content/33j8886060607m15/resource-secured/?target=fulltext.html&sid=1loiijmjonxf5lfec55nenmn&sh=www.springerlink.com>

Khang Y, Yun S, Cho H, and Jung-Choi K. The impact of governmental antismoking policy on socioeconomic disparities in cigarette smoking in south korea. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2009; 11(3):262–9. Available from: <http://ntr.oxfordjournals.org/content/11/3/262.long>

Hiscock R, Pearce J, Barnett R, Moon G, and Daley V. Do smoking cessation programmes influence geographical inequalities in health? An evaluation of the impact of the pegs programme in christchurch, new zealand. *Tobacco Control*, 2009; 18(5):371–6. Available from: <http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/cgi/content/abstract/18/5/371>

Hickling J, A., Miller C, and Hiller J. Smoking and mental illness: A population study in south australia. in submission, 2009.

Guyer B, Ma S, Grason H, Frick KD, Perry DF, et al. Early childhood health promotion and its life course health consequences. *Academic Pediatrics*, 2009; 9(3):142–9. Available from: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/journal/18762859>

Durkin S, Biener L, and Wakefield M. Effects of different types of antismoking ads on reducing disparities in smoking cessation among socioeconomic subgroups. *American Journal of Public Health*, 2009; 99(12):2217–23. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/19833980>

Duke J, Vallone D, Allen J, Cullen J, Mowery P, et al. Increasing youths' exposure to a tobacco prevention media campaign in rural and low-population-density communities. *American Journal of Public Health*, 2009; 99(12):2210–6. Available from:

<http://ajph.aphapublications.org/cgi/content/full/99/12/2210?view=long&pmid=19833994>

Dixon L, Medoff D, Goldberg R, Lucksted A, Kreyenbuhl J, et al. Is implementation of the 5 a's of smoking cessation at community mental health centers effective for reduction of smoking by patients with serious mental illness? *American Journal on Addictions*, 2009; 18(5):386–92. Available from: <http://www.informaworld.com/smpp/ftinterface~content=a913559065~fulltext=713240928>

Crockford D, Kerfoot K, and Currie S. The impact of opening a smoking room on psychiatric inpatient behavior following implementation of a hospital-wide smoking ban. *Journal of the American Psychiatric Nurses Association*, 2009; 15(6):393–400. Available from:

<http://jap.sagepub.com/cgi/content/abstract/15/6/393>

Charlier N, Glover M, and Robertson J. Keeping kids smokefree: Lessons learned on community participation. *Health Education Research*, 2009; 24(6):949–56. Available from:

<http://her.oxfordjournals.org/content/24/6/949.long>

Batra A, Collins SE, Schroter M, Eck S, Torchalla I, et al. A cluster-randomized effectiveness trial of smoking cessation modified for at-risk smoker subgroups. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 2009; Epub ahead of print. Available from:

[http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?\\_ob=ArticleURL&\\_udi=B6T90-4XF7XT7-1&\\_user=10&\\_rdoc=1&\\_fmt=&\\_orig=search&\\_sort=d&\\_docanchor=&\\_view=c&\\_acct=C000050221&\\_version=1&\\_urlVersion=0&\\_userid=10&md5=1ab1518e63ea303cfd00b3f8319fe348](http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?_ob=ArticleURL&_udi=B6T90-4XF7XT7-1&_user=10&_rdoc=1&_fmt=&_orig=search&_sort=d&_docanchor=&_view=c&_acct=C000050221&_version=1&_urlVersion=0&_userid=10&md5=1ab1518e63ea303cfd00b3f8319fe348)

Batra A, Collins S, Schroter M, Eck S, Torchalla I, et al. A cluster-randomized effectiveness trial of smoking cessation modified for at-risk smoker subgroups. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 2009; 38(2):128–40. Available from:

<http://www.journalofsubstanceabusetreatment.com/article/PIIS0740547209001469/fulltext>

Zulman D, Vijan S, Omenn G, and Hayward R. The relative merits of population-based and targeted prevention strategies. *The Milbank Quarterly*, 2008; 86(4):557–80. Available from:

[http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=PubMed&dopt=Citation&list\\_uids=19120980](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=PubMed&dopt=Citation&list_uids=19120980)

World Health Organization. Closing the gap in a generation. Geneva 2008. Available from:

[http://whqlibdoc.who.int/hq/2008/WHO\\_IER\\_CSDH\\_08.1\\_eng.pdf](http://whqlibdoc.who.int/hq/2008/WHO_IER_CSDH_08.1_eng.pdf)

Wakefield M, Germain D, and Henriksen L. The effect of retail cigarette pack displays on impulse purchase. *Addiction*, 2008; 103:322–30.

Tsourtos G and O'Dwyer L. Stress, stress management, smoking prevalence and quit rates in a disadvantaged area: Has anything changed? *Health Promotion Journal of Australia*, 2008; 19(1):40–4. Available from:

[http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/18481931?ordinalpos=16&itool=EntrezSystem2.PEntrez.Pubmed.Pubmed\\_ResultsPanel.Pubmed\\_RVBrief](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/18481931?ordinalpos=16&itool=EntrezSystem2.PEntrez.Pubmed.Pubmed_ResultsPanel.Pubmed_RVBrief)

Sanson-Fisher R, Campbell E, Htun A, Bailey L, and Millar C. We are what we do: Research outputs of public health. *American Journal of Preventative Medicine*, 2008; 35(4):380–5. Available from:

<http://www.ajpm-online.net/article/S0749-3797%2808%2900610-7/fulltext>

Robles G, Singh-Franco D, and Ghin H. A review of the efficacy of smoking-cessation pharmacotherapies in nonwhite populations. *Clinical Therapeutics*, 2008; 30(5):800–12. Available from: [http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?\\_ob=ArticleURL&\\_udi=B6VRS-4SRN8MY-2&\\_user=10&\\_rdoc=1&\\_fmt=&\\_orig=search&\\_sort=d&\\_view=c&\\_acct=C000050221&\\_version=1&\\_urlVersion=0&\\_userid=10&md5=2dff4b08f5f3203752e5cbb95bd56f3b](http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?_ob=ArticleURL&_udi=B6VRS-4SRN8MY-2&_user=10&_rdoc=1&_fmt=&_orig=search&_sort=d&_view=c&_acct=C000050221&_version=1&_urlVersion=0&_userid=10&md5=2dff4b08f5f3203752e5cbb95bd56f3b)

Reinert B, Carver V, Range L, and Pike C. Church leaders' tobacco opinions: Send materials, not money. *Journal of Cultural Diversity*, 2008; 15(2):81 – 5. Available from: [http://www.find-health-articles.com/rec\\_pub\\_18649446-church-leaders-tobacco-opinions-send-materials-money.htm](http://www.find-health-articles.com/rec_pub_18649446-church-leaders-tobacco-opinions-send-materials-money.htm)

Nelson D, Gallogly M, Pederson L, Barry M, McGoldrick D, et al. Use of consumer survey data to target cessation messages to smokers through mass media. *American Journal of Public Health*, 2008; 98(3):536–42. Available from: <http://www.ajph.org/cgi/reprint/98/3/536>

Main C, Thomas S, Ogilvie D, Stirk L, Petticrew M, et al. Population tobacco control interventions and their effects on social inequalities in smoking: Placing an equity lens on existing systematic reviews. *BMC Public Health*, 2008; 27(8):178. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2412872/>

Louis G. Surveillance recommendations for developing effective tobacco prevention and control interventions for low-ses populations. *Health Promotion Practice*, 2008; 10(2):276–83. Available from: <http://hpp.sagepub.com/content/10/2/276.long>

Heil SH, Higgins ST, Bernstein IM, Solomon LJ, Rogers RE, et al. Effects of voucher-based incentives on abstinence from cigarette smoking and fetal growth among pregnant women *Addiction*, 2008; 103(6):1009–18 Available from: <http://www.blackwell-synergy.com/doi/abs/10.1111/j.1360-0443.2008.02237.x>

Hall WD and West R. Thinking about the unthinkable: A de facto prohibition on smoked tobacco products. *Addiction*, 2008; 103:873–4.

Green J and Edwards P. The limitations of targeting to address inequalities in health: A case study of road traffic injury prevention from the uk. *Critical Public Health*, 2008; 18(2):175–87. Available from: <http://www.informaworld.com/smpp/content~content=a794220607~db=all~jumptype=rss>

Gilman S, Martin L, Abrams D, Kawachi I, Kubzansky L, et al. Educational attainment and cigarette smoking: A causal association? *International Journal of Epidemiology*, 2008; 37(3):615–24. Available from: <http://ije.oxfordjournals.org/content/37/3/615.full>

Gartner CE and Hall WD. Should australia lift its ban on low nitrosamine smokeless tobacco products? . *Medical Journal of Australia*, 2008; 188:44–6.

Castañeda H, Nichter M, Nichter M, and Muramoto M. Enabling and sustaining the activities of lay health influencers: Lessons from a community-based tobacco cessation intervention study. *Health Promotion Practice*, 2008; 11(4):483–92. Available from: <http://hpp.sagepub.com/content/11/4/483.full.pdf+html>

Campbell R, Starkey F, Holliday J, Audrey S, Bloor M, et al. An informal school-based peer-led intervention for smoking prevention in adolescence (assist): A cluster randomised trial. *The Lancet*, 2008; 371:1595–602. Available from: [http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?\\_ob=MImg&\\_imagekey=B6T1B-4SGOCT8-12-](http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?_ob=MImg&_imagekey=B6T1B-4SGOCT8-12-)

[7&\\_cdi=4886&\\_user=10&\\_orig=search&\\_coverDate=05%2F16%2F2008&\\_sk=996280375&\\_view=c&\\_wchp=dGLbVzW-zSkWb&\\_md5=62d1a32410d4c079588352bde2a3c44b&\\_ie=/sdarticle.pdf](http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?_ob=Img&_imagekey=B6VBF-4S9M03G-2-1&_cdi=5925&_user=10&_orig=browse&_coverDate=08%2F31%2F2008&_sk=999329996&_view=c&_wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkWA&_md5=16b0cb3b32cc663bf14c33e9737ee5d1&_ie=/sdarticle.pdf)

Burris S. Stigma, ethics and policy: A commentary on bayer's "stigma and the ethics of public health: Not can we but should we". *Social Science & Medicine*, 2008; 67(3):473 – 5. Available from: [http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?\\_ob=Img&\\_imagekey=B6VBF-4S9M03G-2-1&\\_cdi=5925&\\_user=10&\\_orig=browse&\\_coverDate=08%2F31%2F2008&\\_sk=999329996&\\_view=c&\\_wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkWA&\\_md5=16b0cb3b32cc663bf14c33e9737ee5d1&\\_ie=/sdarticle.pdf](http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?_ob=Img&_imagekey=B6VBF-4S9M03G-2-1&_cdi=5925&_user=10&_orig=browse&_coverDate=08%2F31%2F2008&_sk=999329996&_view=c&_wchp=dGLbVzb-zSkWA&_md5=16b0cb3b32cc663bf14c33e9737ee5d1&_ie=/sdarticle.pdf)

Bomlitz L and Brezis M. Misrepresentation of health risks by mass media. *Journal of Public Health (Oxford, England)*, 2008; 30(2):202–4. Available from: <http://jpubhealth.oxfordjournals.org/cgi/reprint/30/2/202>

Blackman T. Can smoking cessation services be better targeted to tackle health inequalities? Evidence from a cross-sectional study. *Health Education Journal*, 2008; 67(2):91–101. Available from: <http://hej.sagepub.com/cgi/reprint/67/2/91>

Bayer R. Stigma and the ethics of public health: Not can we but should we *Social Science & Medicine*, 2008; 67(3):463 – 72. Available from: [http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?\\_ob=ArticleURL&\\_udi=B6VBF-4SKDH9G-1&\\_user=10&\\_rdoc=1&\\_fmt=&\\_orig=search&\\_sort=d&\\_view=c&\\_acct=C000050221&\\_version=1&\\_urlVersion=0&\\_userid=10&\\_md5=eb4677a7f08afcefab566c38de37c13](http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?_ob=ArticleURL&_udi=B6VBF-4SKDH9G-1&_user=10&_rdoc=1&_fmt=&_orig=search&_sort=d&_view=c&_acct=C000050221&_version=1&_urlVersion=0&_userid=10&_md5=eb4677a7f08afcefab566c38de37c13)

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare. Housing assistance in australia 2008. AIHW cat. no. HOU 173. Canberra: AIHW, 2008. Available from: <http://www.aihw.gov.au/publications/index.cfm/title/10563>.

Ahern J, Jones M, Bakshis E, and Galea S. Revisiting rose: Comparing the benefits and costs of population-wide and targeted interventions. *The Milbank Quarterly*, 2008; 86(4):581–600. Available from: [http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=PubMed&dopt=Citation&list\\_uids=19120981](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?cmd=Retrieve&db=PubMed&dopt=Citation&list_uids=19120981)

Agrawal A, Sartor C, Pergadia ML, Huizink AC, and Lynskey MT. Correlates of smoking cessation in a nationally representative sample of u.S. Adults. *Addictive Behaviors*, 2008; 33(9):1223–6. Available from: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/B6VC9-4S7J5R5-4/2/c2d03c42cba836a060b00749111fcbb>

Adams K, Melvin C, and Raskind-Hood C. Sociodemographic, insurance, and risk profiles of maternal smokers post the 1990s: How can we reach them? *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2008; 10(7):1121 – 9. Available from: <http://www.informaworld.com/smpp/content~db=all?content=10.1080/14622200802123278>

Abrevaya J. Trends and determinants of second-pregnancy smoking among young-adult mothers who smoked during their first pregnancy. *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2008; 10(6):951–7. Available from: <http://www.informaworld.com/smpp/content~db=all?content=10.1080/14622200802087531>

Xue Y, Zimmerman MA, and Caldwell CH. Neighborhood residence and cigarette smoking among urban youths: The protective role of prosocial activities. *American Journal of Public Health*, 2007. Available from: <http://www.ajph.org/cgi/content/abstract/AJPH.2005.081307v1>

Spector A, Alpert H, and Karam-Hage M. Smoking cessation delivered by medical students is helpful to homeless population. *Academic Psychiatry*, 2007; 31(5):402–5. Available from: <http://ap.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/full/31/5/402>

Okuyemi KS, Thomas JL, Hall S, Nollen NL, Richter KP, et al. To target or not to target? Smoking cessation in homeless populations: A pilot clinical trial *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 2007; 8(5):689–99.

Moolchan ET, Fagan P, Fernander A, Velicer W, Hayward MD, et al. Addressing tobacco-related health disparities. *Addiction*, 2007; 102 (suppl. 2):30–42. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/17850612>

Maglione M, Larson C, Giannotti T, and Lapin P. Use of medicare summary notice inserts to generate interest in the medicare stop smoking program. *American Journal of Health Promotion*, 2007; 21(5):422–5. Available from: [http://apt.allenpress.com/perlserv/?request=get-abstract&doi=10.1043%2F0890-1171\(2007\)021%5B0422%3AUOMSNI%5D2.0.CO%3B2&ct=1](http://apt.allenpress.com/perlserv/?request=get-abstract&doi=10.1043%2F0890-1171(2007)021%5B0422%3AUOMSNI%5D2.0.CO%3B2&ct=1)

Low A, Unsworth L, Low A, and Miller I. Avoiding the danger that stop smoking services may exacerbate health inequalities: Building equity into performance assessment. *BMC Public Health*, 2007; 9(7):198. Available from: <http://www.biomedcentral.com/content/pdf/1471-2458-7-198.pdf>

Littleton J, Barron S, Prendergast M, and Nixon S. Smoking kills (alcoholics)! Shouldn't we do something about it? *Alcohol and Alcoholism*, 2007; 42(3):167–73. Available from: <http://alcalc.oxfordjournals.org/cgi/content/full/42/3/167>

Kevin Rudd MP Federal Labor Leader, Jenny Macklin MP Shadow Minister for Families and Community Services, Nicola Roxon MP Shadow Minister for Health, and Stephen Smith MP Shadow Minister for Education and Training. Labor's plan for early childhood election 2007 policy document. 2007. Available from: [http://www.alp.org.au/download/now/early\\_childhood\\_policy.pdf](http://www.alp.org.au/download/now/early_childhood_policy.pdf).

Julia Gillard MP Deputy Federal Labor Leader and Shadow Minister for Employment and Industrial Relations and Shadow Minister for Social Inclusion and Senator Penny Wong Shadow Minister for Workforce Participation. An Australian social inclusion agenda: Election 2007. 2007. Available from: [http://www.alp.org.au/download/now/071122\\_social\\_inclusion.pdf](http://www.alp.org.au/download/now/071122_social_inclusion.pdf).

Hall WD, Gartner CE, and Carter A. Horizons review: The genetics of nicotine addiction liability: Ethical and social policy implications. *Addiction*, 2007; 103(3):350–9.

Giskes K, Kunst A, Ariza C, Benach J, Borrell C, et al. Applying an equity lens to tobacco-control policies and their uptake in six western-European countries. *Journal of Public Health Policy*, 2007; 28(2):261–80. Available from: <http://www.palgrave-journals.com/jphp/journal/v28/n2/full/3200132a.html>

Gartner CE, Hall WD, Vos T, Bertram MY, Wallace AL, et al. Assessment of Swedish snus for tobacco harm reduction: An epidemiological modelling study. *The Lancet*, 2007; 369:210–14.

Baum F. Cracking the nut of health equity: Top down and bottom up pressure for action on the social determinants. *Promotion and Education*, 2007; 14(2):90–119. Available from: <http://ped.sagepub.com/cgi/content/abstract/14/2/90>



Bauld L, Judge K, and Platt S. Assessing the impact of smoking cessation services on reducing health inequalities in England: Observational study. *Tobacco Control*, 2007; 16(6):400–4. Available from: <http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/cgi/content/abstract/16/6/400>

Wilson N, Blakely T, and Tobias M. What potential has tobacco control for reducing health inequalities? The New Zealand situation. *International Journal for Equity in Health*, 2006; 2(1):14. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/17081299>

Viswanath K and Emmons KM. Message effects and social determinants of health: Its application to cancer disparities. *Journal of Communication*, 2006; 56:s238–64.

Viswanath K, Breen N, Meissner H, Moser RP, Hesse B, et al. Cancer knowledge and disparities in the information age. *Journal of Health Communication*, 2006; 11:1–17. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/16641071>

The Cancer Council New South Wales. Lifting the burden: Tobacco control and social equity strategy July 2006 to June 2011. Sydney: The Cancer Council New South Wales 2006. Available from: <http://www.cancerCouncil.com.au/editorial.asp?pageid=2210>.

Poland B, Frohlich K, Haines RJ, Mykhalovskiy E, Rock M, et al. The social context of smoking: The next frontier in tobacco control? *Tobacco Control*, 2006; 15(1):59–63. Available from: <http://tc.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/abstract/15/1/59>

Nichter M and The Project Quit Tobacco International Group. Introducing tobacco cessation in developing countries: An overview of Project Quit Tobacco International. *Tobacco Control*, 2006; 15(suppl. 1):i12–7. Available from: [http://tc.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/abstract/15/suppl\\_1/i12](http://tc.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/abstract/15/suppl_1/i12)

Miles R. Neighborhood disorder and smoking: Findings of a European urban survey. *Social Science & Medicine*, 2006; 63(9):2464–75. Available from: [http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?\\_ob=PublicationURL&\\_tockey=%23TOC%235925%232006%23999369990%23633190%23FLA%23&\\_cdi=5925&\\_pubType=J&\\_auth=y&\\_acct=C000050221&\\_version=1&\\_urlVersion=0&\\_userid=10&md5=48bf9264d5b6d0aaeda259443b1c03e2](http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?_ob=PublicationURL&_tockey=%23TOC%235925%232006%23999369990%23633190%23FLA%23&_cdi=5925&_pubType=J&_auth=y&_acct=C000050221&_version=1&_urlVersion=0&_userid=10&md5=48bf9264d5b6d0aaeda259443b1c03e2)

Maziak W, Arora M, Reddy KS, Mao Z, and Fogarty International Center's "International Tobacco Research and Capacity Building Program. On the gains of seeding tobacco research in developing countries. *Tobacco Control*, 2006; 15(suppl. 1):i3–4. Available from: [http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/cgi/content/full/15/suppl\\_1/i3](http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/cgi/content/full/15/suppl_1/i3)

Levy D, Mumford E, and Compton C. Tobacco control policies and smoking in a population of low education women, 1992–2002. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, 2006; 60(60):ii20–6. Available from: [http://jech.bmj.com/cgi/reprint/60/suppl\\_2/ii20.pdf](http://jech.bmj.com/cgi/reprint/60/suppl_2/ii20.pdf)

Green M. Narratives and cancer communication. *Journal of Communication*, 2006; 56(s1):S163–83. Available from: <http://www.blackwell-synergy.com/doi/abs/10.1111/j.1460-2466.2006.00288.x>

Erbas B, Bui Q, Huggins R, Harper T, and White V. Investigating the relation between placement of quit antismoking advertisements and number of telephone calls to quitline: A semiparametric modelling approach. *Tobacco Control*, 2006; 15(2):74. Available from: <http://tc.bmjournals.com>

UK Department of Health. Tackling inequalities: Status report on the programme for action. London: UK Department of Health, 2005. Available from: <http://www.dh.gov.uk/assetRoot/04/11/76/98/04117698.pdf>.

Stanton H. The millennium development goals and tobacco control: An opportunity for global partnership. *Tobacco Control*, 2005; 14(6):432. Available from: <http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/cgi/content/extract/14/6/432>

Hall WD. The prospects for tobacco harm reduction. *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 2005; 16:139–42.

Scollo M. Do australian tobacco package "health warnings" offer consumers adequate information about the risks posed by smoking?, in Draft regulatory impact statement on proposed change to the trade practices (consumer product information standards (tobacco) regulations. National Heart Foundation and the Cancer Council Australia, Editor Melbourne: VicHealth Centre for Tobacco Control; 2004.

Jamrozik K, Weller D, and Heller R. The uk smoking time-warp: Roll on 1989! Targets for the prevalence of smoking in 2010 are embarrassingly modest. *Medical Journal of Australia*, 2004; 180(6):266–7.

Dal Cin S, Zanna M, and Fong G. Narrative persuasion and overcoming resistance, in *Resistance to persuasion*. Knowles E and Linn J, Editors. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum; 2004.

Wakefield M, Durrant R, Terry-McElrath Y, Ruel E, Balch G, et al. Appraisal of anti-smoking advertising by youth at risk for regular smoking: A comparative study in the united states, australia, and britain. *Tobacco Control*, 2003; 12(Suppl II):ii82–6. Available from: [http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/cgi/content/abstract/12/suppl\\_2/ii82](http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/cgi/content/abstract/12/suppl_2/ii82)

Currie J and Moretti E. Mother's education and the intergenerational transmission of human capital: Evidence from college openings. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 2003; VCXVIII(4):1495–532.

Carroll T and Rock B. Generating quitline calls during australia's national tobacco campaign: Effects of television advertisement execution and programme placement. *Tobacco Control*, 2003; 12(suppl 2):ii40–4.

Slater M. Entertainment education and the persuasive impact of narratives, in *Narrative impact: Social and cognitive foundations*. Green M, Strange J, and Brock T, Editors. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum; 2002. p 157–81.

McBride CM, Bepler G, Lipkus IM, Lyna P, Samsa G, et al. Incorporating genetic susceptibility feedback into a smoking cessation program for african-american smokers with low income. *Cancer Epidemiology, Biomarkers & Prevention*, 2002; 11(6):521–8. Available from: <http://cebp.aacrjournals.org/cgi/content/full/11/6/521>

Juon HS, Ensminger ME, and Sydnor KD. A longitudinal study of developmental trajectories to young adult cigarette smoking. *Drug & Alcohol Dependence*, 2002; 66(3):303–14.

Biener L and Taylor TM. The continuing importance of emotion in tobacco control media campaigns: A response to hastings and macfadyen. *Tobacco Control*, 2002; 11(1):75–7.

Heath C, Bell C, and Sternberg E. Emotional selection in memes: The case of urban legends. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 2001; 81(6):1028–41. Available from: <http://content.apa.org/journals/psp/81/6/1028>

Chapman S and Dominello A. A strategy for increasing news media coverage of tobacco and health in australia. *Health Promotion International*, 2001; 16(2):137–43.

Luminet O, Bouts P, Delie F, Manstead A, and Rime B. Social sharing of emotion following exposure to negatively valenced situation. *Cognition and Emotion*, 2000; 14:661–88. Available from: <http://www.informaworld.com/smpp/content~content=a713751280~db=all>

Hill D, Borland R, Carrol T, Donovan R, and Taylor J. Perspectives of the australian national tobacco campaign, in *Australia's national tobacco campaign, evaluation volume two*. Hassard K, Editor Canberra: Commonwealth Department of Health and Aged Care; 2000. p 1–9 Available from: [http://www.health.gov.au/internet/main/publishing.nsf/Content/health-pubhlth-publicat-document-tobccamp\\_2-cnt.htm](http://www.health.gov.au/internet/main/publishing.nsf/Content/health-pubhlth-publicat-document-tobccamp_2-cnt.htm).

Green M and Brock T. The role of transportation in the persuasiveness of public narratives. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 2000; 79(5):701–21. Available from: <http://content.apa.org/journals/psp/79/5/701>

Biener L, McCallum-Keeler G, and Nyman A. Adults' response to massachusetts anti-tobacco television advertisements: Impact of viewer and advertisement characteristics. *Tobacco Control*, 2000; 9(4):401–7. Available from: <http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/cgi/content/abstract/9/4/401>

Alcock J. Background to the campaign in 1998, in *Australia's national tobacco campaign. Evaluation report volume two*. Canberra: Commonwealth Department of Health and Aged Care; 2000. p 11–20 Available from: [http://www.health.gov.au/internet/main/publishing.nsf/Content/health-pubhlth-publicat-document-tobccamp\\_2-cnt.htm](http://www.health.gov.au/internet/main/publishing.nsf/Content/health-pubhlth-publicat-document-tobccamp_2-cnt.htm).

Hill D and Alcock J. Background to campaign, in *Australia's national tobacco campaign: Evaluation report volume one*. Hassard K, Editor Canberra: Commonwealth Department of Health and Aged Care; 1999. Available from: <http://www.health.gov.au/internet/main/publishing.nsf/Content/health-pubhlth-publicat-document-metadata-tobccamp.htm>.

Farrelly MC, Evans WN, and Sfeakas AE. The impact of workplace smoking bans: Results from a national survey. *Tobacco Control*, 1999; 8(3):272–7.

Watt J. Overview, in *Quit evaluation studies no. 9*. Trotter L and Mullins R, Editors. Melbourne: Centre for Behavioural Research in Cancer, Anti-Cancer Council of Victoria; 1998.

Viswanath K and Finnegan J. The knowledge-gap hypothesis: Twenty-five years later, in *Communication yearbook 19*. Buleson B, Editor Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications; 1996.

Harris A, Holdsworth R, McDonnell L, Sheehan M, Taylor B, et al. *Mental health education in australian schools*. Canberra: Mental Health Branch of the Commonwealth Department of Health and Family Services, 1996.

Townsend JL, Roderick P, and Cooper J. Cigarette smoking by socioeconomic group, sex, and age: Effects of price, income, and health publicity. *BMJ (Clinical Research Ed.)*, 1994; 309(6959):923–6. Available from: <http://www.bmj.com/cgi/content/full/309/6959/923>

Chapman S. Stop-smoking clinics: A case for their abandonment. *The Lancet*, 1985; 8434:918–20.

### *9.10.1 Effectiveness of population strategies with disadvantaged groups*

Hill S, Amos A, Clifford D, and Platt S. Impact of tobacco control interventions on socioeconomic inequalities in smoking: Review of the evidence. *Tobacco Control*, 2014; 23(e2):e89–e97. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/24046211>

Guillaumier A, Bonevski B, Paul C, D'Este C, Doran C, et al. Paying the price: A cross-sectional survey of Australian socioeconomically disadvantaged smokers' responses to hypothetical cigarette price rises. *Drug and Alcohol Review*, 2014; 33(2):177–85. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/24350887>

#### *9.10.1.1 Taxation to reduce the affordability of tobacco products*

##### *9.10.1.2 Smokefree policies*

Middleton J. Protecting children from passive smoking in their home. *The Faculty of Public Health*, 2017. Available from: [http://www.fph.org.uk/protecting\\_children\\_from\\_passive\\_smoking\\_in\\_their\\_home](http://www.fph.org.uk/protecting_children_from_passive_smoking_in_their_home).

##### *9.10.1.3 Pictorial health warnings*

Nagelhout G, Willemsen M, de Vries H, Mons U, Hitchman S, et al. Educational differences in the impact of pictorial cigarette warning labels on smokers: Findings from the international tobacco control (itc) Europe surveys. *Tobacco Control*, 2015. Available from: <http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/early/2015/04/14/tobaccocontrol-2014-051971.full>  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25873647>

##### *9.10.1.4 Under-the-counter sales of cigarettes*

##### *9.10.1.5 More effective use of mass media*

##### *9.10.1.6 Harm reduction: a strategy of benefit for disadvantaged groups?*

### *9.10.2 Encouraging greater utilisation by disadvantaged groups of cessation treatment and services demonstrated to be effective*

Fillon, M. (2019). Study evaluates mobile telephone interventions for socioeconomically disadvantaged smokers. *CA Cancer J Clin*. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30856675>

Zhu SH, Anderson CM, Zhuang YL, Gamst AC, and Kohatsu ND. Smoking prevalence in medicaid has been declining at a negligible rate. PLoS ONE, 2017; 12(5):e0178279. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28542637>

Wilson A, Guillaumier A, George J, Denham A, and Bonevski B. A systematic narrative review of the effectiveness of behavioural smoking cessation interventions in selected disadvantaged groups (2010-2017). Expert Rev Respir Med, 2017; 11(8):617-30. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28608758>

Sorensen G, Pednekar M, Cordeira LS, Pawar P, Nagler EM, et al. Effects of a worksite tobacco control intervention in india: The mumbai worksite tobacco control study, a cluster-randomised trial. Tobacco Control, 2017; 26(2):210-6. Available from: <http://tobaccocontrol.bmj.com/content/tobaccocontrol/26/2/210.full.pdf>

Hammett P, Fu SS, Nelson D, Clothier B, Saul JE, et al. A proactive smoking cessation intervention for socioeconomically disadvantaged smokers: The role of smoking-related stigma. Nicotine & Tobacco Research, 2017. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28398492>

Flocke SA, Hoffman R, Eberth JM, Park H, Birkby G, et al. The prevalence of tobacco use at federally qualified health centers in the united states, 2013. Preventing Chronic Disease, 2017; 14:E29. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28384096>

Feinberg A, Lopez PM, Wyka K, Islam N, Seidl L, et al. Prevalence and correlates of smoking among low-income adults residing in new york city public housing developments-2015. J Urban Health, 2017. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28656541>

Kostandinov O. Community confronting high smoking rates among disadvantaged Quit Resource Centre, 2015. Available from: <http://www.quit.org.au/resource-centre/media-advertising/media-releases/community-confronting-high-smoking-rates-among-disadvantaged.html>.

### *9.10.3 Preventing uptake among disadvantaged children*

## News reports:

### *9.10 Further initiatives to reduce tobacco-related disparities in Australia*

Wheeler E. American lung association helping people in low-income housing quit smoking. WQOW, 2018. Available from: <http://www.wqow.com/story/37256600/2018/01/Friday/free-quit-smoking-support-for-hud-residents-ahead-of-rule-change>

Sullivan P. The link uniting donors and doers for social change. The New York Times, 2017. Available from: [https://www.nytimes.com/2017/10/13/your-money/philanthropy-wealth.html?emc=edit\\_tnt\\_20171013&nliid=60534081&tntemail0=y](https://www.nytimes.com/2017/10/13/your-money/philanthropy-wealth.html?emc=edit_tnt_20171013&nliid=60534081&tntemail0=y)

No authors listed. Clearway minnesota(sm) to help low-income smokers get quitting assistance PR NewsWire, 2015. Available from: <http://www.prnewswire.com/news-releases/clearway-minnesotasm-to-help-low-income-smokers-get-quitting-assistance-300087507.html>

listed Na. Health inequalities resource pack. ASH London, 2015. Available from:  
<http://www.ash.org.uk/current-policy-issues/health-inequalities/health-inequalities-resource-pack>

(FDA) FaDA. Federal video collaboration strives to reduce military tobacco use. US 2015. Available from: <http://www.fda.gov/TobaccoProducts/NewsEvents/ucm455371.htm>.

D'Onise K, McDermott R, and Lynch J. Does attendance at preschool affect adult health? . in *Royal Australian College of Physicians Annual Conference*. Sydney. 2009.

Weber B Dr. Julius b. Richmond, who led head start and battled tobacco, dies at 91 The New York Times, 2008.20 July. Available from:  
[http://www.nytimes.com/2008/07/30/us/30richmond.html?\\_r=2&scp=2&sq=smoking&st=nyt&oref=slogin&oref=slogin](http://www.nytimes.com/2008/07/30/us/30richmond.html?_r=2&scp=2&sq=smoking&st=nyt&oref=slogin&oref=slogin)

Government of Victoria. Victorian tobacco control strategy 2008-2013 consultation submission. Melbourne: Department of Human Services, 2008. Available from:  
[www.health.vic.gov.au/tobaccoreforms](http://www.health.vic.gov.au/tobaccoreforms).

Durkin S. Graphic emotive advertising about the health effects of smoking is equally effective across different socio-economic groups. in *xxth Conference on Smoking or Health*. Mumbai. 2008.

Department of Prime Minister and Cabinet. Education, skills and the productivity agenda. Canberra: Government of Australia, 2008. Last update: Viewed Available from:  
<http://www.australia2020.gov.au/topics/infrastructure.cfm>.

Department of Prime Minister and Cabinet. Strengthening communities: Supporting families and social inclusion. Canberra: Government of Australia, 2008. Last update: Viewed Available from:  
<http://www.australia2020.gov.au/topics/communities.cfm>.

Chapman S. The next step in pack warnings?, GLOBALink network, Editor 2008, Union Internationale Contre Cancer: Geneva.

Bowditch G Bribing voters is the fag end of politics: A plan in dundee to pay smokers to quit is a long-term recipe for disaster. The Sunday Times, 2008. Available from:  
<http://www.timesonline.co.uk/tol/comment/article4232039.ece>

Lancaster T and Silagy C. Tobacco addiction module of the cochrane database of systematic reviews. The Cochrane Collaboration. Oxford, 1998. Last update: Viewed.

Anon Smokers offered money to give up BBC News.21 June 2008. Available from:  
[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/scotland/tayside\\_and\\_central/7465908.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/scotland/tayside_and_central/7465908.stm)

### *9.10.1 Effectiveness of population strategies with disadvantaged groups*

#### *9.10.1.1 Taxation to reduce the affordability of tobacco products*

#### *9.10.1.2 Smokefree policies*

McIntyre N. Smoking should be banned in council housing, public health chief says. The Independent 2017. Available from: <http://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/home-news/smoking-banned-council-housing-faculty-of-public-health-a7722726.html>

9.10.1.3 Pictorial health warnings

9.10.1.4 Under-the-counter sales of cigarettes

9.10.1.5 More effective use of mass media

9.10.1.6 Harm reduction: a strategy of benefit for disadvantaged groups?

9.10.2 Encouraging greater utilisation by disadvantaged groups of cessation treatment and services demonstrated to be effective

Butt C. Quit victoria to help tongans give up smoking. The Age, 2015. Available from:

<http://www.theage.com.au/victoria/quit-victoria-to-help-tongans-give-up-smoking-20150329-1ma7fr.html>

9.10.3 Preventing uptake among disadvantaged children

No authors listed. Scheme's success at stopping mums-to-be smoking. Medical Xpress

(PhysOrg.com), 2017. Available from: <https://medicalxpress.com/news/2017-02-scheme-success-mums-to-be.html>

Administration USFaD. Fda launches public education campaign to prevent and reduce tobacco use among lgbt young adults. 2016. Available from:

<http://www.fda.gov/NewsEvents/Newsroom/PressAnnouncements/ucm498544.htm>.

Stiles S. Former u.S. Surgeon general leads tobacco-free historically black colleges and universities initiative American Legacy Foundation 2015. Available from:

<http://legacyforhealth.org/newsroom/press-releases/former-u.s.-surgeon-general-leads-tobacco-free-historically-black-colleges-and-universities-initiative>

listed Na. Ccny's theresa montini awarded \$300,000 for tobacco cessation study. Phys.org Science News Wire, 2015. Available from: <http://phys.org/wire-news/190035699/ccnys-theresa-montini-awarded-300000-for-tobacco-cessation-study.html>

Doyle K. Online tool may help low-income people quit smoking. Reuters, 2014. Available from:

<http://uk.reuters.com/article/2014/10/06/us-health-smoking-web-cessation-idUKKCN0HV1W720141006>